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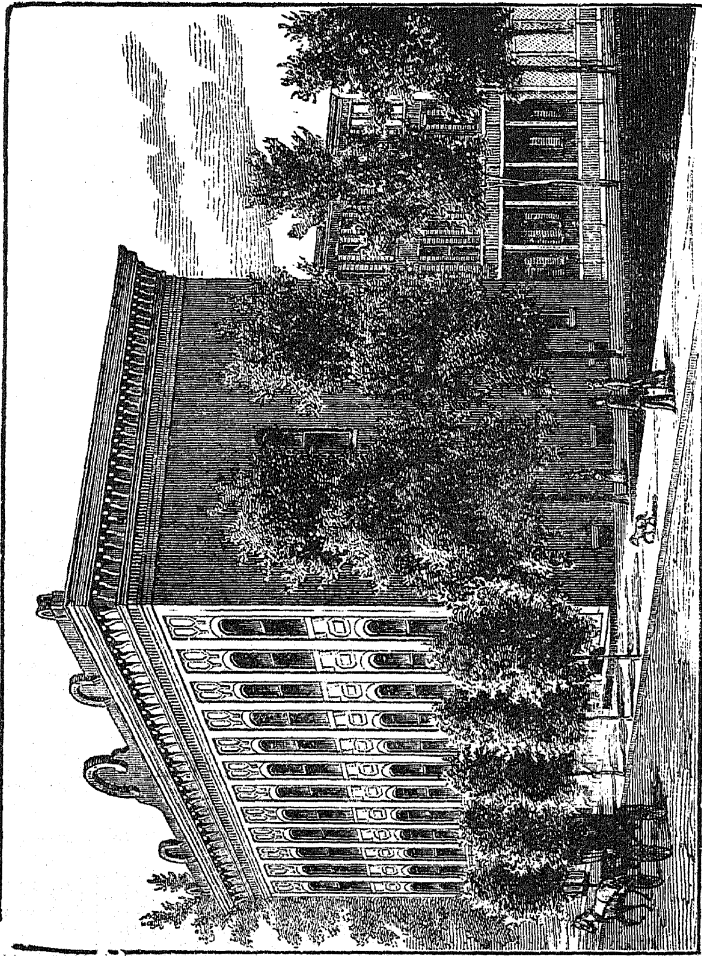
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"No system of education in a State is complete which is composed of public schools alone. There will always be an important class of boys and girls who need the special instruction of private schools, and who will go elsewhere for it if they cannot get it at home. In the work of mental discipline and moral development, few institutions have won a more enviable reputation than the Collegiate Institute of Salem, New Jersey. It has been kept up to its standard by the hard and continuous work of its principal, Prof. H. P. Davidson, and he deserves from the public appreciation and practical assistance. The success of his students in college and in business shows very clearly that he knows how to develop in them the elements of success.

*From M. H. Stratton, Esq., Member of State Board of Education.*

Mr. and Mrs. H. P. Davidson, have for ten years conducted the Salem Collegiate Institute for youth of both sexes.

From my knowledge of them for that period, it gives me pleasure to certify to their thorough and conscientious instruction, to their careful attention to the morals and habits of their pupils and their lively interest in all that pertains to their progress in study and general welfare. During this time they have fitted a number of young men for different colleges, some of them for advanced classes.

To their boarders they aim to afford the security, order and refinement of a Christian home, and parents trusting their children to them, may be assured they will spare no pains to promote their improvement.

*From Rev. Wm. Bannard, D.D., Pastor of Presbyterian Church, Salem.*

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# EDUCATIONAL YEAR-BOOK

—AND—

## UNIVERSAL CATALOGUE.

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### A HAND-BOOK OF EDUCATION

CONTAINING DESCRIPTIONS OF ALL THE

COLLEGES, SEMINARIES, ACADEMIES; NORMAL, COMMERCIAL, LAW,  
THEOLOGICAL, MEDICAL, DENTAL AND PHARMA-  
CEUTICAL SCHOOLS IN THE UNITED STATES;

ALSO,

LISTS OF STATE, CITY AND COUNTY SUPERINTENDENTS, AND EDUCATIONAL  
PERIODICALS; SYNOPSIS OF THE SCHOOL SYSTEM OF EACH STATE AND  
TERRITORY; STATISTICS OF ELEMENTARY EDUCATION FOR THE  
WORLD; PROCEEDINGS OF EDUCATIONAL AND SCIENTIFIC  
BODIES; COMPENDIUM OF THE TENTH  
CENSUS; PORTRAITS AND BIOGRAPHIES  
OF EMINENT SCIENTISTS AND  
EDUCATORS, &c., &c.

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*EDITED BY C. H. EVANS, A. M.*

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VOL. V—1883.

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PUBLISHED BY  
C. H. EVANS & CO., ST. LOUIS,  
MANAGERS AMERICAN TEACHERS' BUREAU.

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1883

## PREFACE.

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With volume V. of our Directory, we have adopted a name more in harmony with the wide amount of information which it contains. As the EDUCATIONAL YEAR-BOOK, we can only wish for it a reception as cordial as it has had in the past.

Our old friends will notice a number of changes. Several departments whose interest seemed not to justify their reprinting every year, have been omitted this time, and their place supplied with others of more general interest. The departments containing biographies and reports of educational bodies will, we feel sure, meet with a hearty reception, and we expect in future greatly to enlarge and improve them. By the department devoted to the Inter-State Collegiate Association, we hope to encourage a most laudable interchange of thought among our colleges.

Our constant aim in the arrangement of the materials has been to promote the convenience of parents, who are using the book as a guide in selecting a school for their children, and of teachers who use it as a reference book in their reading.

We desire to acknowledge our large indebtedness to the admirable documents and information furnished by Hon. John Eaton, U. S. Commissioner of Education, and to the kindness of the State Superintendents, who have been so prompt in furnishing us the latest educational statistics.

C. H. EVANS.

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# AMERICAN COLLEGE DIRECTORY

AND

## Universal Catalogue.

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Howard College, Marion.  
Spring Hill College, Mobile.  
University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa.

#### ARKANSAS.

Arkansas College, Batesville.  
Cane Hill College, Boonsboro'.  
Arkansas Industrial University, Fayetteville.

**Judson University**, Judsonia. Organized 1875; Baptist; faculty 6; course 4 years; library 500 volumes; tuition \$18; board \$2.50; 125 students; 2 graduates in 1882; value of grounds and buildings \$15,000. *Richard S. James, D.D., LL.D., President.*

St. John's College, Little Rock.

#### CALIFORNIA.

College of St. Augustine, Benicia.

**University of California**, Berkeley. Organized 1868; State; faculty 28; course 4 years; library 20,-

000 volumes; tuition free; board \$5; 225 students: senior 33, junior 34, sophomore 29, freshman 65, irregular 60; 33 graduates in 1882; value of grounds and buildings \$300,000; value of apparatus \$150,000; endowment \$160,000. *W. T. Reid, A.M., President.*

**Pierce Christian College**, College City. Organized 1874; Christian; faculty 8; course 4 years; tuition \$40 to \$50; board \$4; 139 students; 10 graduates in 1882; value of grounds and buildings \$10,000; value of apparatus \$250; endowment \$12,000. *Religious, moral community; no saloon in the town. James C. Keith, A.B., President.*

**Healdsburg College**, Healdsburg. Organized 1882; Seventh Day Adventist; faculty 5; course 4 years; library 1,000 volumes; tuition \$25 to \$60; board \$3.50 per week; 100 students; value of apparatus, \$1,000. *Sidney Brownsberger, A.M., President.*

St. Vincent's College, Los Angeles.  
University of Southern California,  
Los Angeles.

St. Ignatius College, San Francisco.  
St. Mary's College, San Francisco.  
Santa Clara College, Santa Clara.  
University of the Pacific, Santa  
Clara.

Christian College, Santa Rosa.

**Pacific Methodist College**, Santa  
Rosa. Organized 1861; M. E.  
South; faculty 7; courses 3 and  
4 years; library 1,500 volumes,  
2,000 pamphlets; tuition \$30 to  
\$70; board \$7; 143 students; 8  
graduates in 1882; value of grounds  
and buildings \$35,000. *Rev. W.  
A. Finley, A.M., D.D., Presi-  
dent.*

College of Our Lady of Guadalupe,  
Santa Ynez.

Washington College, Washington  
Corners.

Hesperian College, Woodland.

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University of Colorado, Boulder.  
Colorado College, Colorado Springs.  
University of Denver, Denver.

## CONNECTICUT.

Trinity College, Hartford.  
Wesleyan University, Middletown.  
Yale College, New Haven.

## DELAWARE.

Delaware College, Newark.

## GEORGIA.

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Atlanta University, Atlanta.  
Bowdon College, Bowdon.

**South Georgia Male and Female  
College**, Dawson. Organized  
1881; private; faculty 10; course 4  
years; library 150 volumes; board  
and tuition \$125 to \$135 per an-  
num; 265 Students; value of  
grounds and buildings \$10,000.  
*M. A. McNulty, President.*

Gainesville College, Gainesville.  
Mercer University, Macon.  
Pio Nono College, Macon.  
Emory College, Oxford.

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Hedding College, Abingdon.

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Bloomington. Organized 1835;  
M.E.; faculty 16; course 4 years;  
library 5,000 volumes, and 3,000  
pamphlets; tuition \$39; board  
\$2.50 to \$4.50; 602 students; 12  
graduates in 1882; value of ap-  
paratus \$1,000; value of grounds  
and buildings \$150,000; endow-  
ment \$70,000 *Rev. W. H. H.  
Adams, D.D., President.*

St. Viateur's College, Bourbonnais  
Grove.

Blackburn University, Carlinville.

**Carthage College**, Carthage. Or-  
ganized 1873; Evangelical Luth-  
eran; faculty 8; course 4 to 6  
years; library 3,000 volumes;  
tuition \$32; board \$2; 188 stu-  
dents; 10 graduates in 1882; value  
of apparatus \$500; value of  
grounds and buildings \$42,000;  
endowment \$30,723.20. *Rev. J.  
A. Kunkelman, D.D., President.*

St. Ignatius College, Chicago.

University of Chicago, Chicago.

Rock River University, Dixon.

Eureka College, Eureka.

**Northwestern University**, Evans-  
ton. Faculty 60; 900 students;  
1, College of Liberal Arts; 2,  
Woman's College of Literature and  
Art; 3, Gannet Biblical Institute;  
4, College of Medicine; 5, College  
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Department of Art; 8, Conserva-  
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Knox College, Galesburg.

Lombard University, Galesburg.

Irvington College, Irvington.

Illinois College, Jacksonville.

Lake Forest University, Lake Forest.

McKendree College, Lebanon.

Lincoln University, Lincoln.

Evangelisch-Lutherisches Collegium, Mendota.

Monmouth College, Monmouth.

Mt. Morris College, Mt. Morris.

**Northwestern College**, Naperville. Organized 1861; Evangelical; faculty 12; course 4 years; library 1,500 volumes, 200 pamphlets; tuition \$18; board \$2 to \$3; 297 students: senior 8, junior 13, sophomore 12, freshman 14, preparatory 230; value of apparatus \$1,000; value of grounds and buildings \$47,000; endowment \$92,847. *Rev. A. A. Smith, A.M., President.*

Chaddock College, Quincy.

Augustana College, Rock Island.

**St. Joseph's Diocesan College**, Teutopolis. Founded 1861; Catholic; faculty 8; course 6 years;

library 2,000 volumes; tuition, board, etc. \$170 per annum; 115 students; value of apparatus \$500; value of grounds and buildings \$60,000. *Very Rev. P. Michael Richardt, O.S.F., Rector.*

**Shurtleff College**, Upper Alton.

Organized in 1827; Baptist; faculty 9; course 4 years; library 8,000 volumes, 2,000 pamphlets; tuition: college \$51, preparatory \$30, theological free; board \$1.75 to \$3.50; 143 students: senior 13, junior 8, sophomore 11, freshman 13, select 10, preparatory 88; 10 graduates in 1882; value of apparatus \$500; value of grounds and buildings \$35,000; endowment \$71,078.29. *Rev. A. A. Kendrick, D.D., President.*

Illinois Industrial University, Urbana.

Westfield College, Westfield.

Wheaton College, Wheaton.

## INDIANA.

Bedford College, Bedford.

Indiana University, Bloomington.

Wabash College, Crawfordsville.

Concordia College, Fort Wayne.

**Fort Wayne College**, Fort Wayne.

Organized 1847; M.E.; faculty 12; course 3 years; library 500 volumes; tuition \$32; board \$2.75; 400 students; value of apparatus \$1,000; value of grounds and buildings \$30,000. *Rev. W. F. Yocum, A.M., B.D., President.*

Franklin College, Franklin.

Indiana Asbury University, Greencastle.

Hanover College, Hanover.

Hartsville University, Hartsville.

Butler University, Irvington.

Union Christian College, Merom.

Moore's Hill College, Moore's Hill.

University of Notre Dame du Lac, Notre Dame.

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Ridgeville College, Ridgeville.

St. Meinrad's College, St. Meinrad.

St. Bonaventure's College, Terre Haute.

## IOWA.

Amity College, College Springs.

Griswold College, Davenport.

Norwegian Luther College, Decorah.  
University of Des Moines, Des Moines.

St. Joseph's College, Dubuque.

Parsons College, Fairfield.

Upper Iowa University, Fayette.

Iowa College, Grinnell.

Humboldt College, Humboldt.

**Simpson Centenary College**, Indianola. Organized 1866; M. E.; faculty 8; 4 full collegiate courses; extended advance course in music; special advantages in preparatory school and teachers' and business courses; well-equipped chemical laboratory; large collection of physical apparatus, and in geology, mineralogy and zoology; good library; 216 students; attendance doubled in two years; tuition and incidentals \$10 to \$12 per term; board \$2 to \$4; unsurpassed moral and religious influences. *Rev. E. L. Parks, A.M., B.D., President.*

**State University of Iowa**, Iowa City. Organized 1852; State; faculty 35; course 4 years; library 16,000 volumes; tuition \$10 to \$25; board \$2.50 to \$5; 595 students: senior 40, junior 45, sophomore 50, freshman 51, irregular 26,

professional 353; 233 graduates in 1882; value of apparatus \$8,000; value of grounds and buildings \$250,000; endowment \$200,000 and \$20,000 annually from the State. *Josiah L. Pickard, LL.D., President.*

German College, Mount Pleasant.

Iowa Wesleyan University, Mount Pleasant.

**Cornell College**, Mount Vernon.

Organized 1857; M.E.; faculty 20; course 4 years; library 6,000 volumes, 2,000 pamphlets; tuition \$36; board \$2.50 to \$3.50; 479 students: senior 14, junior 21, sophomore 27, freshman 42, senior preparatory 63, other departments 312; 16 graduates in 1882; value of apparatus \$4,000; value of grounds and buildings \$150,000; endowment \$60,000. *Rev. Wm. F. King, D.D., President.*

Oskaloosa College, Oskaloosa.

Penn College, Oskaloosa.

Central University of Iowa, Pella.

Whittier College, Salem.

**Tabor College**, Tabor. Organized 1866; Congregational; faculty 11; course 4 years; library 4,000 volumes, 300 pamphlets; tuition \$25; board \$2.50 to \$3.50; 217 students; 5 graduates in 1882; value of apparatus \$2,000; value of grounds and buildings \$23,000; endowment \$40,000. *Rev. Wm. M. Brooks, A.M., President.*

Western College, Toledo.

## KANSAS.

St. Benedict's College, Atchison.

Baker University, Baldwin City.

Highland University, Highland.

**University of Kansas**, Lawrence.

Organized 1868; State; faculty 18; course 4 years; library 6,000 volumes, 1,800 pamphlets; tuition \$10, law department \$25; board

\$3.50 to \$4.50; 550 students; 23 graduates in 1882; value of apparatus and cabinet \$8,000; value of grounds and buildings \$265,000; endowment \$180,000. *Rev. James Marvin, A.M., D.D., Chancellor.*

Lane University, Leocompton.

Ottawa University, Ottawa.

St. Mary's College, St. Mary's.

**Washburn College**, Topeka. Organized 1865; Congregational; faculty 11; course 4 years; library 4,000 volumes, 2,000 pamphlets; tuition \$30; board \$2.50; 150 students; value of apparatus \$2,000; value of grounds and buildings \$100,000; endowment \$75,000. *Rev. Peter McVicar, M.A., D.D., President.*

## KENTUCKY.

St. Joseph's College, Bardstown.

**Berea College**, Berea. Organized 1859; faculty 13; course 4 years; library 4,000 volumes, 500 pamphlets; tuition \$4 to \$5; board \$1.50; 400 students; 4 graduates in 1882; value of apparatus \$675; value of grounds and buildings \$75,000; endowment \$100,000. *Rev. E. H. Fairchild, D.D., President.*

Cecilian College, Cecilian.

Centre College, Danville.

**Eminence College**, Eminence. Organized 1857; private; faculty 9; course 4 years; library 1,800 volumes, 1,200 pamphlets; tuition \$50; board \$3.75; 120 students; 4 graduates in 1882; value of apparatus \$1,500; value of grounds and buildings, \$30,000. *W. S. Giltner, President.*

**Kentucky Military Institute**, Farmdale.

*See Advertisement.*

**Georgetown College**, Georgetown.

Organized 1829; Baptist; faculty 7; course 4 to 6 years; library 8,000 volumes, 2,000 pamphlets; tuition \$50; board \$2.50 to \$4; 160 students; value of grounds and buildings \$50,000; endowment \$90,000. *Rev. R. M. Dudley, D.D., President.*

Kentucky University, Lexington.

Kentucky Wesleyan College, Millersburg.

Murray Institute, Murray.

Concord College, New Liberty.

Kentucky College, North Middleton.

Central University, Richmond.

Bethel College, Russellville.

St. Mary's College, St. Mary's.

## LOUISIANA.

Louisiana State University, Baton Rouge.

**Jefferson College** (St. Mary's),

St. James. Organized 1864; Catholic; faculty 15; course 6 years; expenses \$260 per annum; 100 students; 3 graduates in 1882; value of apparatus \$5,000. *Rev. J. B. Bigot, S.M., President.*

St. Charles College, Grand Coteau.

Centenary College of Louisiana, Jackson.

College of the Immaculate Conception, New Orleans.

Leland University, New Orleans.

New Orleans University, New Orleans.

Straight University, New Orleans.

University of Louisiana, New Orleans.

## MAINE.

Bowdoin College, Brunswick.

Bates College, Lewiston.

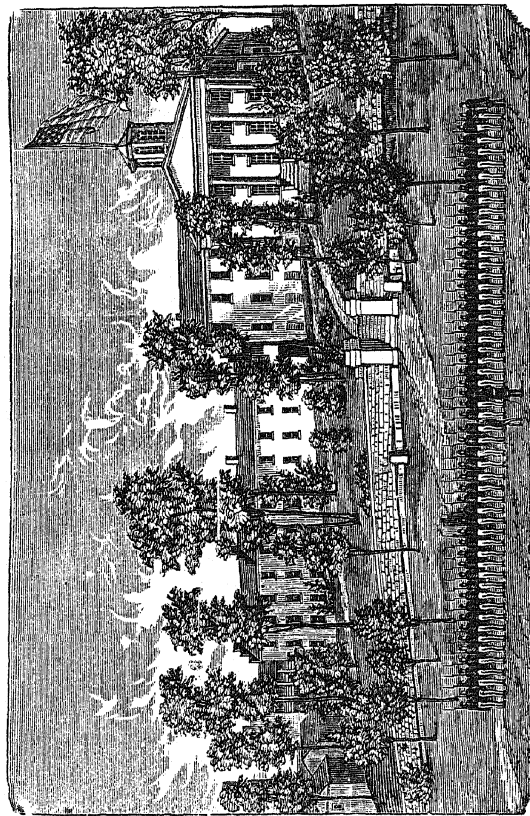
Colby University, Waterville.

## MARYLAND.

St. John's College, Annapolis.

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KENTUCKY MILITARY INSTITUTE.

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A pamphlet of thirty-two pages, written by the Superintendent, entering into the details of methods in Instruction and Government introduced in 1874, sent on application.

Loyola College, Baltimore.  
 Washington College, Chestertown.  
 Rock Hill College, Ellicott City.  
 St. Charles College, Ellicott City.  
 Mt. St. Mary's College, Emmittsburg.  
 Frederick College, Frederick.

**Western Maryland College**, Westminster. Organized 1867; Methodist Protestant; faculty 13; course 4 years for males, 3 years for females; library 4,000 volumes; tuition \$35 to \$60; board and washing \$4; 136 students: preparatory, male 37, female 9; collegiate, male 48, female 42; graduates in 1882, male 11, female 8; value of apparatus \$1,000; value of grounds and buildings \$35,000. *Rev. James T. Ward, D.D., President.*

## MASSACHUSETTS.

Amherst College, Amherst.  
 Boston College, Boston.  
 Boston University, Boston.  
 Harvard College, Cambridge.  
 Tufts College, College Hill.  
 Williams College, Williamstown.  
 College of the Holy Cross, Worcester.

## MICHIGAN.

Adrian College, Adrian.  
 Albion College, Albion.  
 University of Michigan, Ann Arbor.  
 Battle Creek College, Battle Creek.  
 Grand Traverse College, Benzonia.  
 Hillsdale College, Hillsdale.  
 Hope College, Holland.  
 Kalamazoo College, Kalamazoo.

**Olivet College**, Olivet. Organized 1859; Congregational and Presbyterian; faculty 14; course 4 years; library 10,000 volumes, 5,000 pamphlets; tuition \$15 to \$21; board \$2.50; 329 students: senior 16, junior 18, sophomore 20, freshman 20, preparatory 94, music 61, normal 100; 18 graduates in 1882;

value of apparatus and cabinets \$30,000; value of grounds and buildings \$71,000; endowment \$143,000. *Rev. Horatio Q. Butterfield, D.D., President.*

## MINNESOTA.

St. John's College, Collegeville.  
 Augsburg Seminary, Minneapolis.  
 Hamline University, Minneapolis.  
 Macalester College, Minneapolis.

**University of Minnesota**, Minneapolis. Organized 1868; State; faculty 22; course 4 years; library 15,000 volumes; tuition free; 546 students: senior 33, junior 19, sophomore 50, freshman 33; 32 graduates in 1882; value of apparatus \$10,000; value of grounds and buildings \$250,000; endowment 212,000 acres land. *William Watts Folwell, LL.D., President.*

**Carleton College**, Northfield. Organized 1867; Congregational; faculty 13; course—preparatory 3 years; college 4 years; library 5,000 volumes; tuition \$24; board \$2.50; 250 students: senior 11, junior 11, sophomore 20, freshmen 20; 12 graduates in 1882; value of apparatus \$7,974; value of grounds and buildings \$110,000; endowment \$143,627. *Rev. Jas. W. Strong, D.D., President.*

## MISSISSIPPI.

Mississippi College, Clinton.  
 Rust University, Holly Springs.  
 University of Mississippi, Oxford.  
 Alcorn University, Rodney.

## MISSOURI.

St. Vincent's College, Cape Girardeau.  
 Christian University, Canton.  
**Avalon College**, Avalon. Organized 1872; United Brethren in Christ; faculty 8; course 3 to 6 years; library 300 volumes; tuition



\$12; board \$2; 125 students; value of apparatus \$200; value of grounds \$15,000; endowment \$10,000. *Rev. C. F. Kephart, A.M., President.*

**University of the State of Missouri,** Columbia. Organized 1840; State; faculty 30; course 4 years; library 13,000 volumes, 14,000 pamphlets; tuition and incidentals \$20; board \$3 to \$4.50; 509 students; 20 graduates in 1882; value of grounds and buildings \$250,000; endowment \$453,000. *S. S. Laws, A.M., M.D., LL.D., Pres.*

**Central College,** Fayette. Organized 1857; M. E. South; faculty 8; course 4 years; library 2,500 volumes; 400 pamphlets; tuition \$40 to \$50; board \$2.75 to \$4; 170 students: college 90, preparatory 80; 4 graduates in 1882; value of apparatus \$1,400; value of grounds and buildings, \$60,000; endowment \$110,000. *Rev. E. R. Hendrix, A.M., D.D., President.*

**Westminster College,** Fulton.

**Lewis College,** Glasgow.

**Pritchett School Institute,** Glasgow.

**Lincoln College,** Greenwood.

**La Grange College,** La Grange.

**William Jewell College,** Liberty.

**St. Joseph College,** St. Joseph.

**College of the Christian Brothers,** St. Louis.

**St. Louis University,** St. Louis.

**Washington University,** St. Louis.  
*See Advertisement.*

**Drury College,** Springfield. Organized 1873; Congregational; faculty 12; course 4 years; library 15,000 volumes, 15,000 pamphlets; tuition \$30 to \$48; board \$2.50 to \$4; 310 students; 3 graduates in 1882; value of apparatus \$3,000; value of grounds and buildings \$94,000; endowment \$50,000. *Rev. N. F. Morrison, D.D., President.*

**Stewartsville College,** Stewartsville.

**Central Wesleyan College,** Warrenton. Organized 1864; M. E.; faculty 10; course 4 years; library 2,700 volumes, 1,000 pamphlets; tuition \$21.50 to \$36; 202 students; 7 graduates in 1882; value of apparatus \$2,000; value of grounds and buildings \$50,000; endowment \$30,000. *Rev. H. A. Koch, D.D., President.*

## NEBRASKA.

**Doane College,** Crete.

**Nebraska University,** Lincoln. Organized 1871; State; faculty 16; course 4 years; library 4,000 volumes; tuition free; board \$3 to \$5; 275 students: senior 7, sophomore 18, junior 9, freshman 18; value of apparatus \$1,500; value of grounds and buildings \$150,000; endowment in lands. *H. E. Hitchcock, Dean.*

**Nebraska College,** Nebraska City.

**Creighton University,** Omaha.

**Nebraska Wesleyan University,** Osceola.

## NEVADA.

**State University of Nevada,** Elko.

## NEW HAMPSHIRE.

**Dartmouth College,** Hanover.

## NEW JERSEY.

**St. Benedict's College,** Newark.

**Rutgers College,** New Brunswick.

Organized 1770; Reformed Dutch; faculty 17; course 4 years; library 10,000 volumes; tuition \$75; board \$3.50 to \$7; 140 students: senior 25, junior 28, sophomore 30, freshman 40, special 6, post-graduate 16; 25 graduates in 1882; value of grounds and buildings \$300,000; endowment \$500,000. *Merril Edward Gates, Ph.D., LL.D., President.*

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- IV. ENGINEER OF MINES.
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Seton Hall College, South Orange.

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St. Bonaventure's College, Allegany.  
St. Stephen's College, Annandale.  
Brooklyn Collegiate and Polytechnic  
Institute, Brooklyn.  
St. Francis College, Brooklyn.  
St. John's College, Brooklyn.  
Canisius College, Buffalo.

**St. Joseph's College**, Buffalo. Organized 1861; Catholic; faculty 16; course 6 years; library 3,700 volumes, 72 pamphlets; tuition \$50; board \$5; 274 students; 13 graduates in 1882; value of apparatus \$2,500; value of grounds and buildings \$75,000. *Rev. Bro. Frank, F.S.C., President.*

St. Lawrence University, Canton.  
Hamilton College, Clinton.  
Elmira Female College, Elmira.  
St. John's College, Fordham.  
Hobart College, Geneva.  
Madison University, Hamilton.

**Cornell University**, Ithaca. Organized 1868; unsectarian; faculty 50; course 4 years; library 50,000 volumes, 15,000 pamphlets; tuition \$75; board \$3 to \$6; 375 students; 65 graduates in 1882; value of apparatus \$290,000; value of grounds and buildings \$879,000; endowment \$4,500,000. *Andrew Dickson White, LL.D., President.*

Ingham University, Le Roy.  
College of St. Francis Xavier, New York.  
College of the City of New York, N. Y.

**Columbia College**, New York. Organized 1754; unsectarian; faculty 29; course 4 years; library 50,000 volumes; tuition \$150; 298 students: senior 53, junior 69, sophomore 82, freshman 94; graduates in 1882: B.A. 46, B.S.

2; value of apparatus \$2,000,000; value of grounds and buildings \$550,000; endowment \$6,000,000.

**COLUMBIA COLLEGE SCHOOL OF POLITICAL SCIENCE**. Organized 1880, faculty 5; 22 students; 11 graduates in 1882.

**COLUMBIA COLLEGE SCHOOL OF MINES**. Organized 1864; faculty 28; 267 students; 58 graduates in 1882.

**COLUMBIA COLLEGE SCHOOL OF LAW**. Organized 1858; faculty 9; 471 students; 160 graduates in 1882.

**COLUMBIA COLLEGE SCHOOL OF MEDICINE**. Organized 1807; faculty 28; 547 students; 115 graduates in 1882.

*Frederick A. P. Barnard, S.T.D., LL.D., President.*

Manhattan College, New York.

Rutgers Female College, New York.

St. Louis College, New York.

University of the City of New York, New York.

Vassar College, Poughkeepsie.

University of Rochester, Rochester.

Union College, Schenectady.

College of our Lady, Suspension Bridge.

Syracuse University, Syracuse.

## NORTH CAROLINA.

**University of North Carolina**, Chapel Hill. Organized 1789; State; faculty 12; course 4 years; library 24,000 volumes, 2,000 pamphlets; tuition \$85; board \$2 to \$3; 199 students: senior 21, junior 21, sophomore 38, freshman 56, optional 47, medical 12, law 18; 18 graduates in 1882: value of apparatus \$3,000; value of grounds and buildings \$200,000; endowment \$130,000, and \$5,000 annually from State. *Kemp P. Battle, LL.D., President.*

Biddle University, Charlotte.

Davidson College, Davidson College.

**Rutherford College, Happy Home.**

Organized 1858; unsectarian; faculty 6; library 4,000 volumes, 3,000 pamphlets; tuition \$20 to \$40; board \$2; 265 students; 4 graduates in 1882; value of apparatus \$300; value of ground and buildings \$4,000. *Rev. R. L. Abernethy, A.M., D.D., President.*

North Carolina College, Mt. Pleasant.

Shaw University, Raleigh.

Trinity College, Trinity College.

Wake Forest College, Wake Forest College.

Weaverville College, Weaverville.

**OHIO.**

**Buchtel College, Akron.** Organized 1872; Universalist; faculty 13; course 4 years; library 3,000 volumes, 700 pamphlets; tuition \$40; board \$2 to \$3; 250 students; 11 graduates in 1882; value of apparatus \$2,000; value of grounds and buildings \$100,000; endowment \$90,000. *Rev. O. Cone, D.D., President.*

Ashland College, Ashland.

Ohio University, Athens.

Baldwin University, Berea.

German Wallace College, Berea.

Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati.

St. Joseph's College, Cincinnati.

St. Xavier College, Cincinnati.

University of Cincinnati, Cincinnati.

Adelbert College, Cleveland.

Farmers' College, College Hill.

Capital University, Columbus.

Ohio State University, Columbus.

Ohio Wesleyan University, Delaware.

Kenyon College, Gambier.

Denison University, Granville.

Hiram College, Hiram.

Ohio Central College, Iberia.

Marietta College, Marietta.

Mt. Union College, Mt. Union.

Franklin College, New Athens.

Muskingum College, New Concord.

Oberlin College, Oberlin.

McCorkle College, Sago.

**Rio Grande College, Rio Grande.**

Organized 1876; faculty 8; course 4 years; library and reading-room; tuition and incidentals \$25 to \$28; board \$2 to \$2.50; 127 students: senior 4, junior 5, sophomore 2, freshman 7, remainder in English and preparatory departments; value of apparatus \$250; value of grounds and buildings \$40,000; endowment \$65,000. Good religious and moral influences, with no saloons. *A. A. Moulton, A.M., President.*

Scio College, Scio.

Miami Valley College, Springboro'.

Wittenberg College, Springfield.

Heidelberg College, Tiffin.

Urbana University, Urbana.

**Otterbein University, Westerville.**

Organized 1847; United Brethren; faculty 11; course 3 to 4 years; library 4,500 volumes, 2,000 pamphlets; tuition \$30; board \$1.75 to \$3; 231 students: senior 13, junior 23, sophomore 24, freshman 30; 13 graduates in 1882; value of apparatus \$5,000; value of grounds and buildings \$50,000; endowment \$100,000. *Rev. H. A. Thompson, D.D., President.*

**Wilberforce University, Wilberforce.**

Organized 1863; African M. E.; faculty 7; course 4 years; library 4,000 volumes, 300 pamphlets; tuition \$21 to \$25; board \$1.50 to \$2; 170 students; 4 graduates in 1882; value of apparatus \$200; value of grounds and building \$50,000; endowment \$14,000. *Rev. Benjamin F. Lee, D.D., President.*

Willoughby College, Willoughby.

Wilmington College, Wilmington.

University of Wooster, Wooster.

Antioch College, Yellow Springs.

Xenia College, Xenia.

**OREGON.**

Corvallis College, Corvallis.  
 University of Oregon, Eugene City.  
 Pacific University, Forest Grove.  
 Blue Mountain University, La Grande.  
 McMinnville College, McMinnville.  
 Christian College, Monmouth.  
 Philomath College, Philomath.  
 Willamette University, Salem.

**PENNSYLVANIA.**

Muhlenberg College, Allentown.  
 Lebanon Valley College, Annville.  
 St. Vincent's College, Beatty's.  
 Dickinson College, Carlisle.  
 Pennsylvania Military Academy, Chester.  
 Lafayette College, Easton.  
 Ursinus College, Freeland.  
 Pennsylvania College, Gettysburg.  
 Thiel College, Greenville.  
 Haverford College, Haverford College.  
 Monongahela College, Jefferson.  
 Franklin and Marshall College, Lancaster.  
 University at Lewisburg, Lewisburg.  
 Lincoln University, Lincoln University.  
 St. Francis College, Loretto.  
 Alleghany College, Meadville.  
 Mercersburg College, Mercersburg.

**Palatinat College**, Myerstown.  
 Organized 1868; Reformed Church in U. S.; faculty 8; course 5 years; library 2,000 volumes; tuition \$40; board \$4; 110 students: senior 7, junior 16, sophomore 6, freshman 8; 8 graduates in 1882; value of grounds and buildings \$30,000. *Rev. Geo. B. Russell, D.D., President.*

**Westminster College**, New Wilmington. Organized 1852; United Presbyterian; faculty 7; course 4 years; library 5,000 volumes; tuition \$6; board \$2.50 to \$4.25; 145 students: senior 16, junior

27, sophomore 20, freshman 16; 24 graduates in 1882; value of apparatus \$1,000; value of grounds and buildings \$25,000; endowment \$130,000. *Rev. E. T. Jeffers, D.D., President.*  
 La Salle College, Philadelphia.  
 St. Joseph's College, Philadelphia.  
 University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia.  
 Pittsburgh Catholic College, Pittsburgh.  
 Western University of Penn., Pittsburgh.  
 Lehigh University, South Bethlehem.  
 Swarthmore College, Swarthmore.  
 Augustinian College, Villanova.  
 Washington and Jefferson College, Washington.  
 Waynesburg College, Waynesburg.

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College of Charleston, Charleston.  
 University of South Carolina, Columbia.  
 Erskine College, Due West.  
 Furman University, Greenville.  
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 Claflin University, Orangeburg.  
 Wofford College, Spartanburg.  
 Adger College, Walhalla.

**TENNESSEE.**

**East Tennessee Wesleyan University**, Athens. Organized 1866; M. E.; faculty 8; course 4 years; library 3,000 volumes, 1,000 pamphlets; tuition free; board \$2 to \$3; 286 students; 10 graduates in 1882; value of grounds and buildings \$30,000. *Rev. John F. Spence, S.T.D., President.*

King College, Bristol.

Southwestern Presbyterian University, Clarksville.

**Hiwassee College**, Sweetwater. Organized 1849; M. E. South;

faculty 6; course 4 years; library 2,300 volumes; tuition \$25 to \$40; board \$2.25 to \$2.50; 173 students; 14 graduates in 1882. *Rev. F. H. Brunner, D.D., President.*

**Mulligan College.** (formerly Buffalo Institute) near Johnson City. Organized 1868; unsectarian; course 3 to 6 years; tuition \$28 to \$33; board and washing \$2; 186 students: senior 6, sophomore 14; freshman 17; 10 graduates in 1882; value of grounds and buildings \$10,000.

CHRISTIE BROTHERS' MUSIC AND COMMERCIAL SCHOOL is in the College, and affords excellent opportunities for prosecuting those studies.

The leading aims of the College are, first, to train for the useful and practical of life; second, to do it at the least possible expense; third, to develop a moral and Christian character. During the present session seldom has an oath been heard, not an instance of the use of a strong drink, and most of the students are quitting the use of tobacco.

Four of the faculty have classical diplomas and others special training. *F. Hopwood, President.*

**Southwestern Baptist University,** Jackson. Organized 1874; Baptist; faculty 6; course 4 years; library 2,000 volumes, 270 pamphlets; tuition \$56; board \$3; 128 students; 4 graduates in 1882; value of apparatus \$2,500; value of grounds and buildings \$50,000; endowment \$58,000. *George W. Farman, LL.D., President.*

**University of Tennessee and State Agricultural College,** Knoxville. Organized 1807; State; faculty 12; course 4 years; library 3,610 volumes, 300 pamphlets; tuition \$30; board \$2.50; 215 students; 16

graduates in 1882; value of apparatus \$3,000; value of grounds and buildings \$120,000; endowment \$100,000. *Rev. Thomas W. Humes, S.T.D., President.*

Cumberland University, Lebanon.

Bethel College, McKenzie.

Manchester College, Manchester.

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Christian Brothers' College, Memphis.

Mosheim Institute, Mosheim.

Carson College, Mossy Creek.

**Central Tennessee College,** Nashville. Organized 1866; M. E.; faculty 26; course 4 years; library 2,000 volumes, 3,000 pamphlets; tuition \$9 to \$30; board \$1.50; 350 students: senior 1, junior 2, freshman 2, normal 184, theological 36, medical 29, law 5; value of apparatus \$350; value of grounds and buildings \$60,000; endowment \$10,000. *Rev. J. Braden, D.D., President.*

Fisk University, Nashville.

Vanderbilt University, Nashville.

University of the South, Sewanee.

Burritt College, Spencer.

Greeneville and Tusculum College, Tusculum.

Winchester Normal, Winchester.

Woodbury College, Woodbury.

## TEXAS.

Texas Military Institute, Austin.

St. Joseph's College, Brownsville.

St. Mary's University, Galveston.

**Southwestern University,** Georgetown. Organized 1840; M. E. South; faculty 14; course 4 years; library 1,200 volumes, 300 pamphlets; tuition \$50; board \$3.50; 282 students: senior 9, junior 23, sophomore 63, freshman 99, preparatory 28; 10 graduates in 1882; value of apparatus \$400; value of grounds and buildings \$63,000; endowment 8,000 acres of land. *Rev. Francis Asbury Mood, D.D., Regent.*

Henderson Male and Female College, Henderson.

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Organized 1845; Baptist; faculty 7; course—commercial 2 years, philosophical 3 years, collegiate 4 years; library 2,500 volumes, 300 pamphlets; tuition \$29 to \$52; board \$2.75; 126 students; 5 graduates in 1882; value of grounds and buildings \$32,000; endowment \$2,600. *Rev. Wm. Carey Crane, D.D., LL.D., President.*

Mansfield Male and Female College, Mansfield.

Salado College, Salado.

Austin College, Sherman.

Trinity University, Tehuacana.

Waco University, Waco.

**Marvin College**, Waxahachie. Organized 1870; unsectarian; faculty 13; course 4 years; library 2,000 volumes, 400 pamphlets; tuition \$50; board \$3; 358 students; 4 graduates in 1882; value of apparatus \$3,000; value of grounds and buildings \$30,000. *Gen. L. M. Lewis, A.M., D.D., President.*

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University of Vermont and State Agricultural College, Burlington.

Middlebury College, Middlebury.

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Emory and Henry College, Emory.

Hampden Sidney College, Hampden Sidney College.

Washington and Lee University, Lexington.

Richmond College, Richmond.

Roanoke College, Salem.

University of Virginia, University of Virginia.

**College of William and Mary**, Williamsburg. Organized 1693; library 6,000 volumes; value of grounds and buildings \$80,000.

*Benj. S. Ewell, LL.D., Honorary Member Royal Historical Society of Great Britain, President.*

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West Virginia College, Flemington.

West Virginia University, Morgantown.

Shepherd College, Shepherdstown.

## WISCONSIN.

Lawrence University, Appleton.

Beloit College, Beloit.

Galesville University, Galesville.

University of Wisconsin, Madison.

Milton College, Milton.

**Racine College**, Racine. P. E.; faculty 15; course 4 years; board and tuition \$452 per annum; 120 students. *Rev. Albert Z. Gray, A.M., President.*

**Ripon College**, Ripon. Organized 1864; Congregational and Presbyterian; faculty 14; course—preparatory 2 and 3 years, college 4 years; library 5,000 volumes, 2,000 pamphlets, tuition \$21 to \$34, board \$2.50; 200 students; 15 graduates in 1882; value of apparatus \$35,000; value of grounds and buildings \$65,000; endowment \$125,000. *Rev. Edward H. Merrell, A.M., D.D., President.*

Northwestern University, Watertown.

## DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

Georgetown College, Georgetown.

Columbian University, Washington.

Gonzaga College, Washington.

Howard University, Washington.

National Deaf Mute College, Washington.

## UTAH.

University of Deseret, Salt Lake City.

## WASHINGTON TER.

University of W. T., Seattle.

Holy Angels' College, Vancouver City.

# FEMALE SEMINARIES.

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## ALABAMA.

Union Female College, Eufaula.

Synodical Female College, Florence.

### Huntsville Female College,

Organized 1850; M. E. South; faculty 13; course 5 years; library 1,600 volumes, 856 pamphlets; tuition \$50; board \$3.75; 152 students; 20 graduates in 1882; value of apparatus \$1,950; value of grounds and buildings \$40,000. *Rev. A. B. Jones, A.M., Pres.*

Huntsville Female Seminary, Huntsville.

**Judson Institute**, Marion. Organized 1842; Baptist; faculty 15; course 4 years; library 3,000 volumes; tuition \$30 to \$60; board \$4.50; 140 students; 12 graduates in 1882; value of grounds and buildings \$40,000. *Robert Frazer, President.*

### Marion Female Seminary, Marion.

Organized 1836; unsectarian; faculty 8. *W. W. Legare, A.M., President.*

Centenary Institute, Summerfield.

Synodical Female Institute, Talladega.

Alabama Central Female College, Tuscaloosa.

Tuscaloosa Female College, Tuscaloosa.

### Alabama Conference Female College, Tuskegee.

Organized 1856; Methodist; faculty 10; course 4 years; library 500 volumes, 200 pamphlets; tuition \$50; board \$4;

150 students; 21 graduates in 1882; value of apparatus \$1,500; value of grounds and buildings \$50,000. *John Massey, LL.D., President.*

## CALIFORNIA.

Young Ladies' Seminary, Benicia.  
College of Notre Dame, San Jose.

## CONNECTICUT.

School for Girls, Farmington.

Hartford Female Seminary, Hartford.  
Grove Hall, New Haven.

Congregation de Notre Dame, Waterbury.

### Young Ladies' Institute, Windsor.

Organized 1867; unsectarian; faculty 7; board and tuition \$275 per annum; 40 students; 6 graduates in 1882. *Miss F. S. Williams, Principal.*

## DELAWARE.

Wesleyan Female College, Wilmington.

## GEORGIA.

Lucy Cobb Institute, Athens.

### Columbus Female College, Columbus.

Organized 1875; unsectarian; faculty 10; course 5 years; library 1,000 volumes; tuition \$50 to \$70; board \$4.50; 140 students: senior 16, junior 40, sophomore 20, second 25, first 39; 10 graduates in 1882; value of apparatus \$2,000; value of grounds and buildings, \$40,000. *G. R. Glenn, A.M., President.*



**Georgia Methodist Female College**, Covington. Organized 1882; Methodist; faculty 8; course 4 years; library 800 volumes; tuition \$50; board \$4; 85 students; value of apparatus \$500; value of grounds and buildings \$20,000. *Rev. W. B. Bonnell, A.M., President.*

Andrew Female College, Cuthbert.

**Dalton Female College**, Dalton. Organized 1872; Methodist; faculty 6; course 6 years; library 200 volumes; tuition \$40; board \$3.25; 175 students; value of grounds and buildings \$10,000. *Rufus W. Smith, A.M., President.*

Monroe Female College, Forsyth.

**Georgia Baptist Seminary for Young Ladies**, Gainesville. Organized 1878; Baptist; faculty 6; course 4 years; library 500 volumes, 150 pamphlets; tuition \$40 to \$50; board \$2.50; 107 students; 6 graduates in 1882; value of apparatus \$150; value of grounds and buildings \$6,800. *Rev. W. Clay Wilkes, A.M., President.*

Griffin Female College, Griffin.

LaGrange Female College, LaGrange.

Southern Female College, LaGrange.

Lumpkin Masonic Female College, Lumpkin.

Wesleyan Female College, Macon.

Marietta Female College, Marietta.

College Temple, Newnan.

Houston Female College, Perry.

Rome Female College, Rome.

Cherokee Baptist Female College, Rome.

**Shorter College**, Rome. Organized 1877; Baptist; faculty 12; course 4 years; tuition \$25 to \$60; board \$4.50; 169 students; 14 graduates in 1882; value of apparatus \$2,000; value of grounds and

buildings \$100,000; endowment \$40,000. *Rev. L. R. Gwaltney, D.D., President.*

Young Female College, Thomasville.

## ILLINOIS.

Seminary of the Sacred Heart, Chicago.

Woman's College of the Northwestern University, Evanston.

Knox Seminary, Galesburg.

**Monticello Ladies' Seminary**, Godfrey. Organized 1838; unsectarian; faculty 13; course 4 years; library 3,000 volumes; board, tuition, washing, &c., \$260 per annum; 146 students; value of grounds and buildings \$200,000. *Miss Harriet N. Haskell, Principal.*

Almira College, Greenville.

Highland College for Women, Highland Park.

Illinois Female College, Jacksonville.

**Jacksonville Female Academy**, Jacksonville. Organized 1830; unsectarian; faculty 10; course 4 years; library 500 volumes, 500 pamphlets; tuition \$50; board \$5; 100 students; 10 graduates in 1882; value of grounds and buildings \$30,000. *E. F. Bullard, Principal.*

**St. Mary's School**, Knoxville. Organized 1868; Episcopal; faculty 13; course 4 years; board and tuition \$360 per annum; 125 students: senior 16, senior middle 11, junior middle 19, junior 20; 4 graduates in 1882; value of grounds and buildings \$75,000. *Rev. C. W. Leffingwell, D.D., President.*

Ferry Hall, Lake Forest.

Chicago Female Seminary, Morgan Park.

**St. Angela's Academy**, Morris.  
Organized 1857; Catholic; board and tuition \$150 per annum. *Sister St. Emerentiana, Superior.*

**Mt. Carroll Seminary**, Mt. Carroll.  
*See Advertisement.*  
Rockford Seminary, Rockford.

## INDIANA.

Female College of Indiana, Greencastle.

**De Pauw College for Young Women**, New Albany. Organized 1866; M. E.; faculty 10; course 4 and 6 years; library 1,500 volumes, 500 pamphlets; board and tuition, \$200 per annum; 146 students: senior 6, junior 10, sophomore 13, freshman 22; 2 graduates in 1882; value of apparatus \$500; value of grounds and buildings \$50,000. *Full courses in Music, Elocution, Art and Normal departments. Foreign teachers for foreign languages. Rev. F. A. Friedley, A.M., President.*

## IOWA.

Immaculate Conception Academy, Davenport.

**Callanan College**, Des Moines. Organized 1880; unsectarian; faculty 14; course 4 years; tuition \$30 to \$36; board, tuition, etc., \$180 per annum; 140 students; value of grounds and buildings \$50,000. *Rev. C. R. Pomeroy, D.D., President.*

St. Agatha's Seminary, Iowa City.  
Mt. Pleasant Female Seminary, Mt. Pleasant.

## KANSAS.

**College of the Sisters of Bethany**, Topeka. Organized 1861; P. E.; faculty 17; course 3 years; library 600 volumes; board and tuition \$300; 250 students: kinder-

garten 50, primary 50, preparatory 100, college 50; value of apparatus \$700; value of grounds and buildings \$130,000.

**OFFICERS AND FACULTY.**—Rt. Rev. Thomas H. Vail, D.D., LL.D., President, Christian Doctrine; Rev. Joseph A. Russell, A.M., Chaplain, Moral Science, Mathematics, Evidences of Christianity, Book-keeping; Mr. T. C. Vail, Bursar; Mrs. J. E. Russell, House-Mother; Miss Florida Breiner, Assistant House-Mother, Constitutional Law, United States History; Miss H. C. Hunt, Latin, French, German, Physiology, Astronomy, Botany, English Literature; Miss Emma F. Root, Logic, Mathematics and Natural Sciences; Miss Mary S. Stewart, Grammar, Ancient History, English Branches, Light Gymnastics; Miss Cora I. Townsend, A.M., Latin, Greek, Italian, French, Belles Lettres; Miss Julia M. Watson, Primary Department; Mrs. Ruth Giffin, Kindergarten Department; Miss Etta Giffin, Miss M. W. Warner, Assistants in Kindergarten; J. S. Hougham, LL.D., Lecturer in Chemistry and Natural Philosophy; Mrs. H. T. Stone, Instrumental Music and Thorough Bass; Mrs. M. W. Radway, Mrs. L. M. Woodruff, Assistants in Instrumental Music; Miss Aletta Watbury, Vocal Culture, Choral Class and Elocution; Miss Kate G. more, Music Monitor; Miss M. nie Smith, Drawing and Painting; Mrs. Clara H. Vail, Matron. *Rev. Thomas H. Vail, D.D., LL.D., President.*

## KENTUCKY.

Female College, Bowling Green;  
Clinton College, Clinton.  
Tarrant College, Crab Orchard  
Franklin Female College, F

**Georgetown Female Seminary,** Georgetown. Organized 1846; Baptist; faculty 10; course 5 years; library 400 volumes; tuition \$30 to \$60; 115 students: preparatory 32, intermediate 45, collegiate 32, special 7; 6 graduates in 1882; value of grounds and buildings \$20,000. *James F. Rucker, LL.D., Principal.*

Liberty Female College, Glasgow.

**Daughters' College,** Harrodsburg. Organized 1856; unsectarian; faculty 12; course 4 and 5 years; library 3,500 volumes; board and tuition \$250 per annum; 125 students; 9 graduates in 1882; value of apparatus \$1,000; value of grounds and buildings \$30,000. *John Aug. Williams, President.*

Bethel Female College, Hopkinsville.

South Kentucky Female College, Hopkinsville.

Christ Church Seminary, Lexington.

Hamilton Female College, Lexington.

St. Catherine's Female Academy, Lexington.

Louisville Female Seminary, Louisville.

Female College, Millersburg.

Female College, Mt. Sterling.

Paducah Female College, Paducah.

Bourbon Female College, Paris.

Kentucky College, Pewee Valley.

Logan Female College, Russellville.

Science Hill School, Shelbyville.

Stuart's Female College, Shelbyville.

Stanford Female College, Stanford.

Cedar Bluff Female College, Woodburn.

## LOUISIANA.

Silliman Institute, Clinton.

Keachi Female College, Keachi.

**Mansfield Female College,** Mansfield. Organized 1857. Southern Methodist; faculty 10; course 4 years; library 1,000 volumes, 800

pamphlets; tuition \$20 to \$40; board \$3; 91 students; 8 graduates in 1882; value of apparatus \$500; value of grounds and buildings \$30,000. *Rev. F. Lane Borden, President.*

**Minden Female College,** Minden.

Organized 1852; unsectarian; faculty 8; course 4 years; library 450 volumes, 100 pamphlets; tuition \$50; board \$3.75; 121 students; 5 graduates in 1882; value of apparatus \$1,000; value of grounds and buildings \$20,000. *Col. Geo. D. Alexander, A.M., President.*

## MAINE.

**Maine Wesleyan Seminary and Female College,** Kent's Hill.

Organized 1821; M. E.; faculty 10; course 3 and 4 years; library 4,200 volumes, 3,000 pamphlets; tuition \$24; board \$3; 200 students; 16 graduates in 1882; value of apparatus \$3,500; value of grounds and buildings \$200,000; endowment \$60,000. *Rev. E. M. Smith, M.A., President.*

Waterville Classical Institute, Waterville.

## MARYLAND.

Academy of the Visitation, Baltimore.

Baltimore Female College, Baltimore.

Misses Norris' School, Baltimore.

Burkittsville Female Seminary, Burkittsville.

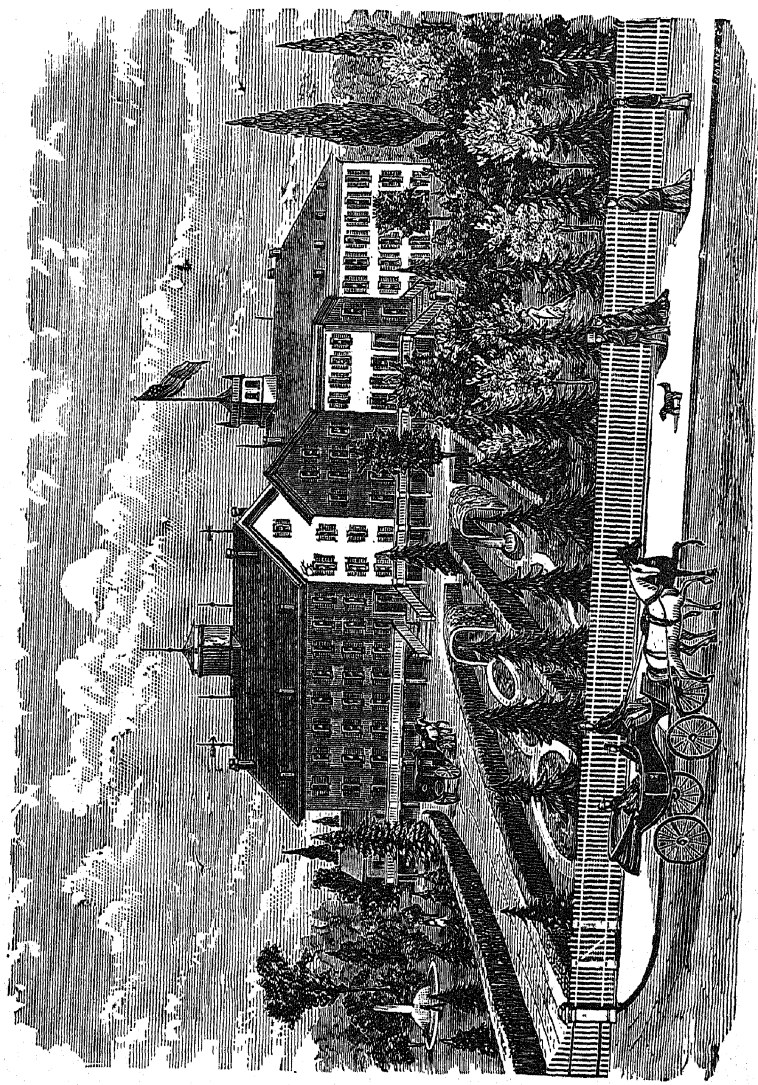
Cambridge Female Seminary, Cambridge.

Frederick Female Seminary, Frederick.

Lutherville Female Seminary, Lutherville.

## MASSACHUSETTS.

**Abbot Academy,** Andover. Organized 1829; unsectarian; faculty 7; course 4 years; board and



MT. CARROLL SEMINARY.

Mrs. F. A. W. SHIMER, Principal.

Mt. CARROLL, ILL.

## MT. CARROLL SEMINARY, MT. CARROLL, CARROLL COUNTY, ILL.

Incorporated in 1852, founded in 1853, and has been for the past twenty-nine years under the charge of the same Senior Principal. It has uniformly held a high rank among institutions of its class, drawing a large patronage from near and distant localities. Its graduates are in different sections from New England to California. During all the years of business depression, and the diminished attendance of many schools, and entire failure of some, this Seminary has enjoyed marked prosperity and a steadily increasing attendance, demanding enlarged accommodations, which want has been met in the erection of a third *addition* of nearly the capacity of the three previous buildings. It is furnished with modern improvements, as furnaces, with the most approved system of ventilation, gas fixtures, bath-rooms, with hot and cold water on every floor, etc., etc. *The location is delightful and justly celebrated for its healthfulness*, serious illness being almost unknown here. In a period of over twenty-nine years but two deaths among students have occurred (and those at an interval of twenty years), both being from chronic disease for which they were under treatment when they entered the school.

Its **Preparatory**, its **Regular Four-Year Course**, and its **Normal Course** are well arranged, and great thoroughness required. The regular classical course will be modified to meet the wants of students wishing to prepare for an extended college course. To the **Department of Fine Arts** is given a prominence not usual in literary institutions.

Its **Conservatory of Music** is not excelled. It employs five to seven professors and teachers of music, and has over thirty pianos and organs in use. The present year of the Conservatory opens with twenty *new* pianos for practice. While the advantages of this department are of the best, its expenses are very much less than must be paid for the same grade of instruction elsewhere. The Graduating Course in Music is extended and thorough.

**Elocution** is made prominent with all, with special instruction given to those preparing to teach, or for public reading and lecturing.

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**Diplomas Conferred** on the completion of any one of the prescribed courses.

**Medals Awarded** for superior excellence in art and music.

**Optional Courses** may be taken in the different departments.

**Expenses Reduced** to lowest possible figures for first-class accommodations and superior instruction. **Pecuniary Aid** given those needing and deserving it. **Manual Labor** given to those who would economize expenses. Large discounts to daughters of clergymen and missionaries. **Tuition Free** to daughters of soldiers who died in the service. To aid in elevating the standard of public schools, *tuition free in the Normal Department* is given to one teacher from each county in the State, and one from each town in Carroll county. The work of this department is of the *best and most thorough*. The *latest approved methods* are used, keeping fully abreast with the times. The reputation of the graduates from this institution is such that they readily command positions among the first in whatever sphere their preparation has designed them. Rev. J. A. Smith, D.D., of Chicago, says: "We feel warranted in pronouncing this school, for all the highest purposes of education, one of the best in our knowledge. We regard it as unsurpassed in the West, whether as respects the judiciousness of the discipline or the substantial value of the instruction." *The Oread*, giving particulars, sent free. Address,

**PRINCIPAL MT. CARROLL SEMINARY.**

By permission we refer to the following patrons of the school: O. P. Miles, Rev. Wells, Hon. James Shaw and W. R. Hostetter, Mt. Carroll, Ill.; Rev. T. P. Campbell, Delavan, Ill.; Hon. H. M. Calkins, Wyoming, Iowa; Miss S. L. Carter, Elyria, O.; Miss G. F. Leonard, 22 Worcester St., Cambridgeport, Mass.; Rev. C. D. Merritt, Fairbury, Ill.; Hon. J. W. Miles, Miles, Iowa; H. H. C. Miller, Esq., N. W. Cor. Dearborn and Monroe Sts., Chicago; Mrs. S. B. Powell, Ballston St., N. Y.; Deacon Piper, Hon. S. Y. Thornton, Canton, Ill.; Mrs. A. J. Sawyer, Lincoln, Neb.; J. W. Page, Jerseyville, Ill.; Giles F. Van Vechten, Cedar Rapids, Iowa.

tuition \$300 per annum; 100 students; 13 graduates in 1882; value of grounds and buildings \$50,000; endowment \$60,000. *Miss Philena McKeen, Principal.*

Lasell Seminary, Auburndale.

### **Gannett Institute for Young**

**Ladies,** Boston. Eighteen professors and teachers, beside lecturers. In thoroughness and methods of instruction, location, buildings, libraries, and general equipment, unsurpassed by any private institution. Family pupils enjoy all the comforts and advantages of a pleasant and cultivated home. The year will begin Wednesday, September 27. For catalogue and circular apply to *Rev. George Gannett, A.M., Principal.*

Notre Dame Academy, Boston.

Bradford Academy, Bradford.

Smith College, Northampton.

### **Wheaton Female Seminary.**

Norton. Organized 1834; Congregational; faculty 11; course 4 years; library 3,100 volumes; board and tuition \$355 per annum; 100 students; 5 graduates in 1882; value of apparatus \$2,500; value of grounds and buildings \$50,000; endowment \$1,500. *Rev. M. Blake, D.D., President.*

Maplewood Institute, Pittsfield.

### **Mount Holyoke Female Seminary,**

South Hadley. Organized 1837; faculty 25; course 4 years; unsectarian; library 11,000 volumes; board and tuition \$175 per annum; 250 students; whole number of graduates 1,781; value of apparatus, grounds and buildings \$360,000. *Miss Julia E. Ward, Principal.*

### **Wellesley College,** Wellesley.

Organized 1875; unsectarian; faculty 60; course 4 and 5 years; library 25,000 volumes; tuition

\$60; board and tuition \$275; 470 students: senior 55, junior 78, sophomore 76, freshman 115, special 146; 29 graduates in 1882. *Alice E. Freeman, Ph.D., President.*

Oread Collegiate Institute, Worcester.

## **MICHIGAN.**

Michigan Female Seminary, Kalamazoo.

Young Ladies' Seminary, Monroe.

## **MINNESOTA.**

St. Mary's Hall, Faribault.

Bennet Seminary, Minneapolis.

## **MISSISSIPPI.**

Female College, Blue Mountain.

Whitworth College, Brookhaven.

Central Female Institute, Clinton.

Columbus Female Institute, Columbus.

Franklin Female College, Holly Springs.

### **Union Female College,** Oxford.

Organized 1854; Cumberland Presbyterian; faculty 8; course 4 years; tuition \$40 to \$50; board \$3; 120 students: senior 9, junior 12, sophomore 18, freshman 19, preparatory 62; 4 graduates in 1882; value of apparatus \$500; value of grounds and buildings \$25,000. *Rev. J. S. Howard, President.*

Chickasaw Female College, Pontotoc.

Female College, Sardis.

Lea Female College, Summit.

## **MISSOURI.**

Christian Female College, Columbia.

Stephens Female College, Columbia.

Howard College, Fayette.

Synodical Female College, Fulton.

Independence Female College, Independence.

Woodland College, Independence.

**St. Louis Seminary, Jennings.**  
*See Advertisement.*

**St. Teresa's Academy, Kansas City.**

**The Elizabeth Aull Female Seminary, Lexington.** Organized 1859; Presbyterian; faculty 16: course 10 years; library 15,000 volumes. 500 pamphlets; tuition \$20 to \$50; board \$4; 125 students; 1 graduate in 1882; value of apparatus \$600; value of grounds and buildings \$25,000.

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I. OF DISCIPLINE.—J. A. Quarles, President; Mrs. B. R. Ireland, Matron; Miss Minna C. Whiting, Principal, Collegiate; Miss Rose Beattie, Principal, Intermediate; Miss Ella James, Principal, Preparatory.

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IV. OF THE HOME.—J. A. Quarles, President; Benj. R. Ireland, Financial Manager; Mrs. B. R. Ireland, Matron.

*Rev. J. A. Quarles, D.D., President.*

Baptist Female College, Lexington.  
Central Female College, Lexington.  
Hardin Female College, Mexico.

**Lindenwood Female College, St. Charles.** Organized 1830; Presbyterian; faculty 9; course 4 years; library 2,000 volumes; board and tuition \$260 per annum; 95 students; 11 graduates in 1882; value of grounds and buildings \$50,000; endowment \$12,000.  
*Rev. Robert Irwin, D.D., President.*

**St. Joseph Female College, St. Joseph.** Academy of the Visitation, St. Louis. Mary Institute, St. Louis.

**Ursuline Academy and Day School, St. Louis.** Organized 1850; Catholic; faculty 25; course 6 years; library 800 volumes; board and tuition \$200 per annum; 500 students; 2 graduates in 1882. *Mother M. Joanna, Superioress.*

#### NEVADA.

Bishop Whittaker's School, Reno.

#### NEW HAMPSHIRE.

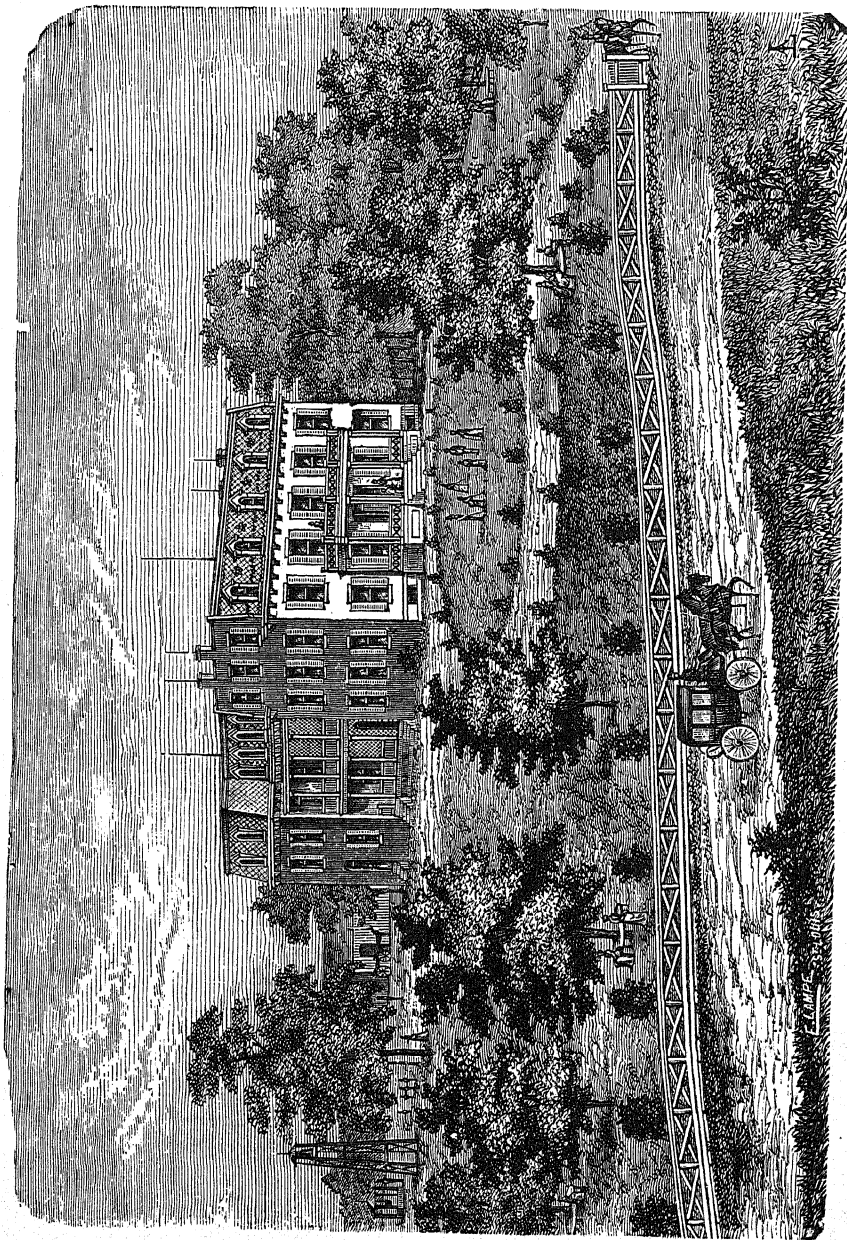
Adams Academy, East Derry.  
Robinson Female Seminary, Exeter.

**New Hampshire Conference Seminary and Female College, Tilton.** Organized 1845; Methodist; faculty 11; course—preparatory 3 years, college 4 years; library 650 volumes; tuition \$18 to \$25; board \$3; 142 students: senior 18, junior 21, sophomore 22, freshman 16; 13 graduates in 1882; value of grounds and buildings \$25,000; endowment \$30,000. *Rev. S. E. Quimby, A.M., President.*

Tilden Ladies' Seminary, West Lebanon.

#### NEW JERSEY.

Ivy Hall, Bridgeton.  
St. Mary's Hall, Burlington.  
Young Ladies' Seminary, Freehold  
Pennington Seminary, Pennington.  
Delacove Institute, Trenton.



BLEWETT, LL.D., President.

ST. LOUIS SEMINARY.

JENNINGS, MO.



# ST. LOUIS SEMINARY

Was projected in the year 1871. Property possessing great natural beauty, valued at \$10,000, was subsequently improved at an expenditure of \$11,000, now worth \$25,000.

The sight is a commanding eminence, from which much of the city of St. Louis and the Mississippi River are distinctly seen, on the route of the Wabash, St. Louis and Pacific Railway, three-fourths of a mile from city limits, and a few hundred yards from Woodland Station.

The location, though so near the great city of St. Louis—only a few minutes' ride on the cars to the centre of the city—is remarkably quiet and healthy, there being no business houses whatever near, but is surrounded by beautiful suburban homes.

Regarding its healthiness, the natural beauty of the surrounding scenery, its proximity to St. Louis, offering to the pupils access to the Museums, Art Galleries, Concerts, Lectures, and many other means of culture presented by a great metropolis, yet free from the bustle, temptations and unhealthiness thereof, the Seminary is most advantageously located.

The spacious building is surrounded by a shady lawn of six acres, tastefully laid out with walks, bordered with flowers and ornamental shrubbery, all conspiring to render the place an attractive home.

The large, well-ventilated rooms have all been arranged with a view to health and comfort.

The school is of select character, of high grade for young ladies. The number of pupils is limited, thereby obviating the injurious effects of crowding large numbers together. Each pupil may here receive, individually, the special attention needed, and, though in school, she may enjoy the advantages of a Christian home, with no sectarian influence, but her religious culture guarded most carefully.

The Course of Study is full and thorough, comprising whatever is demanded both for the literary and ornamental culture of a young lady. Special advantages are offered in Music, Painting, Drawing, Sketching, etc. Pupils receive the most careful instruction of teachers of large experience in their respective departments.

Guardians desiring a home for their wards, as well as a place for their thorough education, may be assured that very special care will be bestowed on them in this Seminary throughout their educational period.

Great care is devoted to personal neatness, morals, manners, and whatever may secure preparation for real life. The expenses not extravagant, but sufficient to afford all needed home comforts, and thorough instruction.

The Seminary for the past year has been full ; parties desiring rooms will do well to make an early application, for only a limited number is taken.

JENNINGS, MO.

B. T. BLEWETT, LL.D.

## NEW YORK.

Academy of the Sacred Heart, Albany.

St. Agnes School, Albany.

**Wells College, Aurora.** Organized 1867; Presbyterian; faculty 12; course—preparatory 2 years, college 4 years; library 3,000 volumes; tuition \$100; board \$6.25; 75 students: senior 3, junior 9, sophomore 14, freshman 20; 3 graduates in 1882; value of apparatus \$200; value of grounds and buildings \$265,000; endowment \$200,000. *Rev. Edward S. Frisbee, D.D., President.*

Athenæum Seminary, Brooklyn.

Brooklyn Heights Seminary, Brooklyn.

Packer Collegiate Institute, Brooklyn.

**Buffalo Female Academy, Buffalo.**

Organized 1851; unsectarian; faculty 14; course 3 to 10 years; library 1,200 volumes; tuition \$32 to \$90; board \$7; 175 students: college 50, academic 85, preparatory 25, irregular 15; 21 graduates in 1882; value of apparatus \$2,500; value of grounds and buildings \$79,000. *Rev. Albert T. Chester, D.D., President.*

Holy Angels' Academy, Buffalo.

St. Clare's Academy, Buffalo.

**Grange Place School, Canandaigua.** Organized 1876; unsectarian; faculty 10; course 9 years; library 1,200 volumes; board, tuition, &c., \$400 per annum; 70 students; 5 graduates in 1882. *Caroline A. Comstock, President.*

St. Joseph's Academy, Lockport.

Academy of the Sacred Heart, Manhattanville.

Academy of Mt. St. Vincent, New York.

Academy of the Sacred Heart, New York.

English, French and German School, 222 Madison Avenue, New York.

Mrs. S. Reed's Boarding and Day School, New York.

D'Youville Academy, Plattsburg.

Cook's Collegiate Institute, Poughkeepsie.

Poughkeepsie Female Academy, Poughkeepsie.

**Livingston Park Seminary, Rochester.** Organized 1858; Episcopal; faculty 8; course 4 years; library 600 volumes; tuition \$50; 40 students: 6 graduates in 1882; value of grounds and buildings \$35,000. *Mrs. C. M. Curtis, Principal.*

Howland School, Union Springs.

## NORTH CAROLINA,

Female College, Asheville.

Greensboro' Female College, Greensboro'.

Judson College, Hendersonville.

Davenport Female College, Lenoir.

Louisburg Female College, Louisburg.

Chowan Baptist Institute, Murfreesboro'.

Oxford Female Seminary, Oxford.

Estey Seminary, Raleigh.

Peace Institute, Raleigh.

St. Mary's School, Raleigh.

Simonton Female College, Statesville.

Thomasville Female College, Thomasville.

## OHIO.

Bartholomew School, Cincinnati.

Cincinnati Wesleyan College, Cincinnati.

**Mount Auburn Young Ladies' Institute, Cincinnati.** *Beautiful location, large grounds, health record unsurpassed. Long and widely known for thoroughness in scholarship. All art advantages in Cincinnati made available to pupils.* H. THANE MILLER, PRESIDENT.

Cleveland Seminary, Cleveland.  
Cooper Academy, Dayton.  
Glendale Female College, Glendale.  
Granville Female College, Granville.  
Young Ladies' Institute, Granville.  
Highland Institute, Hillsborough.

**Hillsborough Female College,** Hillsborough. Organized 1854; M.E.; faculty 8; course 4 years; library 1,500 volumes; tuition \$30; board and washing \$3.50; 69 students; value of grounds and buildings \$50,000; endowment \$6,000. *Rev. John F. Lloyd, A.M., President.*

Oxford Female College, Oxford.  
Western Female Seminary, Oxford.  
Lake Erie Female Seminary, Painesville.

## OREGON.

St. Helen's Hall, Portland.

## PENNSYLVANIA.

Allentown Female College, Allentown.

Moravian Seminary, Bethlehem.

Ladies' Seminary, Blairsville.

Wilson College, Chambersburg.

Mrs. Watson's School, Cheltenham Hills.

Penn Female College, Collegeville.

French Protestant School, Germantown.

Miss Steven's School, Germantown.

University Female Institute, Lewisburg.

Irving Female College, Mechanicsburg.

Brooke Hall Female Seminary, Media.

Academy of Notre Dame, Philadelphia.

Chegary Institute, Philadelphia.

Chestnut Street Seminary, Philadelphia.

Penn Female College, Pittsburgh.

**Pittsburgh Female College,** Pittsburgh. Organized 1854; M. E.; faculty 28; course 9 years; library 700 volumes; tuition \$42 to \$80;

board, washing, etc., \$6; 434 students; 13 graduates in 1882; value of apparatus and cabinet \$3,100; value of grounds and buildings \$100,000; endowment \$12,000. *Rev. I. C. Pershing, D.D., President.*

Washington Female Seminary, Washington.

Cottage Hill College, York.

## SOUTH CAROLINA.

Columbia Female College, Columbia.

Due West Female College, Due West.

Greenville Female College, Greenville.

Walhalla Female College, Walhalla.

Williamston Female College, Williamston.

## TENNESSEE.

Athens Female Seminary, Athens.

St. James Hall, Bolivar.

Bristol Female College, Bristol.

Brownsville Female College, Brownsville.

Wesleyan Female College, Brownsville.

**Bellevue Female College,** Collierville. Organized 1872; unsectarian; faculty 6; course 4 years; library 800 volumes, 200 pamphlets; tuition \$50; board \$3.12; 95 students; 3 graduates in 1882. *Rev. Jas. A. Heard, D.D., President.*

Columbia Athenæum, Columbia.

Columbia Female Institute, Columbia.

Tennessee Female College, Franklin.

Memphis Conference Institute, Jackson.

La Grange Female College, La Grange.

Cumberland Female College, McMinnville.

State Female College, Memphis.

**Murfreesboro Female Institute,** Murfreesboro. Organized 1851; unsectarian; faculty 11; course 4 years; library 500 volumes, 250 pamphlets; tuition \$25 to \$50; board \$4; 142 students: senior 14, junior 29, sophomore 33, freshman 42, preparatory 24; value of apparatus \$100; value of grounds and buildings 10,000. *James E. Scobey, A.M., President.*

Soule Female College, Murfreesboro.  
St. Cecilia's Academy, Nashville.  
Ward's Seminary, Nashville.  
Martin College, Pulaski.  
Rogersville Female College, Rogersville.

Mary Sharp College, Winchester.

## TEXAS.

Austin Female Institute, Austin.  
Bryan Female Institute, Bryan.  
Chappell Hill Female College, Chappell Hill.  
Dallas Female College, Dallas.  
Female High School, Galveston.  
Ursuline Academy, Galveston.  
Young Ladies' School, Georgetown.  
Andrew Female College, Huntsville.

**Baylor Female College,** Independence. Organized 1846; Baptist; faculty 8; course 4 years; library 300 volumes; tuition \$36; board \$13; 112 students: senior 13, junior 20, sophomore 30, freshman 40; 70 graduates in 1882; value of apparatus \$100; value of grounds and buildings \$10,000; endowment \$10,000. *Rev. J. H. Luther, D.D., President.*

Lamar Female College, Paris.  
Nazareth Convent, Victoria.  
Waco Female College, Waco.

## VERMONT.

Methodist Seminary, Montpelier.

## VIRGINIA.

Martha Washington College, Abingdon.  
Hollins Institute, Botetourt Springs.

Albemarle Female Institute, Charlottesville.

Roanoke Female College, Danville.  
Farmville College, Farmville.

Edge Hill School, Keswick Depot.

Marion Female College, Marion.

Norfolk College, Norfolk.

Petersburg Female College, Petersburg.

Richmond Female Institute, Richmond.

Augusta Female Seminary, Staunton.

Mozart Institute, Staunton.

Staunton Female Seminary, Staunton.

Virginia Female Institute, Staunton.

Wesleyan Female Institute, Staunton.

Episcopal Female Institute, Winchester.

## WEST VIRGINIA.

Broadus Female College, Clarksburg.

Parkersburg Female Academy, Parkersburg.

Parkersburg Female Seminary, Parkersburg.

**Wheeling Female College,** Wheeling. Faculty 10; course 4 years. *Miss A. Taylor, A.M., President.*

## WISCONSIN.

Wisconsin Female College, Fox Lake.

**Lake Geneva Seminary,** Geneva. Organized 1879; unsectarian; faculty 8; course 4 years; library 400 volumes; board and tuition \$300 per annum; 75 students; value of apparatus \$1,000; value of grounds and buildings \$60,000. *Miss Julia A. Warner, Principal.*

Kemper Hall, Kenosha.

Milwaukee College, Milwaukee.

St. Clara Academy, Sinsinawa Mound.

## ACADEMIES.

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### ALABAMA.

Andrews Institute, Andrews Institute.  
Trinity Normal School, Athens.  
Carrollton Academy, Carrollton.  
Gaylesville High School, Gaylesville.  
Greene Springs School, Greene Springs.  
Lowery's Academy, Huntsville.  
Lafayette College, Lafayette.  
Hamner Hall, Montgomery.  
Austin College, Stevenson.  
Germania Institute, Talladega.  
Talladega College, Talladega.  
Male High School, Talladega.  
Mountain Spring School, Trinity.  
Ursuline Institute, Tuscaloosa.  
Park High School, Tuskegee.

### ARKANSAS.

Baptist High School, Arkadelphia.  
Austin Institute, Austin.  
Centre Hill Academy, Centre Hill.  
**Clinton Male and Female Academy**, Clinton. Organized 1879; unsectarian; faculty 2; course 4 years; library 150 volumes; tuition \$15 to \$30; board \$1.50 to \$2; 92 students; value of apparatus \$200; value of grounds and buildings \$2,000. *F. L. Cox, A.B., Principal.*  
El Dorado High School, El Dorado.  
Independent High School, El Dorado.  
Evening Shade College, Evening Shade.  
Lee High School, La Grange.

**Walden Seminary**, Little Rock. Organized 1876; M. E.; faculty 4; course 6 years; tuition \$9; board \$3 to \$5; 82 students. *Rev. Thomas Mason, A.M., President.*  
Searcy Female Institute, Searcy.  
Centennial Institute, Warren.

### CALIFORNIA.

St. Mary's Hall, Benicia.  
Berkeley Gymnasium, Berkeley.  
Mills Seminary, Brooklyn.  
Convent of Mary, Gilroy.  
Gilroy Seminary, Gilroy.  
College of Notre Dame, Marysville.  
**Napa Collegiate Institute**, Napa City. Organized 1870; M. E.; faculty 11; course 1 and 3 years; library 400 volumes, 300 pamphlets; board and tuition \$310 per annum; 183 students; 11 graduates in 1882; value of apparatus \$3,000; value of grounds and buildings \$36,000. *A. E. Lasher, A.M., Principal.*  
Napa Ladies' Seminary, Napa.  
Oak Mound School, Napa.  
California Military Academy, Oakland.  
Convent of Sacred Heart, Oakland.  
Mrs. Posten's Seminary, Oakland.  
Oakland High School, Oakland.  
Miss Field's Institute, Oakland.  
Golden Gate Academy, Oakland.  
Sackett Academy, Oakland.  
Placerville Academy, Placerville.  
Howe's High School, Sacramento.  
Sacramento Home School, Sacramento.

Sacramento Institute, Sacramento.  
Sacramento Select School, Sacramento.

St. Joseph's Academy, Sacramento.  
Young Ladies' Seminary, Sacramento.

Mrs. Baker's School, San Francisco.  
College of Notre Dame, San Francisco.

Sacred Heart College, San Francisco.  
University Mound College, San Francisco.

Urban Academy, San Francisco.  
Miss West's School, San Francisco.  
Mme. Zeitska's Institute, San Francisco.

**Laurel Hall**, San Mateo. Organized 1864; Episcopal; faculty 7; course 3 years; library 500 volumes, 100 pamphlets; board and tuition \$300 per annum; 40 students; value of grounds and buildings \$25,000. *L. Mansur Buckmaster, Principal.*

St. Matthew's Hall, San Mateo.  
Franciscan College, Santa Barbara.  
School of the Holy Cross, Santa Cruz.

## COLORADO.

Colorado Seminary, Denver.  
Jarvis Hall, Denver.  
Wolfe Hall, Denver.  
St. Mary's Academy, Denver.  
Leadville Academy, Leadville.  
Trinidad Academy, Trinidad.

## CONNECTICUT.

Academy of the Holy Family, Baltic.  
Curtis School, Bethlehem.  
Military Institute, Bridgeport.  
Golden Hill Institute, Bridgeport.  
Golden Hill Seminary, Bridgeport.  
Hillside Seminary, Bridgeport.  
Everest Rectory School, Centreville.  
Morgan School, Clinton.  
Bacon Academy, Colchester.  
Durham Academy, Durham.  
Glastonbury Academy, Glastonbury.  
Maple Grove Academy, Green's Farms.  
Greenwich Academy, Greenwich.

Brainerd Academy, Haddam.  
Miss Haines' School, Hartford.  
Public High School, Hartford.  
Seminary of Mt. St. Joseph, Hartford.  
Kent Seminary, Kent.  
Rocky Dell Institute, Lime Rock.  
Young Ladies' Seminary, Middletown.  
Mystic Valley Institute, Mystic Bridge.  
New Britain Seminary, New Britain.

**Collegiate and Commercial Institute**, New Haven. Organized 1836; unsectarian; faculty 15; course 3 years; library 3,000 volumes; board and tuition \$400; 29 graduates in 1882, *William H. Russell, A.M., Principal.*

Hopkins' Grammar School, New Haven.

The Elderage School, New Haven.  
Miss Nott's School, New Haven.

**West End Institute**, 99 Howe St., New Haven. Organized 1870; Congregational; faculty 10; course 4 years; board and tuition \$375 per annum; 9 graduates in 1882. *Mrs. Sarah L. Cady, Principal.*

Bulkeley School, New London.  
Waramang Academy, New Preston.  
Fitch's Home School, Noroton.  
Hillside School, Norwalk.  
Shelleck School, Norwalk.  
Miss Meeker's School, Norwich.

**Norwich Free Academy**, Norwich.

Organized 1854; unsectarian; faculty 8; course 4 years; library 10,000 volumes; tuition \$60 (poor but worthy pupils free); board \$3 to \$8; 200 students; 25 graduates in 1882; value of apparatus \$3,000; value of grounds and buildings, \$72,214; endowment \$150,000. *Rev. Wm. Hutchison, Principal.*

School for Young Ladies, Norwich.  
Our Lady of Perpetual Help, Putnam.  
Saybrook Seminary, Saybrook.

**Seabury Institute**, Saybrook. Organized 1865; Episcopal; faculty 5; course 3 to 5 years; library 250

volumes; tuition \$50 to \$150; board \$7; 40 students; 3 graduates in 1882; value of grounds and buildings \$25,000. *Rev. P. L. Shepard, A.M., Principal.*

Betts' Military Academy, Stamford.

The Maples, Stamford.

Miss Aikens' School, Stamford.

Day School for Boys, Stamford.

Select Boarding School, Stamford.

English and Classical School, Stratford.

Stratford Academy, Stratford.

Stratford Institute, Stratford.

### **Connecticut Literary Institute,**

Suffield. Organized 1833; faculty 9; course 4 years; library 2,000 volumes; tuition \$36; board \$3; 150 students; 12 graduates in 1882; value of grounds and buildings \$100,000; endowment \$50,000.

*Martin H. Smith, A.M., Principal.*

Alworth Hall, Tyler City.

The Gunnery, Washington.

St. Margaret's School, Waterbury.

Oak Hill Seminary, West Haven.

Wilton Academy, Wilton.

Wilton Boarding Academy, Wilton.

Academy of St. Margaret, Winsted.

Parker Academy, Woodbury.

Woodstock Academy, Woodstock.

### **DELAWARE.**

Wilmington Conference Academy, Dover.

St. John's School, Faulkland.

Felton Seminary, Felton.

Georgetown Academy, Georgetown.

Laurel Academy, Laurel.

Milford Seminary, Milford.

Milton Academy, Milton.

Academy of Newark, Newark.

Academy of Visitation, Wilmington.

Rugby Academy, Wilmington.

Wyoming Institute, Wyoming.

### **FLORIDA.**

Limetta Academy, Bay St. Joseph.

Cookman Institute, Jacksonville.

St. Joseph's Academy, Jacksonville.

### **Convent of Mary Immaculate,**

Key West. Organized 1868; Catholic; faculty 12; course 5 years; library 585 volumes, 100 pamphlets; board and tuition \$200 per annum; 235 students; 2 graduates in 1882; value of grounds and buildings \$40,000. *Mother M. Felicitas, Superior.*

Florida Institute, Live Oak.

Santa Rosa School, Milton.

West Florida Institute, Milton.

Christ Church School, Pensacola.

West Florida Seminary, Tallahassee.

### **GEORGIA.**

Ackworth High School, Ackworth.

Adairsville Academy, Adairsville.

Sterne's Institute, Albany.

Antioch Academy, Antioch.

Mulberry Grove Academy, Antioch.

Home School, Athens.

Atlanta Female Institute, Atlanta.

Clark University, Atlanta.

Mean's High School, Atlanta.

Storrs' School, Atlanta.

Academy of Richmond Co., Augusta.

Summerville Academy, Augusta.

Bairdstown Academy, Bairdstown.

Gordon Institute, Barnesville.

Union Academy, Bartow County.

Jackson Academy, Bellevue.

Blackshear Academy, Blackshear.

Grooverville Academy, Boston.

Academy, Brook's Station.

High School, Buena Vista.

Peach Orchard Academy, Buena Vista.

Lodge Academy, Bullard's Station.

Butler Female College, Butler.

Byron Academy, Byron.

Calhoun Academy, Calhoun.

Mrs. Field's School, Calhoun.

Camak Academy, Camak.

Paris Hill Academy, Cameron.

Franklin Institute, Carnesville.

Carsonville Academy, Carsonville.

Masonic Institute, Carrollton.

African M. E. High School, Cartersville.

M. E. School, Cartersville.

Female Academy, Cartersville.

Cartersville High School, Cartersville.

Erwin Street School, Cartersville.

Wofford Academy, Cass Station.

Female Seminary, Cave Spring.

Manual Labor School, Cave Spring.

Col'd High School, Cedar Creek.

Cedartown High School, Cedartown.

Cedartown Academy, Cedartown.

Plenitude Academy, Clinton.

Cochran High School, Cochran.

Slade's School for Boys, Columbus.

St. Joseph's Academy, Columbus.

Concord Academy, Concord.

Conyers Male Academy, Conyers.

Conyers High School, Conyers.

Corinth School, Corinth.

Crawford Academy, Crawford.

Crawfordville Academy, Crawfordville.

Central Institute, Culloden.

Culloden High School, Culloden.

Culverton Academy, Culverton.

Male High School, Cuthbert.

Grange College, Cuthbert.

Howard Normal Institute, Cuthbert.

Crawford High School, Dalton.

Delhi High School, Danburg.

Decatur High School, Decatur.

Dirt Town Academy, Dirt Town.

Farmersville Academy, Dirt Town.

Duluth Academy, Duluth.

Eastman High School, Eastman.

Moss Hill Academy, Ellaville.

Mt. Paran Academy, Euharlee.

Fairburn Academy, Fairburn.

Fairmount Academy, Fairmount.

Fayetteville Seminary, Fayetteville.

Forsyth Male Institute, Forsyth.

Jackson Academy, Forsyth.

Ft. Valley Male Academy, Ft. Valley.

Female Seminary, Fort Valley.

Franklin Institute, Franklin.

Gainesville High School, Gainesville.

La Hatte's Select School, Gainesville.

Grantville High School, Grantville.

Miss Porter's High School, Griffin.

Samuel Bailey Institute, Griffin.

**The Hartwell High School**, Hartwell. Organized 1870; unsectarian; faculty 4; course 4 years; tuition \$15 to \$40; board \$2.50; 125 students: first 25, second 50, third 25, fourth 25; value of apparatus \$150; value of grounds and buildings \$2,000. *M. L. Parker, A.B., Principal.*

Hawkinsville Academy, Hawkinsville.

Hawkinsville Institute, Hawkinsville.

High School, Hephzibah.

Braswell Academy, High Shoals.

Bradwell Institute, Hinesville.

Hogansville School, Hogansville.

Planters' High School, Hollowville.

Farmers' High School, Houston.

Auburn Institute, Jeffersonville.

Martin Institute, Jefferson.

Juniper High School, Juniper.

Middle Georgia College, Jonesboro.

Kingston High School, Kingston.

Kirkwood High School, Kirkwood.

Male High School, La Grange.

La Grange Seminary, La Grange.

Meson Academy, Lexington.

Liberty Hill High School, Liberty Hill.

Adams' Normal School, Linton.

Long Cane Academy, Long Cane.

Hunter's School, Macon.

Lewis High School, Macon.

Mount de Sales Academy, Macon.

Forest Home Institute, Madison.

Male High School, Madison.

Temperance Hill School, Madison.

Kenesaw High School, Marietta.

Marietta High School, Marietta.

Marshallville High School, Marshallville.

Maysville Institute, Maysville.

Milner High School, Milner.

Johnston Institute, Monroe.

Monroe Academy, Monroe.

Montezuma High School, Montezuma.

Spalding Seminary, Montezuma.



Morganton Academy, Morganton.  
 Morven High School, Morven.  
 Mountville Academy, Mountville.  
 Nacoochee High School, Nacoochee.  
 Newnan Seminary, Newnan.  
 Newnan Male Seminary, Newnan.  
 Norcross High School, Norcross.  
 Brinkley Academy, Norwood.  
 Norwood Academy, Norwood.  
 Zion Academy, Oglethorpe.  
 Mercer High School, Penfield.  
 Anthon School, Perry.  
 Liberty Academy, Pine Level.  
 Pine Log Masonic Institute, Pine Log.  
 Willis Institute, Pistol.  
 Powder Springs School, Powder Springs.  
 Rabun Gap High School, Rabun Gap.  
 Raytown Academy, Raytown.  
 Reynolds Academy, Reynolds.  
 Mt. Vernon Institute, Riddleville.  
 Masonic Literary Institute, Ringgold.  
 Rockmart Academy, Rockmart.  
 Idle Wild Academy, Rocky Creek.  
 Rome Military Institute, Rome.  
 Male High School, Rome.  
 Roswell Academy, Roswell.  
 Rutledge High School, Rutledge.  
 Camden County Academy, St. Mary's.  
 Sandersville High School, Sandersville.  
 Scarboro' Academy, Scarboro'.  
**Beach Institute**, Savannah. Organized 1867; American Missionary Association; faculty 6; course 12 years; tuition \$8; 300 students; 2 graduates in 1882. *H. H. Wright, A.M., Principal.*  
 Excelsior Academy, Senoia.  
 Senoia High School, Senoia.  
 Sharon Business Institute, Sharon.  
 Smithville High School, Smithville.  
 Smyrna High School, Smyrna.  
 Social Circle Academy, Social Circle.  
 Beman School, Sparta.  
 Sparta High School, Sparta.  
 High School, Spring Place.  
 Stilesboro' Institute, Stilesboro.  
 Stone Mountain Institute, Stone Mountain.

Sugar Valley Academy, Sugar Valley.  
 Sumach Seminary, Sumach.  
 Summerville Academy, Summerville.  
 Sylvania Academy, Sylvania.  
 Collinsworth Institute, Talbotton.  
 Excelsior High School, Taylor's Creek.  
 Tennile High School, Tennile.  
 Tazewell High School, Tazewell.  
 Toccoa Academy, Toccoa.  
 Thomaston High School, Thomaston.  
 Thomson High School, Thomson.  
 Thomson School, Thomson.  
 Fulton High School, Trickum.  
 Union Point High School, Union Point.  
 Warrenton Academy, Warrenton.  
 Female Seminary, Washington.  
 Washington Male Academy, Washington.  
 Dawson Institute, White Plains.  
 Whitesburg Seminary, Whitesburg.  
 Philomath Institute, Woodville.  
 Wrightsville High School, Wrightsville.  
 Zebulon High School, Zebulon.

## ILLINOIS.

Ger. Evang. Luth. School, Addison.  
 Ursuline Convent, Alton.  
 Aledo Academy, Aledo.  
 Jennings Seminary, Aurora.  
 Institute of the Immaculate Conception, Belleville.  
 Notre Dame Academy, Bourbonnais Grove.  
 Bunker Hill Academy, Bunker Hill.  
 Western Normal College, Bushnell.  
 St. Joseph's Female Academy, Cairo.  
**Allen Academy and Polytechnic Institute**, 144 and 146 Twenty-Second Street, near Michigan Boulevard, Chicago. A most elegantly and thoroughly equipped boarding and day school for boys and girls of five to twenty years of age. Prepares boys for Harvard, Yale, Princeton, or any university, and girls for Vassar or any other college, or, if they prefer, completes their higher education and

graduates them here. Prepares also thoroughly for business life. A few boarding pupils received into the family of the President, and enjoy rare advantages. The academy and residence are in the most fashionable division of the city, and only three blocks apart. New pupils received at any time when there are vacancies. Faculty of 20 experienced teachers. Term opens Sept. 11. Send for catalogue. *Ira Wilder Allen, A.M., LL.D., President.*

Athenæum Academy, Chicago.  
Chicago Ladies' Seminary, Chicago.  
Dearborn Seminary, Chicago.  
French and English Academy, Chicago.

German Institute, Chicago.  
Harvard School, Chicago.  
Heimstreet's Institute, Chicago.  
Misses Grant's Seminary, Chicago.  
Park Institute, Chicago.  
St. Benedict School, Chicago.  
St. Francis Xavier's Academy, Chicago.

Yale School, Chicago.  
East Illinois College, Danville.  
Teachers' Institute, East Paw Paw.  
Howe Literary Institute, E. St. Louis.  
Elgin Academy, Elgin.  
Northern Illinois College, Fulton.  
Knox Academy, Galesburg.  
Monticello Ladies' Seminary, Godfrey.

Young Ladies' Athenæum, Jacksonville.

Whipple Academy, Jacksonville.

St. Francis' Academy, Joliet.

St. Joseph's Seminary, Kankakee.

McDonough College, Macomb.

### **Morgan Park Military Academy,**

Morgan Park. Organized 1873; unsectarian; faculty 9; course 4 years; library 400 volumes; board and tuition \$400 per annum; 55 students: preparatory 23, 1st year 21, 2d year 7, 3rd year 2, 4th year

2; 1 graduate in 1882; value of grounds, buildings and apparatus \$55,000. *Capt. Ed. N. Kirk Talcott, Principal; Col. Ira W. Pettibone, Head Master.*

Grand Prairie Seminary, Onarga.

Edgar Collegiate Institute, Paris.

German School, Peoria.

St. Mary's Institute, Quincy.

St. Francis Solanus College, Quincy.

Bettie Stuart Institute, Springfield.

Vermillion Academy, Vermillion Grove.

Institute of the Sacred Heart, Washington Heights.

Todd Seminary for Boys, Woodstock.

## **INDIANA.**

Sand Creek Seminary, Azalia.

Battle Ground Collegiate Institute, Battle Ground.

Friends' Academy, Bloomington.

Spicewood School, Boxley.

Barnett Academy, Charlestown.

Denver College, Denver.

Gladewood Seminary, Denver.

St. Augustine's School, Fort Wayne.

German-English School, Indianapolis.

### **The Hadley and Roberts Academy,**

Indianapolis. Organized 1880; faculty 10; course 4 years; unsectarian; library 500 volumes; tuition \$50 to \$100; board \$4 to \$6; 250 students; 4 graduates in 1882. *Hiram Hadley, Junius B. Roberts and A. C. Shortlidge.*

Indianapolis Classical School, Indianapolis.

Collegiate Institute, La Grange.

Rich Square School, Lewisville.

Friends' School, Marion.

St. Mary's Academy, Notre Dame.

### **St. Mary's Academic Institute,**

St. Mary's, Vigo Co. Organized 1840; Catholic; faculty 25; course 7 years; library 3,000 volumes; board and tuition \$180 per annum; 150 students; 7 graduates in 1882. *Sister Superior.*

Friends' School, Salem.  
 Academy of the Assumption, South Bend.  
 Spiceland Academy, Spiceland.  
 Stockwell Institute, Stockwell.  
 St. Paul's Academy, Valparaiso.  
 Vincennes University, Vincennes.  
 St. Rose's School, Vincennes.  
 Union High School, Westfield.

## IOWA.

Ackworth Institute, Ackworth.  
 Albion Seminary, Albion.  
 Jones County Academy, Anamosa.  
 Birmingham Academy, Birmingham.  
 Blairstown Academy, Blairstown.  
 Bradford Academy, Bradford.  
 Burlington University, Burlington.  
 First Ger. Evang'l School, Burlington.  
 Ger. Evang'l Zion School, Burlington.

### **The Gordon School, Burlington.**

Organized 1875; unsectarian; faculty 4; library 1,000 volumes, 200 pamphlets; tuition \$100; board \$5; 36 students; value of apparatus \$500; value of grounds and buildings \$7,000. *Wm. G. Gordon, Principal.*

Coe Collegiate Institute, Cedar Rapids.  
 St. Joseph's Academy, Cedar Rapids.  
 Evang'l Luth. School, Clayton Centre.  
 Friends' Select School, Coal Creek.  
 St. Francis' Academy, Council Bluffs.  
 Schaefer's Institute, Davenport.  
 Decorah Institute, Decorah.  
 Denmark Academy, Denmark.  
 Collegiate Institute, Des Moines.  
 Classical school, Dubuque.  
 St. Joseph's Academy, Dubuque.  
 Young Ladies' School, Dubuque.  
 Boardman Seminary, Durant.  
 Danish High School, Elkhorn.  
 Epworth Seminary, Epworth.  
 Academy of Iowa College, Grinnell.

### **Lenox Collegiate Institute, Hop-**

kinton. Organized 1859; Presbyterian; faculty 5; course 6 years; library 2,000 volumes; tuition \$24 to \$30; board \$1.75 to \$2.50; 100

students: senior 8, junior 8, sophomore 22, freshman 30; value of grounds and buildings \$15,000; endowment \$17,390.20. *J. A. Ritchie, A.M., President.*

Humboldt Academy, Humboldt.  
 McLeod's Select School, Humboldt.  
 Iowa City Academy, Iowa City.  
 Preparatory and Normal School, Iowa City.

St. Joseph's Institute, Iowa City.  
 Jefferson Academy, Jefferson.  
 Kossuth Normal Academy, Kossuth.

**Friends' Academy, Le Grand.** Organized 1872; Friends; faculty 3; course 4 years; library 210 volumes, 25 pamphlets; tuition \$19; board \$2.50 to \$3.50; 60 students: senior 1, middle 7, junior 25, sixth grade 26; 3 graduates in 1882; value of grounds and buildings \$6,000. *Charles E. Cox, A.B., Principal.*

Lynnville Academy, Lynnville.  
 Riverside Institute, Lyons.  
 Hazel Dell Academy, Newton.  
 Oelwein Seminary, Oelwein.  
 Cedar Valley Seminary, Osage.  
 Ottumwa Seminary, Ottumwa.  
 Pleasant Plain Academy, Pleasant Plain.

German Evangelical Lutheran School  
 Sherrill's Mount.

Troy Academy, Troy.  
 Tilford Collegiate Academy, Vinton.  
 Washington Academy, Washington.  
 Ainsworth's School, West Union.  
 Wilton Academy, Wilton.

## KANSAS.

Atchison Institute, Atchison.  
 St. Mary's Academy, Leavenworth.  
 St. Ann's Academy, Osage Mission.  
 Wyandotte Academy, Wyandotte.

## KENTUCKY.

Bellewood Seminary, Anchorage.  
 Bracken Academy, Augusta.  
 Union College, Barbourville.

Bardstown Institute, Bardstown.  
 Nazareth Institution, near Bardstown.  
 Roseland Academy, Bardstown.  
 La Rue Institute, Buffalo.  
 Alexander College, Burkesville.  
 Carroll County Academy, Carrollton.  
 Columbus College, Columbus.  
 Bethlehem Academy, Elizabethtown.

Green River Academy, Elkton.  
 Eminence Seminary, Eminence.

**Kalamont High School**, Flemingsburg. Organized 1876; Presbyterian; faculty 3; course 4 to 5 years; library 1,000 volumes, 500 pamphlets; tuition \$40; board \$4; 30 students; value of apparatus \$100; value of grounds and buildings \$10,000. *James P. Hendrick, Principal.*

Greenwood Female Seminary, Frankfort.

**Kentucky Eclectic Institute**, Frankfort. Organized 1871; unsectarian; faculty 3; course 4 years; tuition \$80. *Samuel G. Stevens, A.M., Principal.*

St. Aloysius Academy, Frankfort.  
 St. Joseph's Academy, Frankfort.  
 Abbey of Gethsemane, Gethsemane.  
 Ghent College, Ghent.

Lynnland Institute, Glendale.  
 Owen College, Harrisburg.  
 Hodgenville Seminary, Hodgenville.  
 Christian College, Hustonville.  
 Franklin Institute, Lancaster.  
 Male Academy, Lancaster.  
 Calvary Academy, near Lebanon.  
 Sayre Female Institute, Lexington.  
 Threlkeld Select School, Lexington.  
 Loretto Academy, Loretto.  
 Ger. and Eng. Academy, Louisville.  
 Hampton Institute, Louisville.  
 Holyoke Academy, Louisville.  
 Home School, Louisville.  
 Louisville Rugby School, Louisville.  
 School for Girls, Louisville.  
 High School, Manchester.  
 Marion Academy, Marion.

Graves' College, Mayfield.  
 Mayfield Seminary, Mayfield.  
 Maysville Seminary, Maysville.  
 Minerva College, Minerva.  
 Union Academy, Morganfield.  
 Henry College, New Castle.  
 Bethel Academy, Nicholasville.  
 Jessamine Institute, Nicholasville.  
 Browder Institute, Olmstead.  
 Owenton High School, Owenton.  
 Bath Seminary, Owingsville.  
 Garth Female College, Paris.  
 Lockhart's School, Paris.  
 Princeton College, Princeton.

**Madison Female Institute**, Richmond. Organized 1852; Christian Church; faculty 12; course 4 years; tuition \$30 to \$60; board \$3.50; 40 students; 2 graduates in 1882; value of grounds and buildings \$25,000. *Chas. P. Williamson, A.M., Principal.*

Bethlehem Institution, St. John.  
 Sharpsburg Academy, Sharpsburg.  
 Fairview Seminary, Simpsonville.  
 Masonic Institute, Somerset.  
 Academy of St. Catherine, Springfield.  
 Spencer Institute, Taylorsville.  
 Riverside Seminary, Vanceburg.  
 Winchester High School, Winchester.

## LOUISIANA.

Morehouse College, Bastrop.  
 Collegiate Institute, Baton Rouge.  
 Feliciana Institute, Jackson.  
 Millwood Female Institute, Jackson.  
 La Teche Seminary, La Teche.  
 Convent of the Presentation, Marks-ville.  
 St. Hyacinth's Academy, Monroe.  
 Christian Brothers' Col., N. Orleans.  
 Academy, 283 St. Charles st., N. O.  
 Locquet-Leroy Institute, N. Orleans.  
**McGrew Institute**, 313 Coliseum st., New Orleans. Boarding and day school for young ladies; only a limited number of pupils taken; board and tuition per annum \$300. *Mrs. F. P. McGrew, Principal.*  
 St. Aloysius Academy, N. Orleans.

St. Augustine's School, N. Orleans.  
 St. Mary's School, New Orleans.  
 St. Isidore's Institute, New Orleans.

## MAINE.

Edw. Little High School, Auburn.  
 St. Catharine's Hall, Augusta.  
 Gould's Academy, Bethel.  
 Conference Seminary, Bucksport.  
 China Academy, China.  
 Corinna Union Academy, Corinna.  
 Greely Institute, Cumberland Centre.  
 Westbrook Seminary, Deering.  
 Abbott Family School, Farmington.  
 Foxcroft Academy, Foxcroft.  
 Freedom Academy, Freedom.  
 Fryeburg Academy, Fryeburg.  
 Hallowell Academy, Hallowell.  
 Hampden Academy, Hampden.  
 Hartland Academy, Hartland.  
 Hebron Academy, Hebron.  
 Houlton Academy, Houlton.  
 Lee Normal Academy, Lee.  
 Nichols Latin School, Lewiston.  
 Limington Academy, Limington.  
 Litchfield Academy, Litchfield Corn's  
 Monmouth Academy, Monmouth.  
 Lincoln Academy, New Castle.

**Eaton Family and Day School,**  
 Norridgewock. Organized 1856;  
 State; faculty 6; course—business 3  
 years, college 4 years; library 1,100  
 volumes, 600 pamphlets; board  
 and tuition \$300 per annum; 125  
 students; 9 graduates in 1882;  
 value of apparatus \$500; value of  
 grounds and buildings, \$20,000.  
*George O. Hopkins, A.M., Principal.*

Patten Academy, Patten.  
 Maine Central Institute, Pittsfield.  
 School for Young Ladies, Portland.  
 City of Portland School, Portland.  
 Berwick Academy, South Berwick.  
 Franklin Family School, Topham.  
 Oak Grove Seminary, Vassalboro'.

**Waterville Classical Institute,**  
 Waterville. Organized 1829; Bap-  
 tist; faculty 4; course 3 to 4 years;  
 library 75 volumes, 25 pamphlets;

tuition \$20 to \$24; board \$2.50 to  
 \$2.75; 100 students; 33 graduates  
 in 1882; value of apparatus \$250;  
 value of grounds and buildings  
 \$10,000; endowment \$35,000.  
*J. H. Hanson, LL.D., Principal.*

West Lebanon Acad'y, W. Lebanon

## MARYLAND.

Friends' High School, Baltimore.  
 F. Knapp's Institute, Baltimore.  
 Mt. St. Agnes Academy, Baltimore.  
 Mt. Vernon Institute, Baltimore.  
 Newton Academy, Baltimore.  
 Oxford School, Baltimore.  
 Roland Academy, Baltimore.  
 School for Boys, Baltimore.  
 Stewart Hall Institute, Baltimore.  
 St. Francis Academy, Baltimore.  
 St. Joseph's Academy, Baltimore.  
 School for Boys, Baltimore.  
 Southern Home School, Baltimore.  
 Zion School of Baltimore, Baltimore.  
**Brookville Academy,** Brookville.  
 Organized 1816; State; faculty 2;  
 course 5 years; tuition \$40; board  
 \$4; 40 students. *Rev. C. K. Nel-*  
*son, D.D., Principal.*

Mt. St. Joseph's College, Carroll.  
 Mt. de Sales Academy, Catonsville.  
 Overlea Home School, Catonsville.  
 Charlotte Hall School, Charlotte Hall.  
 Holy Trinity School, Churchville.  
 Grammar School, College of St.  
 James.  
 West Nottingham Academy, Colora.  
 Elkton Academy, Elkton.  
 Garnett's University School, Ellicott  
 City.

Patapsco Institute, Ellicott City.  
 Academy of the Visitation, Frederick.  
 St. John's Lit. Institute, Frederick.  
 Glenwood Institute, Glenwood.  
 Notre Dame Institute, Govanstown.  
 Female Seminary, Hagerstown.  
 Preparatory College, Ilchester.  
 New Windsor College, New Wind-  
 sor.  
 McDonogh School, McDonogh.

The Hannah More Academy, Reisterstown.  
 St. George's Hall for Boys, Reisters-town.  
 Rockville Academy, Rockville.  
 Female Seminary, St. Mary's City.  
 Rockland School, Sandy Spring.  
 Pen Lucy School, Waverly.

## MASSACHUSETTS.

Phillips Academy, Andover.  
 Punchard Free School, Andover.  
 Family School, Belmont.  
 Powers Institute, Bernardstown.  
 Howe School, Billerica.  
 Houghton School, Bolton.  
 Chauncy Hall School, Boston.  
 School for Boys, 10 Somerset street, Boston.  
 English High School, Boston.  
 Girls' Latin School, Boston.  
 School for Young Ladies, Boston.  
 Institute of Languages, Boston.  
 Newbury Street School, Boston.  
 Otis Place School, Boston.  
 Miss Putnam's School, Boston.  
 Mrs. Hayes' School, Boston.  
 Classical School, 20 Boylston Place, Boston.  
 Classical School, 40 Winter st., Boston.  
 Latin School, 80 Charles st., Boston.  
 Public Latin School, Boston.

**St. Margaret's School**, 5 Chestnut street, Boston. P. E.; course 6 years; tuition \$200; 50 students.

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Union Park School, Boston.  
 Thayer Academy, Braintree.  
 Hitchcock Free School, Brimfield.  
 Cambridge High School, Cambridge.  
 Family School, 123 Inman street, Cambridge.  
 Public High School, Concord.  
 Deerfield Academy, Deerfield.  
 Nichols Academy, Dudley.  
 Partridge Academy, Duxbury.  
 School for Young Ladies, Everett.  
 Lawrence Academy, Falmouth.  
 Dean Academy, Franklin.  
 Sedgwick Institute, Great Barrington.

Prospect Hill School, Greenfield.  
 Lawrence Academy, Groton.  
 The Elms, Hadley.  
 Hanover Academy, Hanover.  
 Derby Academy, Hingham.  
 Leicester Academy, Leicester.  
 St. Patrick's Academy, Lowell.  
 Tabor Academy, Marion.  
 Barstow School, Mattapoisett.  
 Eaton Family School, Middleborough.  
 Highland Hall, Millbury.  
 Monson Academy, Monson.  
 Coffin's Lancasterian School, Nantucket.  
 Friends' Academy, New Bedford.  
 Putnam School, Newburyport.  
 South Berkshire Institute, New Marlborough.  
 New Salem Academy, New Salem.  
 Classical School, Northampton.  
 Northfield Seminary, Northfield.  
 Miss Salisbury's School, Pittsfield.  
 Knapp's School, Plymouth.  
 Adams' Academy, Quincy.  
 Sawin Academy, Sherborn.  
 Dummer Academy, South Byfield.  
 St. Mark's School, Southborough.  
 Greylock Institute, South Williams-town.  
 Collegiate Institute, Springfield.  
 School for Young Ladies, Springfield.  
 Edwards' Place School, Stockbridge.

**West Newton English and Classical School**, West Newton. Organized 1854; unsectarian; faculty 14; course 6 to 8 years; library 2,000 volumes; tuition \$75 to \$150; home \$350 to \$400 per annum; value of apparatus \$1,000; value of grounds and buildings \$25,000. *Nathaniel T. Allen, Principal; George E. and James F. Allen, Associates.*

Hillside Home, Stockbridge.  
 New Church School, Waltham.  
 Willow Park Seminary, Westboro.  
**Wesleyan Academy**, Wilbraham. Organized 1824; M. E.; faculty 13; course 4 years; library 5,300 volumes; tuition \$18 to \$36;

board \$3,50; 400 students; 15 graduates in 1882; value of apparatus \$7,800; value of grounds and buildings \$130,000. *Rev. G. M. Steele, D.D., LL.D., Principal.*

School of Modern Languages, Worcester.

Miss Williams' School, Worcester.

**Highland Military Academy**, Worcester. Organized 1856; unsectarian; faculty 8; course 4 years; library 1,000 volumes, 200 pamphlets; 70 students; value of apparatus \$3,000; value of grounds and buildings \$75,000. *C. B. Metcalf, A.M., Superintendent.*

Worcester Academy, Worcester.

## MICHIGAN.

Raisin Valley Seminary, Adrian.

Detroit College, Detroit.

Detroit Female Seminary, Detroit.

German-American Seminary, Detroit

Misses Bacon's School, Grand Rapids

St. Joseph's Academy, Marquette.

St. Mary's Academy, Monroe.

Michigan Military Academy, Orchard Lake.

Somerville School, St. Claire.

## MINNESOTA.

Bethlehem Academy, Faribault.

Shattuck School, Faribault.

Grove Lake Academy, Grove Lake.

St. Boniface Academy, Hastings.

M. E. Seminary, High Forest.

Convent of the Blessed Sacrament, Hokah.

School of the Holy Apostles, Mankato.

Minneapolis Academy, Minneapolis.

St. Olaf's School, Northfield.

Minnesota Academy, Owatonna.

Hague's College, Red Wing.

Rochester School, Rochester.

Assumption School, St. Paul.

St. Louis School, St. Paul.

St. Joseph's Academy, St. Paul.

St. Paul Home School, St. Paul.

Gustavus Adolphus College, St. Peter  
Wesleyan Methodist Seminary, Wausioja.

## MISSISSIPPI.

Methodist High School, Black Hawk

Booneville Institute, Booneville.

Brandon Female College, Brandon.

Brookhaven Male Academy, Brookhaven.

Waverly Institute, Byhalia.

Carrollton Female College, Carrollton

Mt. Hermon Female Seminary, Clinton.

Corinth Female College, Corinth.

Normal Institute, Holly Springs.

Iuka Female Institute, Iuka.

Kosciusko Institute, Kosciusko.

Natchez Seminary, Natchez.

Oakland College, Oakland.

Okolona Female Institute, Okolona

Okolona Male Academy, Okolona.

Pontotoc Male Academy, Pontotoc.

Sardis Institute, Sardis.

Sardis Male Institute, Sardis.

Female Institute, Starkville.

Zion Hill School, Union Church.

Vaiden Institute, Vaiden.

North Miss. College, Verona.

Walthall High School, Walthall.

Jefferson College, Washington.

Winona Female College, Winona.

## MISSOURI.

Arcadia College, Arcadia.

Watson Seminary, Ashley.

The Kemper Family School, Boonville.

Butler Academy, Butler.

Bellevue Coll. Institute, Caledonia.

St. Joseph's Academy, Edina.

Grand River College, Edinburg.

Carleton Institute, Farmington.

Kirkwood Seminary, Kirkwood.

Louisiana College, Louisiana.

Marionville Coll. Institute, Marionville.

**Morrisville Male and Female Collegiate Institute**, Morrisville. Organized 1872; M. E. South; faculty 5; course 4 years; library 300

volumes; tuition \$20 to \$40; board \$2.25; 120 students: college 30, high school 40, preparatory 50; 5 graduates in 1882; value of apparatus \$600; value of grounds and buildings \$8,000. *Rev. W. C. Godbey, President.*

High School, Oak Ridge.  
Palmyra Seminary, Palmyra.  
St. Paul's College, Palmyra.  
Park College, Parkville.  
Collegiate Institute, Pilot Grove.  
Collegiate Institute, Sedalia.  
St. Charles College, St. Charles.  
Young Ladies' Institute, St. Joseph.  
Mrs. Cuthbert's Seminary, St. Louis.

**Foster's Day and Boarding School,** St. Louis.

(*See Advertisement.*)

School of the Good Shepherd, St. Louis.

Smith Academy, St. Louis.

**Salem Academy,** Salem. Organized 1872; unsectarian; faculty 8; course 6 years; library 310 volumes, 65 pamphlets; tuition \$15 to \$37; 436 students—primary 236, intermediate 117, academic 83, music 49; value of apparatus \$325; value of grounds and buildings \$13,000; 9 counties and the State of North Carolina represented. *Wm. H. Lynch, A.M., Principal.*

Christian Institute, Weableau City.

## NEBRASKA.

**Nebraska Baptist Seminary,** Gibson. Organized 1882; Baptist; faculty 6; course 3 years; library 500 volumes, 300 pamphlets; tuition \$19.50; board \$2 to \$3.50; 100 students; value of grounds and buildings \$20,000; endowment \$8,000. *Rev. George W. Read, President.*

Brownell Hall, Omaha.

Academy, Pawnee City.

Conference Seminary, York.

## NEVADA.

St. Mary's School, Virginia City.

## NEW HAMPSHIRE.

Proctor Academy, Andover.  
Atkinson Academy, Atkinson.  
Beede's Institute, Centre Sandwich.  
Austin Academy, Centre Stafford.  
Chester Academy, Chester.  
Steven's High School, Claremont.  
Colebrook Academy, Colebrook.  
Gay's School, Concord.  
St. Paul's School, Concord.  
Contoocook Academy, Contoocook.  
Pinkerton Academy, Derry.  
Dover High School, Dover.  
Franklin Academy, Dover.  
Phillips' Exeter Academy, Exeter.  
Francetown Academy, Francetown.  
Gilmanton Academy, Gilmanton.  
Brackett Academy, Greenland.  
Hampton Academy, Hampton.  
Union School, Hillsborough.  
Kingston Academy, Kingston.  
Lancaster Academy, Lancaster.  
Academy of Sisters of Mercy, Manchester.  
Kimball Union Academy, Meriden.  
McCullom Institute, Mt. Vernon.  
Literary Institution, New Hampton.  
Appleton Academy, New Ipswich.  
Colby Academy, New London.  
North Conway Acad'y, N. Conway.  
Coe's Academy, Northwood.  
Northwood Seminary, Northw'd R'ge  
Pembroke Academy, Pembroke.  
Pittsfield Academy, Pittsfield.  
Miss Morgan's School, Portsmouth.  
Smith's Academy, Portsmouth.  
McGaw Normal Inst., Reed's Ferry.  
Dearborn Academy, Seabrook.  
Barnard Academy, South Hampton.  
Simonds' Free School, Warner.  
Tubbs' Union Academy, Washington

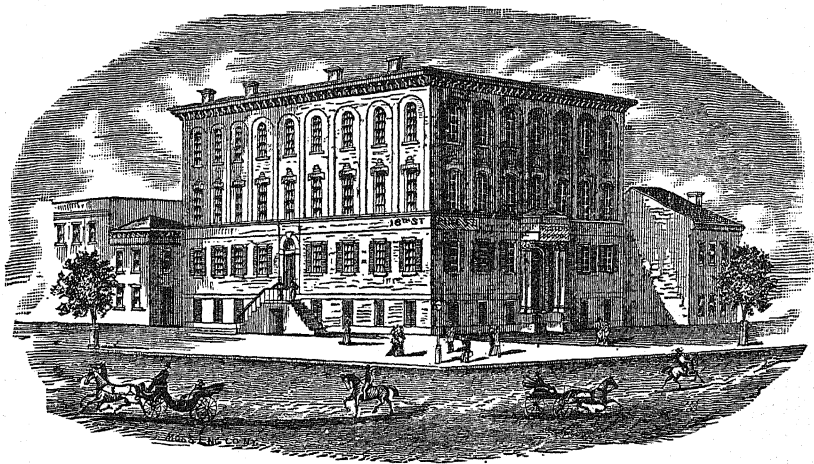
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Blair Presbyterian Academy, Blairs-town.

**South Jersey Institute**, Bridgeton. Organized 1870; Baptist; faculty 10; course 4 to 5 years; library 1,500 volumes, 200 pamphlets; board and tuition \$250 per annum; 150 students; 22 graduates in 1882; value of apparatus \$1,000; value of grounds and buildings \$100,000. *H. K. Trask, A.M., LL.D., President.*

Burlington College, Burlington.

Brainerd Institute, Cranbury.

The Elizabeth Institute, Elizabeth.

Misses Hayward's School, Elizabeth.

Jefferson Park Academy, Elizabeth.

Classical School, Flemington.

Freehold Institute, Freehold.

Hackensack Academy, Hackensack.

St. Agnes' Hall, Haddonfield.

St. John's Academy, Haddonfield.

**Centenary Collegiate Institute**, Hightstown. Organized 1866; M. E.; faculty 13; course 4 years; library 800 volumes, 100 pamphlets; board and tuition \$225 per annum; 240 students: collegiate 95, academic 132, special 13; 22 graduates in 1882; value of apparatus \$1,000; value of grounds and buildings \$200,000. *Rev. D. H. Whitney, D.D., President.*

Peddie Institute, Hightstown.

The Home Seminary, Hightstown.

Academy of Sacred Heart, Hoboken Academy, 272 Bloomfield St., Hoboken.

German-American School, Hoboken  
Hoboken Academy, Hoboken.

Stevens' High School, Hoboken.

Young Ladies' Institute, Hoboken.

Hopewell Seminary, Hopewell.

Jamesburg Institute, Jamesburg.

Hasbrouck Institute, Jersey City.

St. Aloysius Academy, Jersey City.

St. Peter's College, Jersey City.

Com. High School, Lawrenceville.

Young Ladies' Seminary, Lawrenceville.

St. Elizabeth's Academy, near Madison  
Glenwood Institute, Matawan.

Moorestown Academy, Moorestown.

Boarding School, Morristown.

Miss Longwell's Seminary, Morristown.

Morris Academy, Morristown.

Morris Classical Institute, Morristown.

Mt. Holly Academy, Mt. Holly.

Beacon St. Ger.-Am. School, Newark  
Ger.-Eng. Presbyterian School, Newark.

Ger.-Am. School, Newark.

Mrs. Park's Seminary, New Brunswick.

Collegiate Institute, Newton.

Passaic Falls Institute, Paterson.

Paterson Seminary, Paterson.

Tallman Institute, Paterson.

Pennington Institute, Pennington.

North Plainfield Seminary, Plainfield.

Seminary at Ringoes, Ringoes.

**Academy of Science and Art**, Ringoes. Organized 1876; unsectarian; faculty 4; course 4 years; library 1,000 volumes, 2,000 pamphlets; tuition \$30; board \$3 to \$4.50; 30 students: 1st class 20, 2d class 10; value of apparatus \$5,000; value of grounds and buildings \$3,000. *C. W. Larison, M.D., Principal.*

Collegiate Institute, Salem.

The Hights Academy, Short Hills.

Stevensdale Institute, South Amboy.

Miss Mathews' School, Summit.

Trenton Academy, Trenton.

## NEW YORK.

Hungerford Coll. Institute, Adams.

Albany Academy, Albany.

Albany Female Academy, Albany.

Christian Brothers' Academy, Albany.

Classical Institute, Albany.

St. Mary's School, Albany.

Albion Union School, Albion.

St. Elizabeth's Academy, Allegany.

Amenia Seminary, Amenia.

Amsterdam Academy, Amsterdam.

Ives Seminary, Antwerp.  
 Argyle Academy, Argyle.  
 Young Ladies' Institute, Auburn.  
 Cayuga Lake Academy, Aurora.  
 Bedford Academy, Bedford.  
 Genesee Valley Seminary, Belfast.  
 Union Academy, Belleville.  
 Classical College, Binghamton.  
 Literary Institute, Bridgehampton.  
 Union School, Brookfield.  
 Adelphi Academy, Brooklyn.  
 Brooklyn Hill Institute, Brooklyn.  
 Cheneviere Institute, Brooklyn.  
 College Grammar School, Brooklyn.  
 Prof. Davison's Institute, Brooklyn.  
 Friends' Seminary, Brooklyn.  
 Institute, 360 State St., Brooklyn.  
 Boarding School, 154 Montague St., Brooklyn.  
 Institute of the Visitation, Brooklyn.  
 Juvenile High School, Brooklyn.  
 Lafayette Academy, Brooklyn.  
 Lockwood's Academy, Brooklyn.  
 Miss Rounds' School, Brooklyn.  
 St. Mary's School, Brooklyn.  
 State Street Academy, Brooklyn.  
 Washington Ave. Institute, Brooklyn.  
 Buffalo Practical School, Buffalo.  
 Heathcote School, Buffalo.

**Canandaigua Academy**, Canandaigua. Organized 1795; unsectarian; faculty 7; library 1,200 volumes; tuition \$30 to \$40. *Geo. R. Smith. A.M., Principal.*

Canisteo Academy, Canisteo.  
 Drew Seminary, Carmel.  
 Cazenovia Seminary, Cazenovia.  
 Chatham Academy, Chatham Village.  
 Cincinnatus Academy, Cincinnatus.  
 Parker Union School, Clarence.  
 Claverack College, Claverack.  
 Clifton Springs Seminary, Clifton Springs.  
 Foster School, Clifton Springs.  
 Clinton Grammar School, Clinton.  
 Clinton Liberal Institute, Clinton.  
 Cottage Seminary, Clinton.  
 Dwight's School, Clinton.  
 Houghton Seminary, Clinton.  
 Poppenhusen Association, College Point.

Leseman's Institute, College Point.  
 Cornwall Heights School, Cornwall.  
 Cocksackie Academy, Cocksackie.  
 Dansville Seminary, Dansville.  
 Deansville Academy, Deansville.  
 Delaware Academy, Delhi.  
 Aurora Academy, East Aurora.  
 Friends' Seminary, Easton.  
 Rural Seminary, East Pembroke.  
 Starkey Seminary, Eddytown.  
 Monroe Collegiate Institute, Elbridge.  
 Fairfield Seminary, Fairfield.  
 Erasmus Hall Academy, Flatbush.  
 S. S. Seward Institute, Florida.  
 Flushing Institute, Flushing.  
 St. Joseph's Academy, Flushing.

**Fort Edward Collegiate Institute**, Fort Edward. Organized 1854; unsectarian; faculty 13; course 1 to 3 years; library 1,000 volumes; tuition \$24 to \$45; board \$4.50; 200 students; 29 graduates in 1882; value of apparatus \$800; value of grounds and buildings \$80,000. *Joseph E. King, D.D., Ph.D., President.*

Delaware Literary Institute, Franklin.  
 Ten Broeck Academy, Franklinville.  
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 Falley Seminary, Fulton.  
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 St. Paul's School, Garden City.  
 Gilbertsville Academy and Collegiate Institute, Gilbertsville.  
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 Hartwick Seminary, Hartwick Seminary.  
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 Mountain Institute, Haverstraw.  
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School for Young Ladies, Irvington.  
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 Free Academy, Kingston.  
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 Lawrenceville Academy, Lawrenceville.  
 Academic Institute, Le Roy.  
 Liberty Normal Institute, Liberty.  
 Genesee Wesleyan Seminary, Lima.  
 Lisle Union School, Lisle.  
 Lowville Academy, Lowville.  
 Macedon Academy, Macedon.  
 Franklin Academy, Malone.  
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 Select Family School, Mechanicsville.  
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 Gormly Seminary, Newburgh.  
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 Mlle. Tardivel's Institute, New York.  
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 Murray Hill Institute, New York.  
 New York Latin School, New York.  
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Granville.

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Cary Collegiate Seminary, Oakfield.  
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Onondaga Academy, Onondaga Val-  
ley.

Oxford Academy, Oxford.  
Academy of the Visitation, Parkville.  
Pawling Seminary, Pawling.  
Academy of Our Lady, Peekskill.  
Miss Germond's School, Peekskill.

**Peekskill Military Academy**, Peek-  
skill. State; faculty 8; course 4  
years; library 1,000 volumes; board  
and tuition \$400 per annum; 129  
students; 20 graduates in 1882; value  
of apparatus \$800; value of grounds  
and buildings \$70,000. *Col. C. F.*  
*Wright, B.S., A.M., Principal.*

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Penn Yan Academy, Penn Yan.  
Evans Academy, Peterboro'.  
Pike Seminary, Pike.

**Seymour-Smith Academy**, Pine  
Plains. Organized 1879; unsectar-  
ian; faculty 6; course 7 years;  
board and tuition \$300 per annum;  
90 students; 7 graduates in 1882;  
value of apparatus \$1,000; value  
of grounds and buildings \$15,000;  
instruction given in instrumental  
music, ancient and modern lan-  
guages. *Rev. Abraham Mattice,*  
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Academy, Port Byron.

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Chester, Westchester Co. Organ-  
ized 1854; unsectarian; faculty 5;  
course 4 years; library 500 vol-  
umes; board and tuition \$350 per  
annum; 35 students; 6 graduates  
in 1882; value of grounds and build-  
ings \$20,000. *O. Winthrop Starr,*  
*A.M., Principal.*

Union School, Port Richmond.  
Bishop's School, Poughkeepsie.  
Mrs. Bockee's Seminary, Pough-  
keepsie.

Brooks' Seminary, Poughkeepsie.  
Pelham Institute, Poughkeepsie. \*  
Riverview Academy, Poughkeepsie.  
Warring's Military School, Pough-  
keepsie.

Franklin Academy, Prattsburgh.

Pulaski Academy, Pulaski.

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College**, Randolph. Organized

1850; faculty 12; course 4 years;  
library 1,500 volumes, 300 pam-  
phlets; tuition \$21; board \$3; 315  
students; 12 graduates in 1882;  
value of apparatus \$1,500; value  
of grounds and buildings \$60,000;  
endowment \$40,000. *Prof. F. T.*  
*Edwards, D.D., President*

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aerville.

De Garmo Institute, Rhinebeck.

Academy of Sacred Heart, Rochester

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Rochester Realschule, Rochester.

St. Andrew's Seminary, Rochester.

St. Peter's Academy, Rome.

Boarding School, Rye.

Bradford Mansion School, Rye.

Park Institute, Rye.

Rye Seminary, Rye.

Washington Academy, Salem.

Temple Grove Seminary, Saratoga  
Springs.

Saugerties Institute, Saugerties.

Sauquoit Academy, Sauquoit.

Union Classical Institute, Schenec-  
tady.

Shushan Classical School, Shushan.

Holbrook's Military School, Sing  
Sing.

Mt. Pleasant Military Academy, Sing  
Sing.

Ossining Institute, Sing Sing.

St. John's School, Sing Sing.

Vireun, Sing Sing.

Sodus Academy, Sodus.

Rogersville Union Seminary, South Danville.

Southold Academy, Southold.

Griffith Institute, Springville.

**Edgewater Institute**, Stapleton, \* Staten Island, Richmond Co. Organized 1878; unsectarian; faculty 4; board and tuition \$350 to \$450; 70 students. *Dr. G. Odendall and H. Sterzing, Principals.*

German-American Institute, Stapleton.

Mountain Institute, Suffern.

**De Veaux College**, Suspension Bridge. Organized 1853; P. E.; faculty 7; course 6 years; library 1,500 volumes; board and tuition \$350 per annum; 60 students; 4 graduates in 1882; value of grounds and buildings \$150,000; endowment \$100,000. *Wilfred H. Munro, A. M., President.*

Syracuse Classical School, Syracuse.

Miss Bulkley's School, Tarrytown.

**Irving Institute**, Tarrytown-on-Hudson. Organized 1834; unsectarian; faculty 6; board and tuition \$400 per annum; 40 students. *David A. Rowe, A. M., Principal.*

Trinity School, Tivoli.

Troy Academy, Troy.

Troy Female Seminary, Troy.

Unadilla Academy, Unadilla.

Oakwood Seminary, Union Springs.

Hartwell's School, Unionville.

Utica Female Academy, Utica.

Walton Union School, Walton.

Walworth Academy, Walworth.

Warrensburgh Academy, Warrensburgh.

Warsaw Union School, Warsaw.

Warwick Institute, Warwick.

Webster Academy, Webster.

Riverside Seminary, Wellsville.

Alexander Institute, White Plains.

Seminary, White Plains.

Whitestown Seminary, Whitestown.

Red Creek Union Seminary, Wolcott.

Woodhull Academy, Woodhull.

Middlebury Academy, Wyoming.

Yates Academy, Yates.

Hooper's Academy, Yonkers.

School for Young Ladies, Yonkers.

## NORTH CAROLINA,

Ravenscroft School, Asheville.

Belvidere Academy, Belvidere.

Classical School, Brevard.

Cary High School, Cary.

Hughes' Academy, Cedar Grove.

**Charlotte Female Institute**, Charlotte. Organized 1857; Presbyterian; faculty 8; course 3 to 5 years; tuition \$50; board and washing \$4; 175 students; 6 graduates in 1882; value of apparatus \$800; value of grounds and buildings \$30,000. *Rev. Wm. R. Atkinson, Principal.*

Scotia Seminary, Concord.

Bethel Academy, Davidson College.

Denver Seminary, Denver.

East Bend Academy, East Bend.

Fremont Institute, Fremont.

St. Mary's College, Garibaldi.

Woodland Academy, Goldsboro'.

Graham High School, Graham.

Hayesville Academy, Hayesville.

Somerville Institute, Leasburg.

Lincolnton Academy, Lincolnton.

**Bingham School**, Mebaneville. Established 1793; an English, Classical, Mathematical, Commercial and Scientific Academy, with a Military Organization; is pre-eminent among Southern boarding schools for boys in age, numbers, and area of patronage, and is the only school of its kind in the South with gaslight and a first-class Gymnasium, presided over by a skilled Gymnast. For catalogue giving full particulars, address *Maj. R. Bingham, Superintendent.*

Monroe High School, Monroe.

Mt. Airy Academy, Mt. Airy.

Female Seminary, Mt. Pleasant.

Boarding School, New Garden.

Catawba High School, Newton.

Pittsboro' Academy, Pittsboro.  
 Princeton School, Princeton.  
 High School, Raleigh.  
 Raleigh Male Academy, Raleigh.  
 Washington School, Raleigh.  
 Reynoldson Male Institute, Reynoldson.  
 Buckhorn Academy, Riddicksville.  
 Female Academy, Salem.  
 Vine Hill Academy, Scotland Neck.  
 High School, Summerfield.  
 Trap Hill Institute, Trap Hill.  
 Morrelle's School, Wilmington.  
 Williston Academy, Wilmington.  
 Wilson Collegiate Institute, Wilson.  
 Grange High School, Woodland.  
 Yadkin College, Yadkin.

## OHIO.

### Atwood Institute, Albany (Lee P.

O.) Organized 1866; Baptist; faculty 5; course 3 years; library 250 volumes; tuition \$15 to \$18; board \$2.25; 69 students; preparatory 39, normal 30; value of apparatus \$200; value of grounds and buildings \$10,000. *L. C. Chase, A.M., Principal.*

Grand River Institute, Austinburg.  
 Friends' Boarding School, Barnesville  
 Beverly College, Beverly.  
 Academy, Central College.  
 Geauga Seminary, Chester Cross Roads.

Academy of Notre Dame, Cincinnati.  
 Chickering Institute, Cincinnati.  
 Collegiate School, Cincinnati.  
 Mt. St. Vincent's Academy, Cincinnati.

Miss Nourse's School, Cincinnati.  
 St. Francis' Gymnasium, Cincinnati.

### Clermont Academy, Clermontville.

Organized 1839; Baptist; faculty 3; course 4 years; library 200 volumes; tuition \$30; board \$3 to \$4.50; 45 students; 3 graduates in 1882; value of apparatus \$100; value of grounds and buildings, \$5,000 *Jas. K. Parker, Principal.*

Brooks School, Cleveland.  
 Cleveland Academy, Cleveland.  
 St. Mary's Institute, Dayton.  
 Ewington Academy, Ewington.

**Fostoria Academy, Fostoria.** Organized 1879; United Brethren; faculty 6; course 4 years; library 500 volumes; tuition \$22; board \$1.50 to \$3; 160 students; 1 graduate in 1882; value of apparatus \$1,000; value of grounds and buildings, \$40,000; endowment \$14,000. *Rev. W. T. Jackson, Ph.D., Principal.*

Gallia Academy, Gallipolis.  
 Harcourt Place Academy, Gambier.  
 Milnor Hall, Gambier.  
 Goshen Seminary, Goshen.  
 Harlem Springs Academy, Harlem Springs.

Academic Institute, Hartford.  
 Vermillion Institute, Hayesville.  
 Normal School, Hopedale.

Atwood Institute, Lee.  
 Lexington Seminary, Lexington.  
 Madison Seminary, Madison.  
 Madison Academy, Mt. Perry.  
 Academy, Morning Sun.

Academy, New Hagerstown.  
 Normal Institute, Northwood.

### Ursuline College, Nottingham, Mother St. Mary, Superioress.

Miami Classical School, Oxford.  
 Poland Union Seminary, Poland.  
 Ursuline Academy, St. Martin's.  
 Savannah Academy, Savannah.  
 Starr's Institute, Seven Mile.  
 Smithville High School, Smithville.  
 Salem Academy, South Salem.  
 Collegiate Inst., South New Lyme.  
 Springfield Seminary, Springfield.  
 Steubenville Seminary, Steubenville.  
 College of Ursuline Sisters, Tiffin.  
 Ursuline Convent, Toledo.  
 Plains Seminary, Tupper's Plains.  
 Twinsburgh Institute, Twinsburgh.  
 Dague's Collegiate Institute, Wadsworth.

Western Reserve Seminary, West Farmington.

Rayen High School, Youngstown.  
Putnam Classical Inst., Zanesville.

## OREGON.

Collegiate Institute, Albany.  
Ashland College, Ashland.  
Grace Church School, Astoria.  
Notre Dame Academy, Baker City.  
La Creole Institute, Dallas.  
Agency School, Grande Ronde.  
St. Mary's Academy, Jacksonville.  
Jefferson Institute, Jefferson.  
Santiam Academy, Lebanon.

**Bishop Scott Grammar School,**  
Portland. Organized 1870; P.E.;  
faculty 7; library 1,500 volumes;  
board and tuition \$300 per annum;  
65 students. *J. W. Hill, M.D.,*  
*Head Master.*

Independent German School, Portland.

St. Mary's Academy, Portland.  
St. Michael's College, Portland.  
St. Paul's Academy, St. Paul.  
Academy of Sacred Heart, Salem.  
Academy of Mary Immaculate, The Dalles.

Umpqua Academy, Wilbur.

## PENNSYLVANIA.

School for Girls, Alleghany.  
St. Xavier's Academy, Beatty.  
Beaver College, Beaver.  
Bellefonte Academy, Bellefonte.  
Bishopthorpe School, Bethlehem.  
Bristol Seminary, Bristol.

**Witherspoon Institute,** Butler.  
Unsectarian; faculty 3; tuition \$18  
to \$28.50; board \$2.50 to \$3.50;  
172 students; value of grounds and  
buildings, \$8,000. *P. S. Bancroft, A.M., Principal.*

Penn's Valley Institute, Centre Hall.  
Chambersburg Academy, Chambersburg.

Chester Academy, Chester.  
Maplewood Institute, Concordville.  
Chester Valley Academy, Downingtown.

Doylestown Seminary, Doylestown.

Linden Female Seminary, Doylestown.

Trach's Academy, Easton.  
Eldersridge Academy, Eldersridge.  
Erie Academy, Erie.  
St. Benedict's Academy, Erie.  
Keystone Academy, Factoryville.  
Collegiate Institute, Germantown.  
Friends' Graded School, Germantown.  
Friends' School, Germantown.  
Germantown Academy, Germantown.  
Germantown Day College, Germantown.

Greensburg Seminary, Greensburg.  
Holidaysburgh Seminary, Holidaysburgh.

Eclectic Institute, Jersey Shore.  
Martin Academy, Kennett Square.  
Pickering Institute, Kimberton.  
Wyoming Seminary, Kingston.  
Franklin Academy, Lancaster.  
University Academy, Lewisburg.  
Lewiston Academy, Lewiston.  
Linden Hall Seminary, Lititz.  
Lititz Academy, Lititz.  
St. Aloysius Academy, Loretto.  
Cumberland Valley Institute, Mechanicsburg.

Shortlidge's Academy, Media.  
Greenwood Seminary, Millville.  
Hazzard's Academy, Monongahela City.

Western Penn. Inst. Mt. Pleasant.  
Laird's Institute, Murrysville.  
Palatinate College, Meyerstown.  
Nazareth Hall, Nazareth.

**Union Seminary,** New Berlin. Organized 1855; Evangelical Association; faculty 4; course 3 to 4 years; library 2,500 volumes, 100 pamphlets; tuition \$32; board \$1.75; 111 students; 8 graduates in 1882; value of apparatus \$400; value of grounds and buildings \$18,000. *Rev. A. E. Gobble, A.M., Principal.*

New Lebanon Institute, New Lebanon  
Oakland Institute, Norristown.  
Treemount Seminary, Norristown.  
Classical Institute, Parkesburg.



- Academy of P. E. Church, Philadelphia.  
 Agnes Irwin's School, Philadelphia.  
 Aldine Institute, Philadelphia.  
 Miss Anable's School, Philadelphia.  
 Broad Street Academy, Philadelphia.  
 Classical Institute, Philadelphia.  
 East Walnut St. Seminary, Phila.  
 Fewsmith Classical School, Phila.  
 Friends' Central School, Philadelphia.  
 Friends' Girard Ave. School, Philadelphia.  
 Friends' School, Philadelphia.  
 Friends' School for Boys, Philadelphia.  
 Friends' School for Girls, Philadelphia.  
 Girard College, Philadelphia.  
 Institute for Young Ladies, Phila.  
 Langton Select Academy, Philadelphia.  
 Lauderbach Academy, Philadelphia.  
 Mt. St. Joseph Academy, Philadelphia.  
 Mt. Vernon Seminary, Philadelphia.  
 North Broad St. School, Philadelphia.  
 Philadelphia Seminary, Philadelphia.  
 Rittenhouse Academy, Philadelphia.  
 Rugby Academy, Philadelphia.  
 Ashbridge's School, Philadelphia.  
 St. Sauveur School, Philadelphia.  
 Schleigh Academy, Philadelphia.  
 School for Young Ladies, 2023 Delancy St., Philadelphia.  
 School for Young Ladies, 1519 Walnut St., Philadelphia.  
 School for Young Ladies, 1733 Filbert St., Philadelphia.  
 Seminary, 601 North 18th St., Phila.  
 Supplee Institute, Philadelphia.  
 Ury House School, Philadelphia.  
 West Chestnut St. Institute, Phila.  
 West Chestnut St. Seminary, Phila.  
**William Penn Charter School**, 8 South 12th St., Philadelphia. Organized 1689; Friends; faculty 8; course 7 years; tuition \$70 to \$120; 120 students; 5 graduates in 1882; value of grounds and buildings \$55,000; endowment \$60,000. *Richard M. Jones, M.A., Principal.*  
 Young Ladies' Academy, 1313 Poplar St., Philadelphia.  
 Bishop Bowman Institute, Pittsburgh.  
 St. Mary's Academy, Pittsburgh.  
 St. Ursula's Academy, Pittsburgh.  
 Airy View Academy, Port Royal.  
 Cottage Seminary, Pottstown.  
 The Hill School, Pottstown.  
 Reid Institute, Reidsburg.  
 Seminary, Ridley Park.  
 Clarion Coll. Institute, Rimersburg.  
 Sewickley Academy, Sewickley.  
 Academy, Sharon Hill.  
 Cheltenham Academy, Shoemaker-town.  
 Boarding School, Toughkenamon.  
 Susquehanna Institute, Towanda.  
 Washington Hall Institute, Trappe.  
 Unionville Academy, Unionville.  
**Trinity Hall**, Washington. Organized 1879; P. E.; course 3 years; library 400 volumes; board and tuition \$400 per annum; 60 students; value of grounds and buildings \$75,000. *Rev. Samuel Earp, Ph.D., Principal.*  
 Darlington Seminary, West Chester.  
 Miss Smith's School, West Chester.  
 Home School for Girls, West Phila.  
 Mrs. Mitchell's School, West Phila.  
 Rawlin's Academy, West Phila.  
 Westtown Board'g School, Westtown.  
 Dickinson Seminary, Williamsport.  
 Collegiate Institute, York.  
 York County Academy, York.

## RHODE ISLAND.

- School of St. John, Barrington Centre.  
 Greenwich Academy, East Greenwich.  
 Family School for Girls, Newport.  
 Rogers High School, Newport.  
 Island High School, New Shoreham.  
 Academy of the Sacred Heart, Providence.  
 Boarding School, Providence.  
 Academy, 49 Snow St., Providence.  
 Friends' Boarding School, Providence.  
 St. Mary's Seminary, Providence.  
 University Grammar School, Providence.

## SOUTH CAROLINA.

Polytechnic Institute, Bluffton.  
Colored High School, Charleston.  
Wallingford Academy, Charleston.  
Brainerd Institute, Chester.  
Clinton High School, Clinton.

**Benedict Institute**, Columbia. Organized 1871; Baptist; faculty 6; course 11 years; library 1,300 volumes; tuition \$8; board \$1.50; 239 students; 13 graduates in 1882; value of grounds and buildings \$25,000; endowment \$22,500. *Rev. C. E. Becker, A.M., President.*

Brewer Normal School, Greenwood.  
Lexington High School, Lexington.  
Female High School, Limestone Springs.

Reidville Female College, Reidville.  
Male Academy, Williamston.  
Mt. Zion Institute, Winnsboro.  
Female Institute, Yorkville.

## TENNESSEE.

Masonic Academy, Alexandria.  
Sullins Female College, Bristol.  
Enon Seminary, Butler.  
Cairo Institute, Cairo.

Centreville High School, Centreville.  
Chapel Hill Academy, Chapel Hill.  
Charleston Academy, Charleston.  
Chatata Seminary, Chatata.

Clarksville Female Academy, Clarks-ville.

Flag Pond Seminary, Clear Branch.  
Masonic Academy, Clifton.

Cane Creek Academy, Cog Hill.  
Columbia High School, Columbia.  
Tipton Female Seminary, Covington.  
Stonewall College, Cross Plains.

Culleoka Institute, Culleoka.  
Hatchie Academy, Durhamville.  
Masonic Institute, Fall Branch.

Friendsville Institute, Friendsville.  
Edwards Academy, Greenville.  
Masonic Institute, Henderson.  
West Tennessee Seminary, Hollow Rock.

**I. O. O. F. College**, Humboldt. Organized 1870; Odd Fellows; faculty 7; course four years; 350 students. *J. W. Conger, A.B., President.*

Huntingdon High School, Huntingdon.

Irving College, Irving College.  
Sam Houston Academy, Jasper.  
Martin Academy, Jonesboro'.  
Greenwood Seminary, Near Lebanon.  
Masonic Academy, Liberty.  
Savannah Grove Academy, Long Savannah.

Loudon High School, Loudon.  
Lynchburg Academy, Lynchburg.  
Macedonia Institute, Macedonia.  
McKenzie College, McKenzie.  
Waters and Walling College, Mc-Minnville.

Martin Academy, Martin.  
West Tenn. Preparatory School, Mason.

Miss Higbee's School, Memphis.  
Memphis Institute, Memphis.  
St. Mary's School, Memphis.  
Young Ladies' School, Memphis.

Fairmount, Mont Eagle.  
Female High School, Morristown.  
Male High School, Morristown.

Bramer Institute, Mossy Creek.  
Mt. Pleasant Academy, Mt. Pleasant.  
Edgefield Male Academy, Nashville.

Montgomery Bell Acad'y, Nashville.  
Nashville Academy, Nashville.  
Alpine Academy, Nettle Carrier.

Normal School, Newbern.  
Union Seminary, Newbern.  
Holston Seminary, New Market.

Oak Hill Institute, Norris Creek.  
Ooltewah Academy, Ooltewah.  
Bledsoe Institute, Orme's Store.

Mrs. Milam's School, Paris.  
Male High School, Paris.  
Welch High School, Paris.

People's College, Pikeville.  
Academy, Pin Hook Landing.  
Arlington Academy, Powder Spring Gap.

Pulaski High School, Pulaski.

Clear Spring Academy, Rheatown.  
 Lauderdale Institute, Ripley.  
 West Tenn. Normal Institute, Ripley.  
 Sequatchie College, Roberson's  
 Cross Roads.

Madison Academy, Rutledge.  
 Hardin College, Savannah.  
 Collegiate Institute, Shelbyville.  
 Fulton Academy, Smithville.  
 Cumberland Institute, Sparta.  
 Eaton Institute, Sparta.  
 Nourse Seminary, Sparta.  
 White Seminary, Sparta.  
 Tazewell College, Tazewell.  
 Obion College, Troy.  
 Tullahoma College, Tullahoma.  
 Pleasant Grove Seminary, Tyner's.  
 Washington College, Washington  
 College.

Watauga Academy, Watauga.  
 Woolsey's College, Woolsey's Col.

## TEXAS.

German-English Academy, Austin.  
 Live Oak Seminary, Brenham.  
 Calvert Academy, Calvert.  
 Corsicana Female College, Corsicana.  
 The Tritechnic Institute, Georgetown.  
 Male and Female School, Gonzales.  
 Sabine Valley University, Hemphill.  
 Homer High School, Homer.  
 Masonic Institute, Lancaster.  
 Ursuline Academy, Laredo.  
 Linn Flat Academy, Linn Flat.  
 Wiley University, Marshall.  
 Mexia Polytechnic Institute, Mexia.  
 Hubbard College, Overton.  
 Pine Hill Academy, Pine Hill.  
 Alamo G.-Eng. School, San Antonio.  
 Alamo Military Academy, San Antonio.  
 German-English School, San Antonio.  
 St. Mary's Hall, San Antonio.  
 St. Mary's Institute, San Antonio.  
 Ursuline Convent, San Antonio.  
 Coronal Institute, San Marcos.  
 The Grove Academy, The Grove.  
 Add Ran College, Thorp's Spring.  
 East Texas University, Tyler.  
 St. Joseph's College, Victoria.

## VERMONT.

McIndoes Falls Academy, Barnet.  
 Barre Academy, Barre.  
 Goddard Seminary, Barre.  
 St. Agnes' Hall, Bellows' Falls.  
 Mt. Anthony Seminary, Bennington  
 Centre.

Bristol Academy, Bristol.  
 Young Ladies' School, Burlington.

**Vermont Episcopal Institute**, Burlington. Organized 1857; faculty 6; course 3 to 6 years; reading-room, with magazines and papers; board and tuition \$250 to \$350 per annum; 40 students. *H. H. Ross, Principal.*

Derby Academy, Derby.  
 Essex Classical Institute, Essex.  
 New Hampton Institution, Fairfax.  
 Hardwick Academy, Hardwick.  
 Champlain Hall, Highgate.  
 Lamoille Central Academy, Hyde  
 Park.

Jericho Academy, Jericho Centre.  
 Black River Academy, Ludlow.  
 Literary Institution, Lyndon Centre.  
 Burr and Burton Seminary, Manchester.

Union School, Montpelier.  
 Morgan Academy, Morgan.  
 Montebello Institute, Newbury.  
 Beeman Academy, New Haven.  
 Caledonia Co. Grammar School,  
 Peacham.

Troy Conference Academy, Poultney.  
 Rural Home, Pownal.

School of Notre Dame, St. Albans.

**St. Johnsbury Academy**, St. Johnsbury. Organized 1820; unsectarian; faculty 12; course 3 to 5 years; library 8,000 volumes; tuition \$30; board \$3.50 to \$5.00; 290 students: senior 40, middle 60, junior 120, sub-junior 70; 45 graduates in 1882; value of apparatus \$500; value of grounds and buildings \$150,000; endowment \$100,000. *C. E. Putney, A.M., Principal.*

Vermont Academy, Saxton's River.  
 Central High School, Shoreham.  
 Newton Academy, Shoreham.  
 Perkins Academy, South Woodstock.  
 Thetford Academy, Thetford.  
 Leland and Gray Seminary, Townshend.  
 Bell Institute, Underhill.  
 Green Mt. Seminary, Waterbury Centre.  
 Glenwood Classical Seminary, West Brattleboro.

## VIRGINIA.

Bluestone Mission, Abbyville.

**Academy of the Visitation, B.V.M.,** Abingdon. Organized 1867; Catholic; faculty 8; course 4 to 5 years; tuition \$160; board \$4; 35 students; 3 graduates in 1882; value of grounds and buildings \$10,000.  
*Sr. M. Bernardine, Directress.*

Male Academy, Abingdon.  
 Alexandria Academy, Alexandria.  
 Clarens Home School, Alexandria.  
 Episcopal High School, Alexandria.  
 Potomac Academy, Alexandria.  
 St. John's Academy, Alexandria.  
 St. Mary's Academy, Alexandria.  
 Kenmore University High School, Amherst.  
 Mount Pisgah Academy, Aylett's.  
 Yeates' Free School, Belleville.  
 Bellevue High School, Bellevue.  
 Military Academy, Bethel.  
 Pantops Academy, near Charlottesville.  
 Piedmont Female Institute, Charlottesville.  
 Thyne Institute, Chase City.  
 Elk Creek Academy, Elk Creek.  
 White Rock High School, Fork Union.  
 Female Institute, Gordonsville.  
 Villanova Academy, Lewinsville.  
 Locust Dale Academy, Locust Dale.  
 Leache-Wood Seminary, Norfolk.  
 St. Mary's Female Academy, Norfolk.  
 Webster Military Institute, Norfolk.

Norwood College, Norwood.  
 University School, Petersburg.

**Bethel Classical and Military Academy,** Piedmont. Organized 1867; unsectarian; faculty 5; course 4 years; library 1,500 volumes, 600 pamphlets; board and tuition \$200 per annum; 86 students; value of apparatus \$500; value of grounds and buildings \$25,000. *A. G. Smith, Superintendent.*

Academy of the Visitation, Richm'd.  
 Richmond Institute, Richmond.  
 Union Academy, Spout Spring.  
 Hoover High School, Staunton.  
 Landon Female School, Stevensville.  
 Suffolk Collegiate Institute, Suffolk.  
 Suffolk Female Institute, Suffolk.  
 Hanover Academy, Taylorsville.  
 Fairfax Hall, Winchester.  
 Shenandoah Valley Academy, Winchester.  
 Prince Edward Academy, Worsham.

## WEST VIRGINIA.

**St. Mary's Academy,** Charleston. Catholic; board and tuition \$180 per annum. *Sisters of St. Joseph.*  
 Academy of St. Joseph, Clarksburg.  
 French Creek Institute, French Cr'k.  
 Female Seminary, Morgantown.  
 Monongalia Academy, Monongalia.  
 Wheeling Female Academy, Mt. de Chantal.  
 Parkersburg Seminary, Parkersburg.  
 Shelton College, St. Albans.  
 St. Alphonsus' School, Wheeling.  
 St. Joseph's Academy, Wheeling.  
 St. Mary's School, Wheeling.  
 Seguin Collegiate Inst'te, Wheeling.

## WISCONSIN.

Albion Academy, Albion.  
 Wayland University, Beaver Dam.  
 Berlin High School, Berlin.  
 College of St. Lawrence, Calvary.  
 Elroy Seminary, Elroy.  
 College of the Mission House, Franklin.

Janesville English Academy, Janesville.

Monona Academy, Madison.

Dupont Academy, Marion.

Marshall Academy, Marshall.

German and English Academy, Milwaukee.

**Markham Academy**, Milwaukee. Organized 1864. *Albert Markham, A.M., Principal.*

St. Mary's Day School, Milwaukee.

St. Mary's Institute, Milwaukee.

Oconomowoc Seminary, Oconomowoc.

College of the Sacred Heart, Prairie du Chien.

St. Mary's Institute, Prairie du Chien.

Racine Academy, Racine.

The Home School, Racine.

St. Catherine's Academy, Racine.

Rochester Seminary, Rochester.

Seminary of St. Francis, St. Francis Station.

Sharon Academy, Sharon.

Big Foot Academy, Walworth.

College of the Sacred Heart, Watertown.

## DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

**Georgetown Academy of the Visitation**, Georgetown. Organized 1799; Catholic. Located near the National Capitol. *Sisters of the Visitation.*

Georgetown Coll. Institute, Georgetown.

Academy of the Sacred Heart, Washington.

Academy of the Visitation, Washington.

Archer Institute, Washington.

**Arlington Academy**, Washington.

Organized 1880; Baptist and Episcopal; faculty 2; tuition \$60 to \$100; board \$3.50 to \$7; 32 students; 7 graduates in 1882. *Burton Macafee, A.M., Principal.*

High School, Washington.

Miss Calkins' School, Washington.

Eclectic Seminary, Washington.

Emerson Institute, Washington.

Ger.-Eng. School, Washington.

Incarnation Church School, Washington.

Metropolitan Seminary, Washington.

Mt. Vernon Institute, Washington.

Mt. Vernon Seminary, Washington.

Osborne Seminary, Washington.

Park Seminary, Washington.

Pinkney Institute, Washington.

Rittenhouse Academy, Washington.

Rosslyn Seminary, Washington.

Roy's Academy, Washington.

St. Cecilia Academy, Washington.

St. John's Coll. Institute, Washington.

St. Matthew's Academy, Washington.

St. Matthew's Institute, Washington.

Young Ladies' School, 13th St. and New York Ave., Washington.

Young Ladies' School, 908 12th St., Washington.

Washington Coll. Institute, Washington.

Waverly Seminary, Washington.

West End Seminary, Washington.

Young Ladies' Seminary, Washington.

## INDIAN TERRITORY.

Spencer Academy, Doaksville, Cherokee Female Seminary, Tahlequah.

Indian University, Tahlequah.

## MONTANA.

St. Vincent's Academy, Helena.

## NEW MEXICO.

Albuquerque Academy, Albuquerque.

Las Vegas Academy, Las Vegas.

Las Vegas College, Las Vegas.

San Miguel Institute, Las Vegas.

Academy of our Lady, Santa Fe.

**St. Michael's College**, Santa Fe.

Organized 1859; Catholic; faculty 12; board and tuition \$225 per annum. *Bro. Botulph, Director.*

Santa Fe Academy, Santa Fe.

**UTAH.**

Beaver Seminary, Beaver.  
 Brigham Young College, Logan.  
 Cache Valley Seminary, Logan.  
 St. John's School, Logan.  
 Wahsatch Academy, Mt. Pleasant.  
 Ogden Academy, Ogden.  
 Sacred Heart Academy, Ogden.  
 School of the Good Shepherd, Ogden.  
 Presbyterian Mission School, Payson.  
 Brigham Young Academy, Provo City.  
 Rocky Mt. Seminary, Salt Lake City.  
 St. Mark's Grammar School, Salt Lake City.  
 St. Mark's School, Salt Lake City.  
 St. Mary's Academy, Salt Lake City.  
 Salt Lake Academy, Salt Lake City.

Salt Lake Coll. Institute, Salt Lake City.

Educational Institute, Slatersville.  
 Presbyterian Mission School, Springville.

**WASHINGTON TER.**

**Alden Academy**, Anacortes, Fidalgo Island. Organized 1879; Congregational; faculty 3; course 3 years; library 300 volumes, 40 pamphlets; tuition \$24; board \$2.75; 35 students; value of apparatus \$300; value of grounds and buildings \$1,000. *Rev. E. O. Tode, A.M., Principal.*

St. Paul's School, Walla Walla.

**WYOMING.**

Evanston Select School, Evanston.

**NORMAL SCHOOLS.****ALABAMA.**

State Normal School, Florence.  
 Colored Normal School, Huntsville.  
 Rust Normal Institute, Huntsville.  
 Lincoln Normal University, Marion.  
 Emerson Institute, Mobile.  
 Baptist Normal School, Selma.  
 Normal Dep't Talladega College, Talladega.

**ARKANSAS.**

Normal Dep't Ark. Indus'l Univ'y, Fayetteville.

**Southland College and Normal Institute**, Helena. Organized 1864; Friends; faculty 6; course 4 years; library 2,000 volumes, 300 pamphlets; tuition \$13.50; board and washing \$2.60; 277 students;

value of apparatus \$200; value of grounds and buildings \$50,000; endowment \$25,500, and 215 acres good land. *Calvin Clark, President and Treasurer.*

Normal College, Pine Bluff.

**CALIFORNIA.**

Normal Dep't High School, San Francisco.

Pacific Kindergarten Normal, San Francisco.

State Normal School, San Jose.

Normal and Scientific School, Vacaville.

**COLORADO.**

Normal Dep't University of Colorado, Boulder.

Colorado College Normal School, Colorado Springs,

## CONNECTICUT.

State Normal School, New Britain.

## FLORIDA.

East Florida Seminary, Gainesville.

## GEORGIA.

Normal Dep't Atlanta University, Atlanta.

Haven Normal School, Waynesboro.

Normal Dep't Agricultural College, Dahlonega.

## ILLINOIS.

**Western Normal College and Commercial Institute**, Bushnell.

Organized 1881; unsectarian; faculty 12; course 1 to 2 years; library 500 volumes; tuition \$42.50; board \$1.50 to \$2.50; 300 students; value of apparatus \$500; value of grounds and building \$20,000. *C. L. Gregory, M.D., Principal; C. F. Holcomb, A.M., Business Manager; J. E. Chandler, A.M., Treas.*

Southern Normal University, Carbondale.

Chicago High School, Chicago.

Northern Ill. College, Fulton.

Ger.-Eng. Normal School, Galena.

Normal College, Grayville.

**Morris Normal and Scientific**

**School**, Morris. Organized 1878; private; faculty 14; course 4 years; library 1,500 volumes, 600 pamphlets; tuition \$48; board \$2.30; 430 students; 12 graduates in 1882; value of apparatus \$2,000; value of grounds and buildings \$10,000. *F. L. Kern and E. Forsythe, Principals.*

**Illinois State Normal University**,

Normal. Normal Department for fitting teachers exclusively; tuition to students outside the State \$30 per annum. Model Department furnishes excellent facilities for preparing for business or for any col-

lege in the country; tuition \$25 and \$30 per annum. Thoroughness is our motto. Catalogues sent free on application. *Edwin C. Hewett, LL.D., President.*

Cook Co. Normal School, Normalville.

Teachers' Training School, Oregon.

## INDIANA.

**Central Normal College**, Danville.

Organized 1876; unsectarian; faculty 14; course 1 to 3 years; library 4,000 volumes; tuition \$32; board \$1.50 to \$2.50; 900 students; value of apparatus \$750; value of grounds and buildings \$20,000. *F. P. Adams, B.S., A.B., President; J. A. Steele, Vice-President.*

Fort Wayne College, Fort Wayne.

Normal School, Goshen.

Indianapolis Normal School, Indianapolis.

K'g. Normal School, Indianapolis.

Normal College, Ladoga.

Union Christian College, Merom.

Southern Indiana Normal College, Mitchell.

Spiceland Academy, Spiceland.

State Normal School, Terre Haute, Normal School, Valparaiso.

## IOWA.

Southern Iowa Normal School, Bloomfield.

City Training School, Burlington.

**Iowa State Normal School**, Cedar

Falls. Organized 1876; State; faculty 8; course 4 years; library 2,000 volumes, 250 pamphlets; tuition free; board \$2.75; 360 students; 37 graduates in 1882; value of apparatus \$1,500; value of grounds and buildings \$100,000. *J. C. Gilchrist, A.M., President.*

**Eastern Iowa Normal School**, Columbus Junction. Organized

1874; unsectarian; faculty 10;

course 2 to 5 years; library 500 volumes, 200 pamphlets; tuition \$25 to \$30; board \$2.15; 275 students: senior 48, junior 95, special 130; 4 graduates in 1882; value of apparatus \$300; value of grounds and buildings \$25,000. *Edwin R. Eldridge, President.*

Training School for Teachers, Davenport.

Chair of Didactics, State University, Iowa City.

Oskaloosa College, Oskaloosa.

Penn College, Oskaloosa.

Whittier College, Salem.

Teachers' Seminary, Waverly.

## KANSAS.

**Kansas State Normal School, Emporia.** Organized 1865; State; faculty 10; course 2 to 4 years; library 1,700 volumes, 400 pamphlets; tuition free to teachers; board \$3 to \$4; 402 students; 44 graduates in 1882; value of apparatus \$500; value of grounds and buildings \$100,000; endowment in lands and bonds. *A. R. Taylor, A.M., President.*

Kansas Normal College, Ft. Scott.

**Kansas Normal School and Business Institute, Paola.** Organized 1876; faculty 13; library 3,300 volumes, 220 pamphlets; tuition \$28; board \$1.50; 969 students; 26 graduates in 1882; value of apparatus \$1,200; value of grounds and buildings \$60,000. *John Wherrell, Principal.*

University of Kansas, Lawrence.

## KENTUCKY.

Presbyterian Normal School, Anchorage.

Berea College, Berea.

Columbus College, Columbus.

Glasgow Normal School, Glasgow.

**Kentucky Female Orphan School, Midway.** Organized 1849; Chris-

tian Church; faculty 4; course 4 years; library 649 volumes; tuition free; board \$0 to \$100 per annum; 80 students: senior 13, junior 17, sophomore 28, freshman 28; 9 graduates in 1882; value of apparatus \$500; value of grounds and buildings \$25,000; endowment \$100,000. *Samuel P. Lucy, A.M., Principal.*

West Kentucky Normal, Murray.

## LOUISIANA.

Straight University, New Orleans.

Peabody Colored Normal, New Orleans.

Peabody Normal Seminary, New Orleans.

## MAINE.

Eastern State Norm'l School, Castine.

State Normal School, Farmington.

Training School, Fort Kent.

State Normal School, Gorham.

Normal Practice School, Lewiston.

Maine Central Institute, Pittsfield.

Normal Training Class, Portland.

Oak Grove Seminary, Vassalborough.

## MARYLAND.

Centenary Biblical Institute, Baltimore.

Colored Normal School, Baltimore.

St. Catharine's Normal School, Baltimore.

State Normal School, Baltimore.

## MASSACHUSETTS.

Boston Normal School, Boston.

Kindergarten Normal Class, Boston.

Massachusetts Normal Art School, Boston.

State Normal School, Bridgewater.

Training School for Teachers, Cambridge.

State Normal School, Framingham.

Training School for Teachers, Gloucester.



**State Normal School, Salem.** Organized 1854; State; faculty 13; course 2 to 4 years; library 5,000 volumes; tuition free; board \$3.50; 200 students; 65 graduates in 1882; value of apparatus \$1,500; value of grounds and buildings \$50,000; \$13,800 annually from the State. *Daniel B. Hagar, Ph.D., Principal.*

State Normal School, Westfield.  
State Normal School, Worcester.

## MICHIGAN.

Course in Teaching, University of Michigan, Ann Harbor.  
Hailman's Kindergarten Training Class, Detroit.  
State Normal School, Ypsilanti.

## MINNESOTA.

State Normal School, Mankato.  
State Normal School, St. Cloud.  
**State Normal School of Winona,** Winona. Organized 1869; State; faculty 14; course 3 to 4 years; library 1,500 volumes, 2,000 pamphlets; tuition free to professional pupils, \$24 to others; board \$2.50 to \$3.50; 450 students; 27 graduates in 1882; value of apparatus \$1,000; value of grounds and buildings \$200,000; endowment \$16,000. *Irwin Shepard, A.M., President.*

## MISSISSIPPI.

Whitworth Normal School, Brookhaven.  
State Normal School, Holly Springs.  
Iuka Normal Institute, Iuka.  
Natchez Seminary, Natchez.  
State Normal School, Tougaloo.

## MISSOURI.

Normal School, Cape Girardeau.  
University of the State of Missouri, Columbia.  
Lincoln Institute, Jefferson City.

State Normal School, Kirksville.  
Northwest Normal, Oregon.  
St. Louis Normal School, St. Louis.  
State Normal School, Warrensburg.

## NEBRASKA.

State Normal School, Peru.  
Normal School, Santee Agency.

## NEW HAMPSHIRE.

State Normal School, Plymouth.

## NEW JERSEY.

State Normal School, Trenton.

## NEW YORK.

State Normal School, Albany.  
State Normal School, Brockport.  
State Normal School, Buffalo.  
State Normal School, Cortland.  
State Normal School, Fredonia.  
State Normal School, Geneseo.  
Am. Kindergarten Normal, Bible House, New York.  
Normal Kindergarten Class, W. 48th St., New York.  
Normal Kindergarten School, 7 E. 22d St., New York.  
Normal College, New York.  
State Normal School, Oswego.  
**Kindergarten Training Department of Oswego State Normal and Training School,** Oswego.  
State; course 6 months; tuition \$100; board \$2 to \$4. *E. A. Sheldon, President; Clara A. Burr, Preceptress.*  
State Normal School, Potsdam.  
Training School, Syracuse.

## NORTH CAROLINA.

University Normal School, Chapel Hill.  
State Colored Normal School, Fayetteville.  
**Bennett Seminary,** Greensboro.  
Organized 1873; M. E.; faculty 6; tuition free; board \$1.25; 151 stu-

dents; value of grounds and buildings \$15,000. *Rev. W. F. Steele, A.M., President.*

Ray's Normal School, Kernersville.  
Whitin Normal School, Lumberton.  
St. Augustine's Normal School, Raleigh.

Shaw University, Raleigh.  
Normal School, Wilmington.

## OHIO.

**Northwestern Ohio Normal School,** Ada. Organized 1871; unsectarian; faculty 25; course 3 years; library 2,000 volumes, 400 pamphlets; tuition \$39; board \$2.50; 2,000 students; 34 graduates in 1882; value of apparatus \$2,000; value of grounds and buildings \$40,000. *H. S. Lehr, President.*

Ashland College, Ashland.  
Cincinnati Normal School, Cincinnati.

City Normal School, Cleveland.  
Dayton Normal School, Dayton.

**Fayette Normal and Business College,** Fayette, Fulton Co. Organized 1882; private; faculty 6; library 600 volumes, 1,200 pamphlets; tuition \$32; board \$2.40; 150 students; value of apparatus \$250; value of grounds and buildings \$9,000. *John Ogden, Teacher.*

**Geneva Normal School,** Geneva. Organized 1869; unsectarian; faculty 6; course 3 to 4 years; library 690 volumes, 200 pamphlets; tuition \$20 to \$30; board \$2; 125 students; 40 teachers, 85 preparatory; 14 graduates in 1882; value of apparatus \$500; value of grounds and buildings \$20,000. *James S. Otis, President.*

National Normal School, Lebanon.  
Normal College, Mansfield.  
Western Reserve Normal School, Milan.

Mt. Vernon College, Mt. Vernon.  
Free Normal School, Yellow Springs.

## OREGON.

Ashland College, Ashland.  
**Oregon State Normal School,** Monmouth. Organized 1882; State; faculty 7; course 3 years; tuition \$24; board \$3 to \$3.50; 140 students; value of grounds and buildings \$25,000; endowment \$20,000. *D. F. Stanley, A.M., President.*

## PENNSYLVANIA.

State Normal School, Bloomsburg.  
State Normal School, California.  
State Normal School, Edinboro'.  
State Normal School, Indiana.  
State Normal School, Kutztown.  
**Central State Normal School,** Lock Haven. Organized 1877; State; faculty 11; course 2 to 4 years; tuition \$50; board \$3.50; 347 students; 78 graduates in 1882; value of grounds and buildings \$120,000. *Albert N. Raub, Ph.D., President.*

State Normal School, Mansfield.  
State Normal School, Millersville.  
Normal School, Montoursville.  
Normal School, Muncy.

**Centennial Kindergarten Training School,** 1607 Chestnut street, Philadelphia. Organized 1876; private; course 6 to 8 months. *Ruth R. Burritt, Principal.*  
Institute for Colored Youths, Philadelphia.

Phila. Normal School, Philadelphia.  
Kindergarten Training School, 1833 Pine street, Philadelphia.  
Normal Academy, Pine Grove.  
Normal Institute, Selinsgrove.  
Normal Academy, Sheakleyville.  
State Normal School, Shippenburg.  
State Normal School, West Chester.

## RHODE ISLAND.

State Normal School, Providence.

**SOUTH CAROLINA.**

Avery Normal Institute, Charleston.  
 Brainerd Institute, Chester.  
 Claflin University, Orangeburgh.  
 Fairfield Normal Inst., Winnsboro.  
 Warner Institute, Jonesborough.

**TENNESSEE.**

Knoxville College, Knoxville.  
 Freedmen's Normal Inst., Maryville.  
 Maryville Normal School, Maryville.  
 Maryville College, Maryville.

**Le Moyne Normal Institute**, Memphis. Organized 1872; American Missionary Association; faculty 9; course 4 years; library 1,000 volumes, 500 pamphlets; tuition \$14; board \$3; 300 students; 10 graduates in 1882; value of apparatus \$500; value of grounds and buildings \$20,000; endowment \$11,000. *A. J. Steele, President.*

Central Tennessee College, Nashville  
 Nashville Normal Institute, Nashville  
 Fisk University, Nashville.

**State Normal College**, Nashville. Organized 1875; State; faculty 8; library 10,000 volumes; tuition free; board \$4.50; 175 students; 50 graduates in 1882; value of apparatus \$2,000; value of grounds and buildings \$400,000; endowment \$100,000. *Rev. Eben S. Stearns, D.D., Chancellor.*

Winchester Normal, Winchester.

**TEXAS.**

Tillotson Normal Institute, Austin.  
 Sam Houston Normal Institute, Huntsville.  
 American Normal School, Kellyville  
 State Normal School, colored, Prairie View.  
 Whitesboro Normal, Whitesboro.  
 Normal School, Yorktown.

**UTAH.**

University of Deseret, Salt Lake City.

**VERMONT.**

Training School, Bennington.

**State Normal School**, Castleton. Organized 1866; State; faculty 5; course 1½ to 2 years; library 500 volumes, 400 pamphlets; tuition \$24; board \$3.50 to \$4.00; 145 students: senior 5, junior 9, A 13, B 16, C 20, D 25, prep. 30, prim. 22; 17 graduates in 1882; value of apparatus \$200; value of grounds and buildings \$20,000. *Abel E. Leavenworth, A.M., Principal.*

State Normal School, Johnson.

State Normal School, Randolph.

Valley Normal School, Bridgewater.

**VIRGINIA.**

Normal and Agr'l Inst., Hampton.

St. Stephen's Nor. Sch., Petersburg.

**WEST VIRGINIA.**

State Normal Sch'l, Concord Church

State Normal School, Fairmont.

State Normal School, Glenville.

Storer College, Harper's Ferry.

State Normal School, Huntington.

Shepherd College, Shepherdstown.

State Normal School, West Liberty.

**WISCONSIN.**

Milwaukee Normal Sch'l, Milwaukee

G.-Am. Teachers' Sem., Milwaukee.

State Normal School, Oshkosh.

State Normal School, Platteville.

State Normal School, River Falls.

Catholic Normal School, St. Francis.

State Normal School, Whitewater.

**Washington Territory.**

University of Wash'g'n Ter., Seattle.

**DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.**

Garfield Kindergarten Training School, Washington.

Kindergarten Normal Institute, Washington.

Howard University, Washington.

Minor Normal School, Washington.

Wayland Seminary, Washington.

Normal School, Washington.

## BUSINESS COLLEGES.

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### ALABAMA.

State College, Auburn.  
Howard College, Marion.  
Spring Hill College, Mobile.

### CALIFORNIA.

Sacramento Business College, Sacramento.  
St. Mary's College, San Francisco.  
Pacific Business College, San Francisco.  
Heald's Business College, San Francisco.  
Garden City Com. College, San Jose.

### GEORGIA.

**Moore's Business University**, Atlanta. Organized 1858; private; faculty 5; course 3 mos. to 1 year; tuition \$40 to \$100; board \$4; 250 students. *B. F. Moore, President.*  
Commercial College, Cuthbert.

### ILLINOIS.

Bloomington Business University, Bloomington.  
Ill. Wesleyan University, Bloomington.  
Evergreen City Business College, Bloomington.  
Athenæum Business School, Chicago.  
St. Ignatius College, Chicago.  
Bryant's Business College, Chicago.  
Metropolitan Business College, Chicago.  
Souder's Business College, Chicago.  
Com'l Dep't Eureka College, Eureka.  
Com'l Dep't, Ewing College, Ewing.  
Western Business College, Galesburg

Jacksonville Business College, Jacksonville.

Joliet Business College, Joliet.  
Com'l Dep't McKendree College, Lebanon.  
Com'l Dep't Mt. Morris College, Mt. Morris.

Onarga Commercial College, Onarga.

**Parish's Business College and Telegraphic Institute**, Peoria.

Organized 1865; private; faculty 3; tuition \$60; board \$4 to \$5; *A. S. Parish, Proprietor.*

Gem City Business College, Quincy.  
Becker's Business College, Rockford.  
Springfield Business College, Springfield.

### INDIANA.

Evansville Commercial College, Evansville.

Maumee Business College, Fort Wayne.

Business College, Indianapolis.

Star City Business College, Lafayette.

Hall's Business College, Logansport.

University of Notre Dame, Notre Dame.

Commercial College, Terre Haute.  
Commercial College, Valparaiso.

### IOWA.

Commercial Institute, Bloomfield.

Allen's Business College, Burlington.

Clinton Business College, Clinton.

Davenport Business College, Davenport.

Bowen's Business College, Des Moines.

Baylies' Commercial College, Dubuque.

Hurd's Business College, Fayette.

Iowa City Commercial College, Iowa City.

Baylies' Mercantile College, Keokuk.  
Com'l Dep't Oskaloosa College, Oskaloosa.

**Ottumwa Business College**, Ottumwa. Organized 1871; private; faculty 2; course 6 months; tuition \$45; board \$3.50 to \$4; 75 students. *W. D. Strong, Principal.*

Business College, Richmond.

Com'l Dep't Whittier College, Salem.

## KANSAS.

Cruzen's Commercial College, Leavenworth.

Western Business College, Topeka.

## KENTUCKY.

Com'l Dep't Military Institute, Farmdale.

Com'l College Kentucky University, Lexington.

Warr's Business College, Louisville.

## LOUISIANA.

**J. W. Blackman's Commercial College**, New Orleans. Organized 1862; private; faculty 4; course 1 year; tuition \$100; board \$5; 60 students; value of grounds and buildings \$15,000; *J. W. Blackman, President.*

Dolbear's Commercial College, New Orleans.

Soule's Commercial College, New Orleans.

## MAINE.

Dirigo Business College, Augusta.

Commercial College, Bucksport.

Business College, Portland.

Commercial College, Vassalborough.

## MARYLAND.

Eaton & Burnett's Business College, Baltimore.

Sadler's Business College, Baltimore.

## MASSACHUSETTS.

Bryant & Stratton Commercial School, Boston.

Comer's Commercial College, Boston.

French's Business College, Boston.

Sawyer's Commercial College, Boston.

Carter's Commercial College, Pittsfield.

## MICHIGAN.

Business College, Battle Creek.

Business College, Bay City.

Goldsmith's Business University, Detroit.

**Mayhew Business College**, Detroit. Organized 1860; private; faculty 7; course 4 to 6 months; tuition \$40; board \$4 to \$5; 200 students—business 120, telegraphy 40, shorthand 40, type-writing 40; 60 graduates in 1882. *Ira Mayhew, LL.D., President.*

**Grand Rapids Business College and Practical Training School**, Grand Rapids. Organized 1866; board \$3 to \$5. *C. G. Swensberg, President.*

Com'l Dep't Hillsdale College, Hillsdale.

Jackson Business College, Jackson.

Business College, Kalamazoo.

Business College, Lansing.

## MINNESOTA.

Curtiss Business College, Minneapolis.

Commercial College, St. Joseph.

Curtiss Business College, St. Paul.

St. Paul Business College, St. Paul.

Business College, Winona.

**MISSISSIPPI.**

Commercial College, Bay St. Louis.

**MISSOURI.**

Spaulding's Commercial College, Kansas City.

Parson's Com'l College, Louisiana.

Bryant's Business College, St Joseph.

Commercial College, St. Joseph.

B. & S. Business College, St. Louis.

Com'l Dep't St. Louis University, St. Louis.

Grier's Com'l College, St. Louis.

Jones' Com'l College, St. Louis.

Mound City Commercial College, St. Louis.

**NEW HAMPSHIRE.**

School of Practice, Fisherville.

Gaskell's Business College, Manchester.

Com'l College, New Hampton.

Commercial College, Portsmouth.

**NEW JERSEY.**

Elizabeth Business College, Elizabeth

Gaskell's Business College, Jersey City.

**Coleman Business College**, Newark. Organized 1863; faculty 8; course 3 to 4 months; library 2,000 volumes; life scholarship \$40; board \$3 to \$5; 350 students.

*Coleman & Palms, Proprietors.*

Business College, Salem.

**Capital City Commercial College**, Trenton. Organized 1865; private; faculty 10; course 1 to 2 years; library 300 volumes, 250 pamphlets; tuition \$72; board \$4; 329 students; 14 graduates in 1882; value of apparatus \$2,500. *A. J. Rider, Principal and Proprietor.*

**NEW YORK.**

Folsom's Business College, Albany.

Browne's Business College, Brooklyn.

Claghorn's Com'l School, Brooklyn.

French's Business College, Brooklyn.

Wright's Business College, Brooklyn.

Bryant's Business College, Buffalo.

St. Joseph's College, Buffalo.

Elmira Business College, Elmira.

Geneva Business College, Geneva.

Elmwood Seminary, Glen's Falls.

Cady & Walworth's Business College, New York.

College of St. Francis Xavier, N. Y.

Dolbear's Com'l College, New York.

Packard's Business College, N. Y.

Paine's Business College, New York.

Paine's Up-town Business College, New York.

Eastman Business College, Poughkeepsie.

**Rochester Business University**,

Rochester. Organized 1863; private; faculty 7; course 6 months;

tuition \$50 to \$100; board \$3 to

\$4; 647 students; 67 graduates in

1882. *L. L. Williams, President,*

*F. E. Rogers, Secretary.*

B. & S. Business College, Syracuse.

Troy Business College, Troy.

B. & S. Business College, Utica.

**NORTH CAROLINA.**

Com'l Dep't Wake Forest College, Wake Forest.

**OHIO.**

Arkon Business College, Arkon.

Com'l Dep't Ashland College, Ashland.

Com'l Dep't St. Xavier College, Cincinnati.

Nelson's Business College, Cincinnati

Queen City Com'l College, Cincinnati

**Spencerian Business College**, corner Superior and Seneca streets,

Cleveland. Organized 1852; private;

faculty 12; course 4 to 8

months; board \$3.75 to \$4.50;

700 students. *Spencer, Felton &*

*Loomis, Proprietors.*

Capital City Commercial College, Columbus.

Columbus Business College, Columbus  
 Miami Com'l College, Dayton.  
 Business Dep't Mt. Union College,  
 Mt. Union.  
 Oberlin Com'l Institute, Oberlin.  
 Buckeye Business College, Sandusky  
 Van Sickle's Business College,  
 Springfield.  
 Toledo Business College, Toledo.  
 Zanesville Business College, Zanes-  
 ville.

## PENNSYLVANIA.

Allentown Business College, Allen-  
 town.  
 Com'l course St. Vincent College,  
 Beatty's  
 Com'l Dep't Trach's Academy,  
 Easton.  
 Knauss' Business College, Easton.  
 Com'l Dep't State Normal School,  
 Indiana.  
 Wyoming Com'l College, Kingston.  
 Lancaster Com'l College, Lancaster.  
 Business College, Meadville.  
 B. & S. Business College, Phila.  
 Crittenden Com'l College, Phila.  
 Pierce's Business College, Phila.  
 Select Commercial School, Phila.  
 Iron City College, Pittsburgh.  
 Hinman's Business Coll., Pottsville.  
 Commercial College, Williamsport.

## RHODE ISLAND.

Commercial College, East Greenwich  
 B. & S. Business College, Providence  
 Scholfield's Com. Coll., Providence.

## TENNESSEE.

Behm's Com'l College, Chattanooga.  
 Goodman's Business Coll., Knoxville  
 Leddin's Business Coll., Memphis.  
 Dolbear's Com'l College, Nashville.

Goodman's Business Coll., Nashville  
 Com'l Dep't Burritt College, Spen-  
 cer.

Com'l School Winchester Normal,  
 Winchester.

## TEXAS.

Island City Business Coll., Galveston  
 Livingston's Business Coll., Galveston  
 Com'l School Southwestern Univ'ty,  
 Georgetown.  
 Com'l Dep't Trinity University,  
 Tehuacana.

## VIRGINIA.

Old Dominion College, Richmond.

## WEST VIRGINIA.

National Business College, Wheeling

## WISCONSIN.

Commercial College, Fond du Lac.  
 Business College, Green Bay.  
 Silsbee Com'l College, Janesville.  
 Business College, LaCrosse.  
 Northwestern Business Coll., Madison

**Spencerian Business College,**  
 Milwaukee. Organized 1863; pri-  
 vate; faculty 6; course 1 year;  
 library 230 volumes; tuition \$85;  
 board \$4 to \$5. *Robert C. Spen-*  
*cer, President.*

Oshkosh Business College, Oshkosh.  
 Business College, St. Francis Station.

## DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

Spencerian Bus. Coll., Washington.

## WASHINGTON TER.

University of Washington Territory,  
 Seattle.

## SCHOOLS OF SCIENCE.

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### ALABAMA.

State Agricultural and Mechanical College, Auburn.

### CALIFORNIA.

University of California, Berkeley.  
School of Engineering, 24 Post st.,  
San Francisco.

### COLORADO.

Colorado College, Colorado Springs.

#### Colorado Agricultural College,

Fort Collins. Organized 1879; State; faculty 8; course 4 years; library 350 volumes, 1,200 pamphlets; tuition free; board \$3; 57 students: junior 5, sophomore 12, freshman 16, preparatory 16, special 6; value of apparatus \$1,000; value of grounds and buildings \$40,000; excellent facilities for instruction in chemistry and the mechanic arts; a thorough practical education given; school open to both sexes; the cheapest school in the State or on the Eastern Rocky Mountain slope. *Charles L. Ingersoll, M.S., President.*

### CONNECTICUT.

Sheffield Scientific School, New Haven.

### DELAWARE.

Agr'l Dep't Delaware College, Newark.

### FLORIDA.

State Agricultural College, Eau Gallie

### GEORGIA.

State College of Agriculture and Mechanic Arts, Athens.

Atlanta University, Atlanta.

Southwest Ga. Ag. College, Cuthbert.

North Ga. Agr. College, Dahlonega.

Middle Ga. Ag. College, Milledgeville.

South Ga. College of Agriculture, Thomasville.

### ILLINOIS.

#### Illinois Industrial University,

Urbana. Organized 1861; State; faculty 24; course 4 years; library 13,500 volumes, 2,500 pamphlets; tuition free; incidental fee \$22.50; board \$2.50 to \$5; 400 students; 34 graduates in 1882; value of apparatus \$60,000; value of grounds and buildings \$450,000; endowment \$820,000. *Selim H. Peabody, Ph.D., LL D., Regent.*

### INDIANA.

Rose Polytechnic Inst., Terre Haute.  
Purdue University, Lafayette.

### IOWA.

State Agricultural College, Ames.

### KANSAS.

State Agr'l College, Manhattan.

### KENTUCKY.

Agricultural and Mechanical College, Lexington.

### LOUISIANA.

State University, Baton Rouge.



**MAINE.**

State College of Agriculture, Orono.

**MARYLAND.**

U. S. Naval Academy, Annapolis.

**Maryland Agricultural College,**  
College Station. Organized 1859;  
State and private; faculty 4; course  
4 years; library 3,000 volumes;  
tuition \$75; board \$5; 3 gradu-  
ates in 1882; value of grounds  
and buildings \$9,000; endowment  
\$7,000. *Prof. I. D. Warfield,*  
*A.M., Director.*

**MASSACHUSETTS.**

Agricultural College, Amherst.

Boston University, Boston.

Mass. Inst. of Technology, Boston.

Lawrence Scient. School, Cambridge.

Bussey Institution, Jamaica Plain.

Worcester Free Inst., Worcester.

**MICHIGAN.**

University of Michigan, Ann Arbor.

State Agricultural College, Lansing.

**MINNESOTA.**

Colleges of Agriculture and of Me-  
chanic Arts, University of Minne-  
sota, Minneapolis.

**MISSISSIPPI.**

Alcorn University, Rodney.

Agricultural College, Starkeville.

**MISSOURI.**

Missouri Agricultural and Mechan-  
ical College, University of Missouri,  
Columbia.

**Missouri School of Mines and  
Metallurgy, University of Mis-  
souri,** Rolla. (*See Advertise-  
ment.*)

Polytechnic School of Washington  
University, St. Louis.

**NEBRASKA.**

University of Nebraska, Lincoln.

**NEVADA.**

University of Nevada, Elko.

Chandler Scient. School, Washington

**NEW HAMPSHIRE.**

College of Agriculture, Hanover.

Thayer School of Civil Engineer-  
ing, Hanover.

**NEW JERSEY.**

**Stevens Institute of Technology,**  
Hoboken. Organized 1871; un-  
sectarian; faculty 11; course 4  
years; library 5,000 volumes, 1,000  
pamphlets; tuition \$150; board \$6  
to \$10; 155 students: senior 18,  
junior 44, sophomore 43, freshman  
50; 112 graduates in 1882; value  
of apparatus \$50,000; value of  
grounds and buildings \$250,000;  
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ton, President.*

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College of New Jersey, Princeton.

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ture, Architecture, Mechanic Arts,  
etc., Cornell University, Ithaca.

Cooper Union Free Night Schools,  
New York.

School of Mines of Columbia Col-  
lege, New York.

University of the City of New York,  
N. Y.

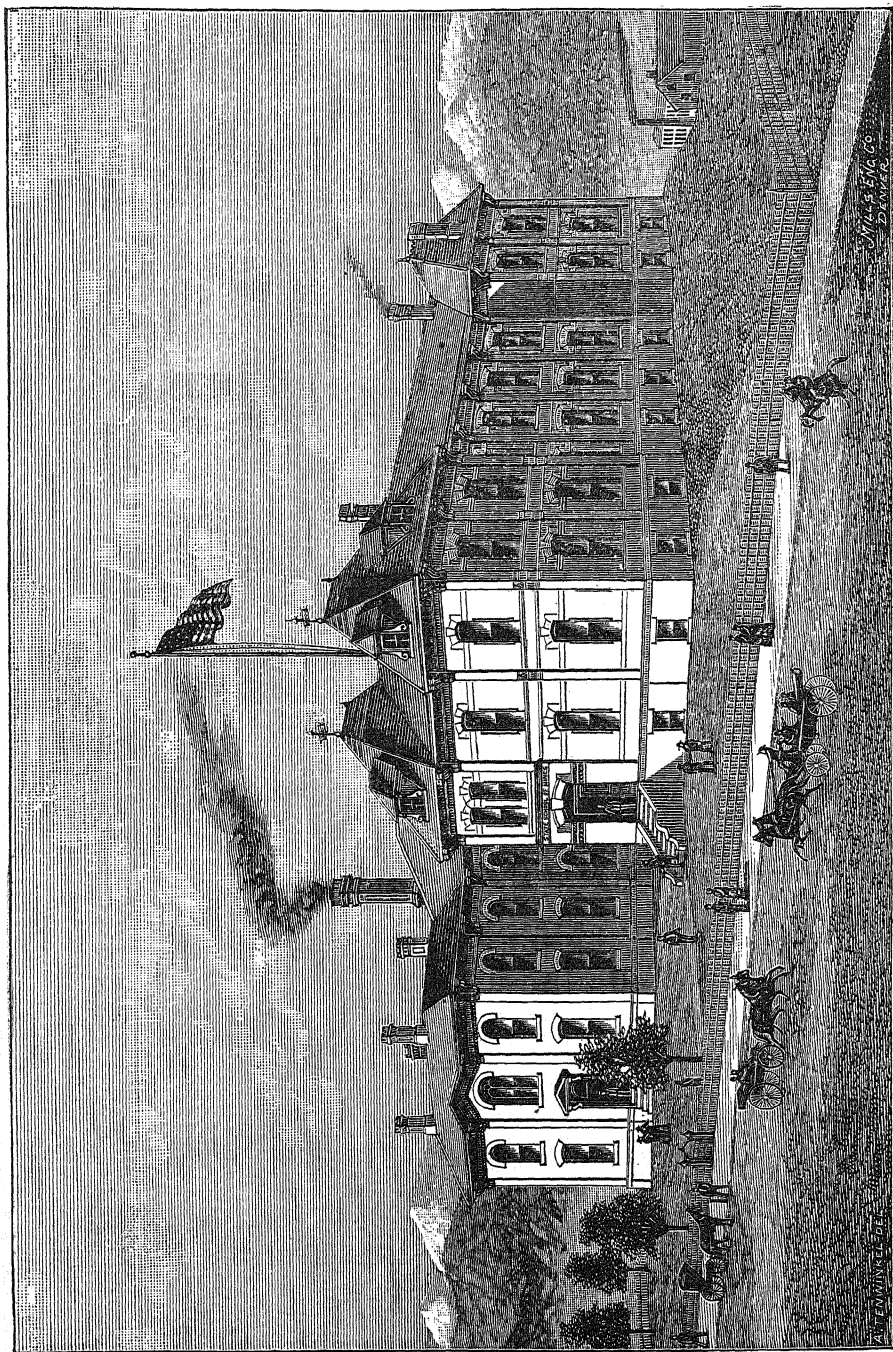
Union College, Schenectady.

Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute  
Troy.

United States Military Academy,  
West Point.

**NORTH CAROLINA.**

Agricultural and Mechanical College  
University of North Carolina,  
Chapel Hill.



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*Professor of Mineralogy and Metallurgy.*

ARTHUR LAKES,

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*Secretary and Assistant in Chemistry.*

CARLTON H. HAND,

*Assistant in Assaying.*

HARRY C. CARNEY, A.B.,

*Assistant in Mathematics.*

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## CALENDAR 1882-83.

First Term begins September 27, 1882, ends December 15, 1882.

Second Term begins January 3, 1883, ends March 21, 1883.

Third Term begins March 26, 1883, ends June 1, 1883.

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Toledo.

**PENNSYLVANIA.**

Lafayette College, Easton.  
Franklin Institute, Philadelphia.  
Spring Garden Institute, Phila.  
University of Pennsylvania, Phila.  
Pennsylvania Polytechnic College,  
Philadelphia.

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**OREGON.**

State Agricultural College, Corvallis.

**RHODE ISLAND.**

Brown University, Providence.

**SOUTH CAROLINA.**

College of Agriculture, Columbia.  
Claflin University, Orangeburg.

**TENNESSEE.**

University of Tennessee, Knoxville.

**TEXAS.**

State Agricultural College, College Station.

**VERMONT**

University of Vermont, Burlington.  
Norwich University, Northfield.

**VIRGINIA.**

Agricultural College, Blacksburg.  
Normal and Agr. Institute, Hampton.  
Washington and Lee University, Lexington.  
Virginia Military Institute, Lexington.  
Polytechnic Institute, Newmarket.  
University of Virginia, University of Virginia.

**WEST VIRGINIA.**

West Virginia University, Morgantown.

**WISCONSIN.**

University of Wisconsin, Madison.

**DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.**

National University, Washington.

## SCHOOLS OF THEOLOGY.

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### ALABAMA.

Baptist Theological Institute, Selma.  
 Theo. Dep. Talladega Coll. Talladega  
 Institute for Colored Ministers, Tuscaloosa.

### CALIFORNIA.

Pacific Theol. Seminary, Oakland.  
 San Francisco Theol. Seminary, San Francisco.

### CONNECTICUT.

Theol. Inst. of Conn., Hartford.  
 Berkeley Divinity School, Middletown  
 Theol. Dep. Yale College, New Haven

### GEORGIA.

Atlanta Baptist Seminary, Atlanta.  
 Theol. Dep. Mercer University, Macon

### ILLINOIS.

Theol. Dep't St. Viator's Coll.,  
 Bourbonnais Grove.  
 Theol. Dep't Blackburn University,  
 Carlinville.  
 Theol. Class Carthage Coll., Carthage  
 Chicago Theol. Seminary, Chicago.  
 Presbyterian Theol. Seminary of the  
 Northwest, Chicago.  
 Bible Dep. Eureka College, Eureka.  
 Garrett Biblical Institute, Evanston.  
 Theological Dep't German-English  
 Normal School, Galena.  
 Swedish-American Ansgari College,  
 Knoxville.  
 Theo. Dep. McKendree Coll., Lebanon  
 Theo. Dep. Lincoln Univ'sity, Lincoln  
 Wartburg Seminary, Mendota.  
 Baptist Union Theol. Seminary, Mor-  
 gan Park.  
 Jubilee College, Robin's Nest.  
 Augustana Theol. Seminary, Rock  
 Island.  
 Concordia Seminary, Springfield.  
 Theol. Dep't Shurtleff College, Upper  
 Alton.

### INDIANA.

Biblical Course Asbury University,  
 Greencastle.  
 Theol. Dep't Union Christian Col-  
 lege, Merom.  
 St. Meinrad's Seminary, St. Meinrad's

### IOWA.

Theological Dep't Griswold College,  
 Davenport.  
 German Presbyterian Theol. School  
 of the Northwest, Dubuque.  
 German College, Mt. Pleasant.  
 Bible Dep. Oskaloosa Coll., Oskaloosa

### KANSAS.

Kansas Theol. School, Topeka.

### KENTUCKY.

Danville Theol. Seminary, Danville.  
 College of the Bible, Lexington.  
 Preston Park Theol. Seminary, Louis-  
 ville.

**Southern Baptist Theological Seminary**, Louisville. Organized 1859; Baptist; faculty 4; course 2 to 3 years; library 10,000 volumes, 3,000 pamphlets; tuition free; board \$2.50; 106 students; 10 graduates in 1882; endowment \$300,000. *Rev. James P. Boyce, D.D., Chairman of the Faculty.*  
 Theological Seminary of the P. E. Church, Louisville.  
 School of Theology, Bethel College, Russellville.

### LOUISIANA.

Theol. Dep't Leland University, New Orleans.  
 New Orleans University, New Orleans  
 Theol. Dep't Straight University,  
 New Orleans.  
 Theological Seminary, New Orleans.

**MAINE.**

Bangor Theol. Seminary, Bangor.  
Bates Coll. Theol. School, Lewiston.

**MARYLAND.**

Centenary Biblical Institute, Baltimore  
Theol. Sem. St. Mary's Univ'ty, Balt.  
Theol. Dep't Mt. St. Mary's College, Emmittsburg.  
Mt. St. Clement, Ilchester.  
Woodstock College, Woodstock.

**MASSACHUSETTS.**

Andover Theol. Seminary, Andover.  
Boston University School, Boston.  
Divinity School Harvard University, Cambridge.  
Episcopal Theol. School, Cambridge  
Tuft's College, College Hill.

**Newton Theological Institution.**  
Newton Centre. Organized 1825;  
Baptist; faculty 5; course 3 years;  
library 17,000 volumes; 60 students. *Rev. Alvah Hovey, D.D.,*  
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New Church Theol. School, Waltham.

**MICHIGAN.**

Theol. Dep. Hillsdale Coll., Hillsdale.

**MINNESOTA.**

Seabury Divinity School, Faribault.  
Augsburg Seminary, Minneapolis.  
St. John's Seminary, St. Joseph.

**MISSISSIPPI.**

Theol. Dep't Shaw University, Holly Springs.

**Natchez Theological and Normal Seminary,** Natchez. *Rev. C. Ayer, President.*

**MISSOURI.**

St. Vincent's College, Cape Girardeau  
Westminster College, Fulton.  
School of Theology William Jewell College, Liberty.  
Concordia College, St. Louis.

**NEBRASKA.**

German Congregational Theol. Seminary, Crete.  
Divinity School Nebraska College, Nebraska City.

**NEW JERSEY.**

German Theological School of Newark, Bloomfield.

**Drew Theological Seminary,** Madison. Organized 1856; M. E.; faculty 6; course 3 years; library 15,000 volumes; tuition free; board \$2.50 to \$3; 88 students; 23 graduates in 1882; value of grounds and buildings \$250,000; endowment \$300,000. *Rev. Henry A. Buttz, D.D., President.*

Theological Seminary of the Reformed (Dutch) Church in America, New Brunswick.

Theological Seminary of the Presbyterian Church, Princeton.

Diocesan Seminary of the Immaculate Conception, South Orange.

**NEW YORK.**

St. Bonaventure's Seminary, Allegany

**Auburn Theological Seminary,** Auburn. Organized 1821; Presbyterian; faculty 5; course 3 years; library 15,000 volumes; board \$3; 45 students; 1,100 graduates; value of grounds and buildings \$250,000; endowment \$350,000. *Rev. S. M. Hopkins, Senior Professor.*

Brooklyn Lay College, Brooklyn.

Canton Theological School, Canton.

De Lancey Divinity School, Geneva.

Hamilton Theol. Seminary, Hamilton.

Hartwick Sem., Hartwick Seminary.

General Theological Seminary of the Prot. Episcopal Church, N. Y.

Union Theol. Seminary, New York.

Rochester Theol. Seminary, Rochester  
Seminary of Our Lady of Angels, Suspension Bridge.

St. Andrew's Divinity School, Syracuse.

St. Joseph's Provincial Seminary, Troy

## NORTH CAROLINA.

Theol. Dep't Biddle University,  
Charlotte.  
Bennett Seminary, Greensboro'.  
Theol. Dep't Shaw University,  
Raleigh.  
Theol. Dep't Trinity University,  
Trinity.

## OHIO.

Biblical Dep't Ashland Coll., Ash-  
land.  
Theol. Dep't German Wallace Col-  
lege, Berea.  
St. Charles Borromeo Theol. Semi-  
nary, Carthagen.  
Lane Theol. Seminary, Cincinnati.  
Mt. St. Mary's Seminary, Cincinnati.  
St. Mary's Theol. Seminary, Cleveland  
Ger. Lutheran Seminary, Columbus.  
Union Biblical Seminary, Dayton.  
Theological Seminary of the Protes-  
tant Episcopal Church in the Dio-  
cese of Ohio, Gambier.  
Oberlin College, Oberlin.  
Theol. Dep't Wittenberg Coll.,  
Springfield.  
Heidelberg Theol. Seminary, Tiffin.  
Theol. Dep't Urbana Univ'ty, Urbana.  
Christliche-Bildungs Anstalt der  
Mennoniten, Wadsworth.  
Theol. Sem. Wilberforce University,  
Wilberforce.  
United Presbyterian Theol. Seminary,  
Xenia.

## PENNSYLVANIA.

Theological Seminary of the United  
Presbyterian Church, Allegheny  
City.  
Western Theological Seminary of  
the Presbyterian Church, Alleghen-  
ny City.  
Theol. Course St. Vincent's College,  
Beatty.  
Moravian Theological Seminary,  
Bethlehem.  
Ursinus College, Freeland.  
Theological Seminary of the General

Synod of the Evangelical Lutheran  
Church in the United States, Get-  
tysburg.

Theological Seminary of the Re-  
formed Church in the United States,  
Lancaster.

Theol. Dep't Lincoln University,  
Lincoln University

Meadville Theol. School, Meadville.

Philadelphia Theological Seminary

of St. Charles Borromeo, Overbrook

Divinity School of the Protestant

Episcopal Church, Philadelphia.

St. Vincent's Seminary, Philadelphia

Theological Seminary of the Evan-

gelical Lutheran Church, Phila.

St. Michael's Seminary, Pittsburgh.

Missionary Institute, Selinsgrove.

Crozer Theol. Seminary, Upland.

Augustinian Monastery of St.

Thomas, Villanova.

## SOUTH CAROLINA.

Benedict Institute, Columbia.

Theological Seminary of the Gen-  
eral Assembly of the Presbyterian

Church in the United States,

Columbia.

Baker Theological Institute, Orange-

burg.

## TENNESSEE.

Theol. Dep't Cumberland Univer-  
sity, Lebanon.

Nashville Normal and Theological  
Institute, Nashville.

Theol. Course Fisk University, Nash-  
ville.

Theol. Dep't Central Tenn. College,  
Nashville.

Theol. Dep't Vanderbilt University,  
Nashville.

Theol. Dep't University of the South,  
Sewanee.

Theol. Dep't Burritt College,  
Spencer.

## TEXAS.

Theol. Dep't Baylor University, Inde-  
pendence.

Theol. Dep. Trinity Univ'y, Tehuacana



**VIRGINIA.**

Union Theol. Seminary, Hampden  
 Sidney College.  
 St. John's Theol. Seminary, Norfolk.  
 Richmond Institute, Richmond.  
 Theological Seminary of the Evan-  
 gelical Lutheran General Synod  
 South, Salem.  
 Protestant Episcopal Theological  
 Seminary, Theological Seminary.

**WISCONSIN.**

Mission House School, Franklin.  
 Luther Seminary, Madison.  
 Norwegian Seminary, Marshall.  
 Nashotah House, Nashotah.  
 Seminary of St. Francis of Sales, St.  
 Francis.

**DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.**

Theological Dep't Howard Univer-  
 sity, Washington.  
 Wayland Seminary, Washington.

**SCHOOLS OF LAW.****ALABAMA.**

College of Law, Southern University,  
 Greensboro'.  
 University of Ala., Tuscaloosa.

**CALIFORNIA.**

Hastings College of Law, San Fran-  
 cisco.

**CONNECTICUT.**

Law Dep't Yale Coll., New Haven.

**GEORGIA.**

Law Dep't University of Georgia,  
 Athens.  
 Law Dep't Mercer University, Macon

**ILLINOIS.**

Bloomington Law School, Illinois  
 Wesleyan University, Bloomington.  
 Union College of Law of Chicago  
 and Northwestern Universities,  
 Chicago.  
 Law Dep't McKendree College, Leb-  
 anon.

**INDIANA.**

Law Dep't University of Notre Dame,  
 Notre Dame.

**IOWA.**

Iowa College of Law, Simpson Cen-  
 tenary College, Des Moines.  
 Law Dep't State University of Iowa,  
 Iowa City.  
 Course of Law in Iowa Wesleyan  
 University, Mt. Pleasant.

**KANSAS.**

Law School, University of Kansas,  
 Lawrence.

**KENTUCKY.**

College of Law, Kentucky Univer-  
 sity, Lexington.  
 Law Dep't University of Louisville,  
 Louisville.  
 Law Dep't of Central University,  
 Richmond.

**LOUISIANA.**

Law Dep't Straight University, New  
 Orleans.  
 Law Dep't University of La., New  
 Orleans.

**MARYLAND.**

School of Law of the University of  
 Md., Baltimore.

**MASSACHUSETTS.**

Boston University, Boston.  
Law School, Harvard University,  
Cambridge.

**MICHIGAN.**

Law Dep't University of Mich., Ann  
Arbor.

**MISSISSIPPI.**

University of Miss., Oxford.

**MISSOURI.**

Law Dep't State University of Mo.,  
Columbia.  
St. Louis Law School, Washington  
University, St. Louis.

**NEW YORK.**

**Albany Law School**, Albany. Faculty 9; course 2 years of 9 months each, or 1 year at school and one in the study of law elsewhere; tuition \$130; board \$4. *Hon. Horace E. Smith, LL.D., Dean.*

Law School of Hamilton College,  
Clinton.

Columbia College Law School, New  
York.

Dept. of Law, University of the City  
York.

**NORTH CAROLINA.**

Law Dep't University of N. C.,  
Chapel Hill.

Law Dep't Rutherford College,  
Happy Home.

Law Dep't Trinity College, Trinity.

**OHIO.**

Law School of Cincinnati College,  
Cincinnati.

Law Dep't Wilberforce University,  
Wilberforce.

**PENNSYLVANIA.**

Law Dep't Lafayette College, Easton.  
Law Dep't University of Penn., Phil-  
adelphia.

**TENNESSEE.**

Law School, Cumberland University,  
Lebanon.

Law Dep't Central Tenn. College,  
Nashville.

Law Dep't Vanderbilt University,  
Nashville.

**VIRGINIA.**

School of Law, Washington and Lee  
University, Lexington.

Law School, Richmond College,  
Richmond.

Law School, University of Virginia,  
University of Virginia.

**WEST VIRGINIA.**

Law Dep't W. Va. University, Mor-  
gantown.

**WISCONSIN.**

**Law Department of the University of Wisconsin**, Madison. Organized 1868; State; library 1,400 volumes; tuition \$25 to \$50; board \$3; 50 students: senior 28, junior 22; 25 graduates in 1882. Students have access free of charge to the State Law Library, which contains about 15,000 volumes.

*FACULTY.—John Bascom, D.D. President; J. H. Carpenter, LL.D., Dean; Wm. F. Vilas, LL.B.; S. W. Pinney; Romanzo Bunn, U. S. Dist. Judge; J. C. Sloan; P. L. Spooner; Clark Gopen, M. D.*

**DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.**

Columbian University Law School,  
Washington.

Law Dep't Georgetown University,  
Washington.

Law Dep't Howard University,  
Washington.

National University, Washington.

# SCHOOLS OF MEDICINE.

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## 1.—REGULAR.

### ALABAMA.

College of Medicine, Southern University, Greensboro'.  
Medical College of Ala., Mobile.

### ARKANSAS.

Med. Dep't of Ark., Industrial University, Little Rock.

### CALIFORNIA.

**Cooper Medical College**, San Francisco. Organized 1882; private; faculty 12; course 3 years; tuition \$30 to \$40; board \$5 to \$10; 60 students; 12 graduates in 1882; value of grounds and buildings \$100,000.

This College was organized 1858 as Medical Department University of the Pacific. In 1872, it became the Medical Department of University College (Medical College of the Pacific), and now in 1882, having been presented with a handsome building costing \$100,000 by Prof. Lane, its name is changed to Cooper Medical College, in honor of the late Prof. G. S. Cooper, who founded the School in 1858—the first on the Pacific coast. *L. C. Lane, M.D., President; Henry Gibbons, Jr., M.D., Dean.*  
Med. Dep't University of California, San Francisco.

### CONNECTICUT.

Medical Dep't Yale College, New Haven.

### GEORGIA.

Atlanta Medical College, Atlanta,  
Southern Medical College, Atlanta.  
Medical College of Ga., Augusta.  
Savannah Med. College, Savannah.

### ILLINOIS.

**Chicago Medical College, Medical Department of Northwestern University**, Chicago. Organized 1859; faculty 21; course 1 to 6 months; library 250 volumes, 500 pamphlets; tuition \$75; board \$4.50 to \$5.50; 145 students and 40 practitioners; 37 graduates in 1882; value of apparatus \$10,000; value of grounds and buildings \$75,000. *N. S. Davis, M.D., L.L.D., President.*

Rush Medical College, Chicago.

Woman's Medical College, Chicago.

### INDIANA.

Medical College, Evansville.

Ft. Wayne College of Medicine, Ft. Wayne.

Medical College of Ft. Wayne, Ft. Wayne

College of Physicians and Surgeons, Indianapolis.

Medical College of Ind., Indianapolis.

### IOWA.

Medical Dep't. of State University Iowa City.

College of Physicians and Surgeons, Keokuk.

### KENTUCKY.

Hospital College of Medicine, Louisville.

Kentucky School of Medicine, Louisville.

Louisville Medical College, Louisville

**Medical Department of the University of Louisville, Louisville.**

Organized 1837; faculty 12; course 6 months; library 4,500 volumes; tuition \$90; board \$4; 200 students; 100 graduates in 1882; value of apparatus \$1,500; value of grounds and buildings \$100,000. *J. M. Bodine, M.D., Dean.*

**LOUISIANA.**

Medical Dep't. of the University of Louisiana, New Orleans.

**MAINE.**

Medical School of Maine, Brunswick.  
School of Medical Instruction, Portland.

**MARYLAND.**

**College of Physicians and Surgeons, Baltimore.** Organized 1872; faculty 10; course 2 years; 335 students; 153 graduates in 1882.

School of Medicine, Baltimore.

**MASSACHUSETTS.**

**College of Physicians and Surgeons, 34 Essex St., Boston.** Organized 1880; unsectarian; faculty 19; course 31 weeks; tuition \$85; board \$4 to \$6; 50 students; 11 graduates in 1882; value of apparatus \$1,000. *J. H. Dearing, M.D., Dean.*

Harvard Medical School, Boston.

**MICHIGAN.**

Dep't. of Medicine and Surgery, University of Mich., Ann Arbor.  
Detroit Medical College, Detroit.  
Mich. College of Medicine, Detroit.

**MISSOURI.**

Medical School of University of Mo.,  
Columbia.  
College of Physicians and Surgeons, Kansas City.

Hospital Medical College, St. Joseph.

College of Physicians and Surgeons, St. Louis.

Missouri Medical College, St. Louis.

St. Louis Medical College, St. Louis.

**NEW HAMPSHIRE.**

N. H. Medical Institute, Hanover.

**NEW YORK.**

Albany Medical College, Albany.

Long Island College Hospital, Brooklyn.

**University of Buffalo, Medical Department, Buffalo.** Organized

in 1846; faculty 14; course 22 weeks; library 1,000 volumes; tuition \$100 per annum; 181 students; 64 graduates in 1882; value of apparatus \$5,000; value of grounds and buildings \$40,000. *Charles Cary, Dean.*

Bellevue Hospital Medical College, New York.

College of Physicians and Surgeons, Columbia College, New York.

Medical Dep't. of the University of the City of New York, New York.

Woman's Medical College, New York.

College of Medicine of Syracuse University, Syracuse.

**NORTH CAROLINA.**

Medical School, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill.

**OHIO.**

**Cincinnati College of Medicine and Surgery, 164 George St., Cincinnati.** Organized in 1859;

annual session will begin first week of October and continue 5 months. Tickets, which admit the holder to all lectures, \$86. This College has all the facilities for imparting instruction found in any first-class medical college. See announcement, for which address *R. C. Stockton Reed, A.M., M.D., Dean.*

Miami Medical College, Cincinnati.  
Cleveland Medical College, Cleveland.

Medical Dep't. Wooster University, Cleveland.

Columbus Medical College, Columbus.

Starling Medical College, Columbus.

**Medical College of Ohio, Cincinnati.** Organized 1819; private; faculty 10; course 6 months; library 2,000 volumes; tuition \$80; 340 students; 104 graduates in 1882; value of apparatus \$2,000; value of grounds and buildings \$100,000.

#### FACULTY.

W. W. Seely, M.A., M.D., Professor of Diseases of the Eye and Ear, and Clinical Ophthalmology and Oculology, *Dean*; P. S. Conner, M.A., M.D., Professor of Anatomy and Clinical Surgery; Samuel Nickles, M.D., Professor of Materia Medica and Therapeutics, and Clinical Medicine; James T. Whittaker, M.A., M.D., Professor of the Theory and Practice of Medicine and Clinical Medicine; W. W. Dawson, M.D., Professor of the Principles and Practice of Surgery and Clinical Surgery; Thad. A. Reamy, M.D., Professor of Obstetrics and Diseases of Children, and Clinical Midwifery; C. D. Palmer, M.D., Professor of Medical and Surgical Diseases of Women and Clinical Gynecology; F. Forchheimer, M.D., Professor of Physiology and Clinical Diseases of Children; Joseph Ransohoff, M.D., F.R.C.S., Professor of Descriptive Anatomy and Clinical Surgery; James G. Hyndman, M.D., Professor of Medical Chemistry and Clinical Medicine, *Secretary*; Frederick Kebler, A.B., M.D., Lecturer of Pathology and Instructor in His-

tology; J. L. Cilley, M.D., Lecturer on Osteology and Demonstrator of Anatomy; Edward W. Walker, M.D., Lecturer on Morbid Anatomy and Demonstrator of Pathology.

### OREGON.

**Medical Department Willamette University, Portland.** Organized 1864; unsectarian; faculty 12; course 5 months; library 100 volumes, 200 pamphlets; tuition \$135; 40 students; 11 graduates in 1882; value of apparatus \$2,000; value of grounds and buildings \$5,000; *E. P. Fraser, M.D., Dean.*

### PENNSYLVANIA.

Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia.

Medical Department, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia.

Woman's Medical College, Philadelphia.

### SOUTH CAROLINA.

Medical College of S. C., Charleston

### TENNESSEE.

Medical Dep't. of the University of Nashville.

Medical Dep't. of Vanderbilt University, Nashville.

Medical Dep't. of Central Tennessee College, Nashville.

Nashville Medical College, Nashville.

### TEXAS.

Texas Medical College Galveston.

### VERMONT.

Medical Dep't., University of Vt., Burlington.

### VIRGINIA.

Medical College of Va., Richmond.

Medical Dep't. University of Va., University of Virginia.

**DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.**

Medical Dep't Georgetown University, Washington.

Medical Dep't Howard University, Washington.

National Medical College, Columbian University, Washington.

**2.—ECLECTIC.****CALIFORNIA.**

California Medical College, Oakland.

**ILLINOIS.**

Bennett College of Medicine, Chicago.

**MISSOURI.**

American Med. College, St. Louis.

**NEW YORK.**

Eclectic Medical College, New York.  
United States Medical College, New York.

**OHIO.**

Eclectic Medical Institute, Cincinnati.

**3.—HOMŒOPATHIC.****ILLINOIS.**

Chicago Homœopathic College, Chicago.

Hahnemann Med. College, Chicago.

**IOWA.**

Homœopathic Med. Dep't State University, Iowa City.

**MASSACHUSETTS.**

Boston University School of Medicine, Boston.

**MICHIGAN.**

**Homœopathic Medical College, University of Michigan,** Ann Arbor.

Organized 1874; State; faculty 7; course 3 years; tuition \$35 to \$55; 60 students. *T. P. Wilson, M.D., Dean.*

**MISSOURI.**

College of Homœopathic Physicians and Surgeons, St. Louis,

**NEW YORK.**

College of Physicians and Surgeons, Buffalo.

New York Homœopathic Medical College, New York.

Medical College for Women, N. Y.

**OHIO.**

Pulte Medical College, Cincinnati.

**Homœopathic Hospital College,** Cleveland.

Organized 1849; private; faculty 10; course 22 weeks; tuition \$60; 131 students; 52 graduates in 1882. *N. Schneider, M.D., Dean; W. A. Phillips, M.D., Registrar.*

**PENNSYLVANIA.**

**Hahnemann Medical College of Philadelphia,** Philadelphia.

Organized 1848; private; faculty 10; course 5 months; library 2,000 volumes, 1,000 pamphlets; tuition \$100; board \$4 to \$6; 150 students; 53 graduates in 1882; value of grounds and buildings \$30,000. *A. R. Thomas, M.D., Dean.*

# SCHOOLS OF DENTISTRY.

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## CALIFORNIA.

Cogswell Dental College, San Francisco.

## INDIANA.

Indiana Dental College, Indianapolis.

## LOUISIANA.

Dental College, New Orleans.

## MARYLAND.

**Baltimore College of Dental Surgery**, Baltimore. Organized 1839. private; faculty 8; course 2 years; tuition \$100; board \$3.50 to \$5; 86 students: senior 47, junior 39; 47 graduates in 1882; value of grounds and buildings \$10,000. *R. B. Winder, M.D., D.D.S., Dean.*

## MASSACHUSETTS.

Boston Dental College, Boston.  
Dental School of Harvard University, Boston.

## MICHIGAN.

**Dental College of the University of Michigan**, Ann Arbor. Organized 1875; State; faculty 6; course 2 years; library 200 volumes, 100 pamphlets; board \$2.50 to \$5; 75 students; 32 graduates in 1882; value of apparatus \$1,500. *J. Taft, Dean.*

## MISSOURI.

Dental College, Kansas City.  
Missouri Dental College, St. Louis.  
College of Dental Surgeons, St. Louis.

## NEW YORK.

College of Dentistry, New York.

## OHIO.

**Ohio College of Dental Surgery**, Cincinnati. Organized 1845; Association of Dentists; faculty 6; course 5 months; tuition \$50 to \$75; board \$3.50 to \$5; 70 students; 35 graduates in 1882; value grounds and buildings \$15,000. *Henry A. Smith, D.D.S., Dean.*

## PENNSYLVANIA.

Dep't of Dentistry, University of Penn., Philadelphia.

**Pennsylvania College of Dental Surgery**, 12th and Filbert Streets, Philadelphia. Faculty 11; course 5 months; tuition \$100; board \$4 to \$5.50; 120 students; 56 graduates in 1882. *C. N. Pierce, Dean.*  
Phila. Dental College, Philadelphia.

## TENNESSEE.

Dental Dep't of the University of Tenn., Nashville.  
Dental Dep't of Vanderbilt University, Nashville.

# COLLEGES OF PHARMACY

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## **CALIFORNIA.**

College of Pharmacy, San Francisco.

## **ILLINOIS.**

College of Pharmacy, Chicago.

## **KENTUCKY.**

College of Pharmacy, Louisville.

## **MARYLAND .**

College of Pharmacy, Baltimore.

## **MASSACHUSETTS.**

College of Pharmacy, Boston.

## **MICHIGAN.**

School of Pharmacy, University of Mich., Ann Arbor.

## **MISSOURI.**

College of Pharmacy, St. Louis.

## **NEW YORK.**

College of Pharmacy, New York.

## **OHIO.**

College of Pharmacy, Cincinnati.

## **PENNSYLVANIA.**

College of Pharmacy, Philadelphia.

College of Pharmacy, Pittsburgh.

## **TENNESSEE.**

Dep't of Pharmacy of Vanderbilt University, Nashville.

## **DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.**

National College of Pharmacy, Washington.

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FOR LISTS OF  
INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS,  
DEAF AND DUMB ASYLUMS,  
BLIND ASYLUMS,  
REFORM SCHOOLS,  
KINDERGARTENS,  
COLLEGE Y. M. C. A.,  
and a Sketch of the St. Louis Public Schools,  
*See YEAR-BOOK, Volume IV, 1882.*



# EDUCATIONAL PERIODICALS.

---

## ALABAMA.

Normal Reporter, Marion.

## ARKANSAS.

Arkansas School Journal, Little Rock.  
Deaf Mute Optic, Little Rock.

## CALIFORNIA.

Occident, Berkeley.  
Berkeleyan, Berkeley.  
Classic, Napa City.  
Pacific School Journal, San Francisco.  
School Record, San Francisco.

## COLORADO.

University Portfolio, Boulder.  
Cadet, Canon City.  
Occident, Colorado Springs.

## CONNECTICUT.

Oracle, Cheshire.  
Trinity Tablet, Hartford.  
American Journal of Education, Hartford.  
College Argus, Middletown.  
Yale Courant, New Haven.  
Yale News, New Haven.  
Yale Literary Magazine, New Haven.  
American Journal of Science and Arts, New Haven.  
Critic, New Haven.  
Reveille, New Haven.

## GEORGIA.

Emory Mirror, Oxford.

## ILLINOIS.

Normal Journal, Carmi.  
Illini, Champaign.  
Educational Weekly, Chicago.  
Practical Teacher, Chicago.  
School Herald, Chicago.

Volante, Chicago.

Western Educational Journal, Chicago.

Normal Mirror, Danville.  
Northwestern, Evanston.  
Coup d'Etat, Galesburg.  
Knox Student, Galesburg.  
College Rambler, Jacksonville.  
Commercial Educator, Lebanon.  
American Educator, Lockport.  
College Courier, Monmouth.  
Normal Worker, Morris.  
Oread, Mount Carroll.  
College Review, Upper Alton.  
College Record, Wheaton.

## INDIANA.

Common School Teacher, Bedford.  
Teachers' Examiner, Danville.  
Normal Teacher, Danville.  
Asbury Monthly, Greencastle.  
Home and School Visitor, Greenfield.  
Educational News, Indianapolis.  
Indiana School Journal, Indianapolis.  
Tyro, Indianapolis.  
Scholastic, Notre Dame.  
Earlhamite, Richmond.  
Northern Indiana School Journal, Valparaiso.

## IOWA.

Aurora, Ames.  
Journal of Education, Des Moines.  
Iowa Normal Monthly, Dubuque.  
Simpsonian, Indianola.  
Vidette Reporter, Iowa City.  
Central School Journal, Keokuk.  
Collegian, Mount Vernon.  
College Vidette, Oskaloosa.

## KANSAS.

Normal Journal, Fort Scott.  
Western Educational Review, Fort Scott.

Kansas Review, Lawrence.  
Industrialist, Manhattan.  
Kansas Star, Olathe.  
Educationist, Topeka.

### KENTUCKY.

Eclectic Teacher, Lexington.  
Our School Friend, Louisville.  
Parents' and Teachers' Monthly,  
Louisville.  
Institute, South Carrollton.

### LOUISIANA.

College News, Mansfield.  
Louisiana Journal of Education, New  
Orleans..

### MAINE.

Bowdoin Orient, Brunswick.  
Bates Student, Lewistown.

### MARYLAND.

Maryland School Journal, Baltimore.  
Am. Journal of Philology, Baltimore.  
Irving Literary Gazette, Westminster.

### MASSACHUSETTS.

Student, Amherst.  
Journal of Education, Boston.  
Education, Boston.  
Primary Teacher, Boston.  
Good Times, Boston.  
Americ'n Short-hand Writer, Boston.  
Beacon, Boston.  
Harvard Advocate, Cambridge.  
Crimson, Cambridge.  
Harvard Echo, Cambridge.  
Tuftonian, College Hill.  
Williams Athenæum, Williamstown.

### MICHIGAN.

Chronicle, Ann Arbor.  
University, Ann Arbor.  
Deaf-Mute Mirror, Flint.  
Michigan School Moderator, Grand  
Rapids.  
Herald, Hillsdale.

### MINNESOTA.

Ariel, Minneapolis.  
Carletonia, Northfield.

### MISSISSIPPI.

Report, Jackson.

### MISSOURI.

Aurora, Avalon.  
College Message, Cape Girardeau.  
Visitor, Clarksburg.  
University Missourian, Columbia.  
Westminister Monthly, Fulton.  
Common School Visitor, Kirksville.  
Missouri Teacher, Kirksville.  
William Jewell Student, Liberty.  
College Visitor, Pierce City.  
Note-Book, Rolla.  
American Journal of Education, St.  
Louis.  
Fonetic Teacher, St. Louis.  
Student Life, St. Louis.

### NEBRASKA.

Doan Owl, Crete.  
Literary Notes, Fairmont.  
Hesperian Student, Lincoln.

### NEW HAMPSHIRE.

Dartmouth, Hanover.

### NEW JERSEY.

Philosophian Review, Bridgeton.  
Targum, New Brunswick.  
Nassau Literary Magazine, Princeton.

### NEW YORK.

Voice, Albany.  
Polytechnic, Brooklyn.  
Wyoming Monthly, Buffalo.  
Hamilton Literary Monthly, Clinton.  
Hobart Herald, Geneva.  
Madisonensis, Hamilton.  
Cornell Era, Ithaca.  
Cornell Review, Ithaca.  
Cornell Sun, Ithaca.  
School Journal, New York.  
Acta Columbiana, New York.  
Book-Keeper, New York.  
College Mercury, New York.  
Columbia Spectator, New York.  
Am. Kindergarten Magazine, New  
York.  
Brown's Phonographic Monthly, New  
York.

First Teaching, New York.  
 Scholar's Companion, New York.  
 Student's Journal, New York.  
 Teacher's Companion, New York.  
 Teacher's Institute, New York.  
 University, New York.  
 Vassar Miscellany, Poughkeepsie.  
 Campus, Rochester.  
 Concordiensis, Schenectady.  
 Niagara Index, Suspension Bridge.  
 Kindergarten Messenger, Syracuse.  
 School Bulletin, Syracuse.  
 School Room, Syracuse.

### **NORTH CAROLINA.**

North Carolina Educational Journal,  
 Chapel Hill.  
 Common School Journal, Lowesville.  
 Literary and Educational Monthly,  
 Oxford.

### **OHIO.**

Ohio Educational Monthly, Akron.  
 Academica, Cincinnati.  
 Vis-a-Vis, Columbus.  
 Instructor, Dayton.  
 College Transcript, Delaware.  
 Kenyon Advance, Gambier.  
 Denison Collegian, Granville.  
 Teachers' Guide, Mallet Creek.  
 Review, Oberlin.  
 Wittenberger, Springfield.  
 Heidelberg, Tiffin.

### **OREGON.**

Archangel, Portland.

### **PENNSYLVANIA.**

Lehigh Burr, Bethlehem.  
 Dickinsonian, Carlisle.  
 Reveille, Chester.  
 Lafayette College Journal, Easton.  
 School Register, Everett.  
 Pennsylvania College Monthly, Gettysburg.  
 Scroll, Gettysburg.  
 Haverfordian, Haverford College.  
 National Educator, Kutztown.  
 Pennsylvania School Journal, Lancaster.  
 University Mirror, Lewisburg.

Campus, Meadville.  
 Teacher, Philadelphia.  
 P. Knauss' Magazine, Philadelphia.  
 Clerk, Philadelphia.  
 Educational Visitor, Philadelphia.  
 University Magazine, Philadelphia.  
 Educational Review, Pittsburgh.  
 Jeffersonian, Washington.  
 Dickinson Liberal, Williamsport.

### **RHODE ISLAND.**

Brunonian, Providence.

### **SOUTH CAROLINA.**

Southern Educational Monthly,  
 Charleston.

### **TENNESSEE.**

Southern Advance, Athens.  
 Athenæan, Bristol.  
 Guardian, Columbia.  
 Institute Journal, Henderson.  
 College Lancet, Jackson.  
 Educational Record, Nashville.  
 Vanderbilt Observer, Nashville.  
 Hiwassee College Reporter, Sweetwater.

### **TEXAS.**

Texas Journal of Education, Austin.

### **VERMONT.**

Undergraduate, Middlebury.  
 Reveille, Northfield.

### **VIRGINIA.**

Academy Journal, Alexandria.  
 Randolph-Macon Monthly, Ashland.  
 Calloopean Clarion, Emory.  
 Southern Workman, Hampton.  
 Southern Collegian, Lexington.  
 College Messenger, Richmond.  
 Educational Journal of Virginia,  
 Richmond.  
 Roanoke Collegian, Salem.  
 Goodson Gazette, Staunton.  
 University Magazine, University of  
 Virginia.

### **WEST VIRGINIA.**

W. Va. School Journal, Wheeling.

**WISCONSIN.**

Round Table, Beloit.  
 Deaf-Mute Times, Delavan.  
 Campus, Madison.  
 University Press, Madison.  
 Wis. Journal of Education, Madison.  
 College Journal, Milton.  
 Erziehungs Blaetter, Milwaukee.

College Mercury, Racine.  
 College Days, Ripon.

**DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.**

College Journal, Washington.

**INDIAN TERRITORY.**

Chicasaw Academic Leaflet, Tishomingo.

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 Vincennes, R. A. Townsend.

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 Marlborough, W. D. Burdett.  
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 Worcester, A. P. Marble.

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 Grand Rapids, A. J. Daniels.  
 Muskegon, C. L. Houseman.  
 Port Huron, ———.  
 Saginaw, C. B. Thomas.

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**MISSISSIPPI.**

Vicksburg, R. D. Howe.

**MISSOURI.**

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**NEVADA.**

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 Portsmouth, John Pender.

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 Plainfield, C. H. Stillman.  
 Trenton, J. R. Encke.

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 Buffalo, Christopher G. Fox.  
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 Long Island City, Alanson Palmer.  
 Newburgh, R. V. K. Montfort.  
 New York, John Jasper.  
 Ogdensburg, N. W. Howard.

Oswego, Virgil C. Douglas.  
 Poughkeepsie, Edward Burgess.  
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 Schenectady, ———.  
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 Utica, A. McMillan.  
 Watertown, Fred Seymour.

**NORTH CAROLINA.**

Wilmington, J. E. Sampson.

**OHIO.**

Akron, Samuel Findley.  
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 Columbus, Robert W. Stevenson.  
 Dayton, John Hancock.  
 Fremont, W. W. Ross.  
 Hamilton, Le Roy De Brown.  
 Ironton, Charles F. Dean.  
 Mansfield, John Simpson.  
 Newark, J. C. Hartzler.  
 Portsmouth, W. M. Friesner.  
 Sandusky, Alston Ellis.  
 Springfield, W. J. White.  
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 Toledo, A. A. McDonald.  
 Zanesville, ———.

**OREGON.**

Portland, T. H. Crawford.

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 Philadelphia, Henry W. Halliwell.  
 Pittsburg, George J. Luckey.  
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 Scranton, Joseph Roney.  
 Shamokin, W. F. Harpel.  
 Shenandoah, G. W. Bartch.  
 Titusville, R. M. Streeter.  
 Williamsport, S. Transeau.  
 York, W. H. Shelley.

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Lincoln, James H. Lyon.  
 Newport, Thomas H. Clarke.  
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 Providence, Daniel Leach.  
 Warwick, J. T. Smith.  
 Woonsocket, E. E. Thomas.

### **SOUTH CAROLINA.**

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 Memphis, Charles H. Collier.  
 Nashville, S. Y. Caldwell.

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 San Antonio, W. C. Rote.

### **VERMONT.**

Burlington, Charles J. Agler.  
 Rutland, J. J. R. Randall.

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 Danville, George W. Dame.  
 Lynchburg, E. C. Glass.  
 Norfolk, R. L. Page.  
 Petersburg, Richard E. Hardaway.  
 Portsmouth, James F. Crocker.  
 Richmond, J. H. Peay, jr.

### **WISCONSIN.**

Appleton, A. H. Conkey.  
 Fond du Lac, C. A. Hutchins.  
 Janesville, R. W. Burton.  
 La Crosse, Albert Hardy.  
 Madison, S. Shaw.  
 Milwaukee, James McAlister.  
 Oshkosh, George H. Read.  
 Racine, H. G. Winslow.  
 Watertown, Wm. H. Bohr.

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Escambia .....	J. T. B. Foard.....	Pollard.
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Fayette .....	A. M. Nuckols.....	Fayette.
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Pickens .....	J. Somerville.....	Franconia.
Pike .....	J. T. Stephenson.....	Troy.
Randolph .....	C. C. Pittman.....	Roanoke.
Russell .....	J. M. Brannon.....	Seale.
Shelby .....	D. W. Caldwell.....	Columbiana.
St. Clair .....	C. J. Teague.....	Ashville.



COUNTY.	SUPERINTENDENT.	POST OFFICE.
Sumter ..	W. A. C. Jones.....	Livingston.
Talladega.....	D. Duncan.....	Talladega.
Tallapoosa.....	W. H. Naff.....	Alexander City.
Tuscaloosa.....	R. S. Cox.....	Tuskaloosa.
Walker.....	J. W. Shepherd.....	Manasco.
Washington.....	E. H. Gordy.....	St. Stephens.
Wilcox.....	D. T. McMillan.....	Camden.
Winston.....	T. J. Cowart.....	Houston.

## ARKANSAS.

TERM EXPIRES OCTOBER, 1884.

Arkansas .....	R. H. Crocket.....	DeWitt.
Ashley .....	T. E. Baker.....	Fountain Hill.
Baxter.....	W. D. Henderson.....	Mountain Home.
Benton .....	J. C. Floyd.....	Bentonville.
Boone .....	B. B. Hudgins.....	Harrison.
Bradley.....	J. P. Dickey.....	Warren.
Calhoun.....	O. H. P. Richardson.....	Hampton.
Carroll .....	I. A. Clarke.....	Berryville.
Chicot.....	L. H. Springer.....	Lake Village.
Clark.....	J. W. Wilson.....	Arkadelphia.
Clay .....	H. L. Burgess .....	Boydsville.
Columbia .....	R. R. Farrar.....	Magnolia.
Conway .....	H. W. Brown.....	Morrilton.
Craighead .....	H. Parr.....	Jonesboro.
Crawford .....	L. Neal.....	Cedarville.
Crittenden .....	R. F. Crittenden .....	Marion.
Cross.....	W. C. Malone.....	Wittsburg.
Dallas .....	H. R. Thomas.....	Princeton.
Desha .....	J. S. Ross.....	Arkansas City.
Dorsey .....	W. R. Wyatt.....	Toledo.
Drew.....	A. J. McQuiston.....	Monticello.
Faulkner.....	F. Knowlton.....	Conway.
Franklin.....	P. Graham.....	Ozark.
Fulton.....	B. H. Castleberry.....	Salem.
Garland.....	W. H. Barry.....	Hot Springs.
Grant.....	F. V. Winston.....	Sheridan.
Greene .....	T. B. Kitchens.....	Gainesville.
Hempstead.....	J. C. Littlepage.....	Washington.
Hot Springs.....	W. D. Leiper.....	Malvern.
Howard.....	W. G. Fail.....	Centre Point.
Independence .....	T. J. Stubbs.....	Batesville.
Izard.....	J. W. C. Gardner.....	Melbourne.
Jackson.....	F. Doswell.....	Jacksonport.
Jefferson.....	F. J. Wise.....	Pine Bluff.
Johnson.....	Q. B. Poynor.....	Harmony.
Lafayette .....	A. Byrne.....	Lewisville.

COUNTY.	SUPERINTENDENT.	POST OFFICE.
Lawrence .....	J. A. Delaney.....	Powhatan.
Lee .....	J. W. Hayes.....	Marianna.
Lincoln.....	C. C. Kersh.....	Star City.
Little River.....	W. F. Joyner.....	Richmond.
Logan.....	M. P. Venable ...	Boonville.
Lonoke.....	J. J. Doyne.....	Lonoke.
Madison.....	N. J. Carlock.....	Huntsville.
Marion.....	A. W. Wickersham.....	Yellville.
Miller.....	W. G. Cook.....	Texarkana.
Mississippi.....	E. H. Mathes.....	Osceola.
Monroe.....	R. B. Cavitt.....	Holly Grove.
Montgomery.....	G. Witt.....	Mt. Ida.
Nevada.....	T. W. Hayes.....	Prescott.
Newton.....	H. Arrington.....	Jasper.
Ouachita.....	B. F. Morgan.....	Camden.
Perry.....	R. W. Flower.....	Perryville.
Phillips.....	L. K. Obenchain.....	Marvell.
Pike.....	N. T. Tomasson.....	Murfreesboro.
Poinsett.....	F. Freeman.....	Harrisburg.
Polk.....	P. McPhetridge.....	Dallas.
Pope.....	H. L. Rayburn.....	Atkins.
Prairie.....	H. M. Lynn.....	Des Arc.
Pulaski.....	R. H. Parham, jr.....	Little Rock.
Randolph.....	W. W. Kerr.....	Pocahontas.
Saline.....	S. T. Scott.....	Benton.
Scott.....	H. E. Cullom.....	Waldron.
Searcy.....	J. L. Russell.....	St. Joe.
Sebastian.....	P. J. M. MacGreevy.....	Fort Smith.
Sevier.....	N. P. Perrin.....	Norwoodville.
Sharp.....	C. J. Wilson.....	Evening Shade.
St. Francis.....	W. B. Crockett.....	Forrest City.
Stone.....	W. Elliott.....	Bickle's Cove.
Union.....	O. P. Greenwood.....	El Dorado.
Van Buren.....	W. F. Moore.....	Quitman.
Washington.....	J. N. Tillman.....	Fayetteville.
White.....	B. P. Baker.....	Searcy.
Woodruff.....	J. Weiss.....	Augusta.
Yell.....	J. R. G. W. N. Adams.....	Dardanelle.

## COLORADO.

(See Year-Book, Volume 4, 1882.)

## ILLINOIS.

TERM EXPIRES DEC., 1886.

Adams.....	J. Jimison.....	Clayton
Alexander.....	Mrs. L. C. Gibbs.....	Thebes.
Bond.....	P. C. Reed.....	Greenville.
Boone.....	Miss J. Eaton.....	Poplar Grove.
Brown.....	G. H. Lee.....	Mt. Sterling.

COUNTY.	SUPERINTENDENT.	POST OFFICE.
Bureau .....	J. Miller.....	Princeton.
Calhoun .....	J. McNabb.....	Hardin.
Carroll .....	G. C. Mastin.....	Mt. Carroll.
Cass.....	A. L. Anderson.....	Virginia.
Champaign.....	G. R. Shawhan.....	Urbana.
Christian.....	F. Boyd.....	Taylorville.
Clark .....	W. A. Porter.....	Marshall.
Clay.....	C. W. Mills.....	Louisville.
Clinton .....	G. A. Beattie .....	Carlyle.
Coles .....	T. J. Lee.....	Charleston..
Cook .....	A. G. Lane.....	Chicago.
Crawford .....	H. O. Hizier.....	Robinson.
Cumberland.....	S. C. Miller.....	Toledo.
DeKalb.....	G. I. Talbot.....	Shabbona.
De Witt .....	Miss M. S. Welch.....	Clinton.
Douglas.....	J. R. Burres.....	Newman.
Du Page .....	J. K. Rassweiler.....	Downer's Grove.
Edgar .....	D. T. Stewart.....	Paris.
Edwards.....	L. Harris.....	Albion.
Effingham.....	J. A. Arnold.....	Effingham.
Fayette.....	B. F. Shipley.....	Vandalia.
Ford .....	F. G. Lohman.....	Roberts.
Franklin .....	C. D. Threlkeld.....	Benton.
Fulton.....	E. R. Boyer.....	Lewistown.
Gallatin.....	H. C. Gregg.....	Elba.
Greene .....	W. J. Roberts.....	Carrollton.
Grundy .....	O. N. Carter.....	Morris.
Hamilton .....	L. Howard.....	McLeansboro.
Hancock.....	S. W. Layton .....	Carthage.
Hardin.....	J. H. Jenkins.....	Elizabethtown.
Henderson .....	Miss E. A. Cameron.....	S. Henderson.
Henry.....	E. C. Rosseter .....	Kewanee.
Iroquois.....	E. J. Blake.....	Wellington.
Jackson.....	J. M. Reeder.....	Ava.
Jasper.....	J. F. Arnold.....	Newton.
Jefferson.....	J. D. Williams.....	Mt. Vernon.
Jersey.....	L. Pennington.....	Jerseyville.
Jo Daviess.....	R. Brand .....	Galena.
Johnson.....	W. Y. Smith.....	Vienna.
Kane .....	C. E. Mann.....	Geneva.
Kankakee.....	Mrs. L. W. Dye.....	Kankakee.
Kendall.....	C. C. Duffy.....	Plano.
Knox.....	W. L. Steele.....	Yates City.
Lake....	P. Fisher.....	Antioch.
La Salle .....	G. B. Stockdale .....	Peru.
Lawrence .....	C. H. Martin.....	Lawrenceville.
Lee .....	S. J. Howe.....	Ashton.
Livingston.....	G. W. Ferris.....	Pontiac.
Logan.....	S. M. Guttery.....	Lincoln.

COUNTY.	SUPERINTENDENT.	POST OFFICE.
McDonough.....	T. J. Dudman ...	Macomb.
McHenry.....	S. D. Baldwin.....	Greenwood.
McLean.....	J. A. Miller.....	Bloomington.
Macon.....	J. Trainer.....	Decatur.
Macoupin.....	G. W. Grubbs.....	Carlinville.
Madison.....	J. Squire.....	Godfrey.
Marion.....	W. H. Storrs.....	Kinmundy.
Marshall.....	W. H. Kister.....	Henry.
Mason.....	D. M. Blair.....	Havana.
Massac.....	H. Armstrong.....	Metropolis.
Menard.....	R. D. Miller.....	Petersburg.
Mercer.....	J. A. Goding.....	Aledo.
Monroe.....	W. H. Hilyard.....	Waterloo.
Montgomery.....	J. C. Barrett.....	Hillsboro.
Morgan.....	C. M. Sevier.....	Jacksonville.
Moultrie.....	B. F. Peadro.....	Sullivan.
Ogle.....	F. Sanford.....	Oregon.
Peoria.....	Mrs. M. W. Emery.....	Peoria.
Perry.....	R. B. Anderson.....	Pinckneyville.
Piatt.....	G. A. Burgess.....	Monticello.
Pike.....	R. M. Hitch.....	Pittsfield.
Pope.....	S. L. Spear.....	Golconda.
Pulaski.....	Mrs. H. M. Smith.....	Mound City.
Putnam.....	J. H. Seaton.....	Hennepin.
Randolph.....	S. B. Hood.....	Sparta.
Richland.....	R. M. Stotler.....	Olney.
Rock Island.....	J. H. Southwell.....	Rock Island.
St. Clair.....	E. Dapprich.....	Belleville.
Saline.....	G. B. Parsons.....	El Dorado.
Sangamon.....	A. J. Smith.....	Springfield.
Schuyler.....	H. H. Foley.....	Littleton.
Scott.....	G. W. Dixon.....	Merritt.
Shelby.....	W. Marshutz.....	Shelbyville.
Stark.....	W. R. Sandham.....	Wyoming.
Stephenson.....	A. A. Krape.....	Lena.
Tazewell.....	B. C. Allensworth.....	Minier.
Union.....	J. H. Samson.....	Jonesboro.
Vermillion.....	J. D. Benedict.....	Danville.
Wabash.....	A. P. Manley.....	Mt. Carmel.
Warren.....	Miss M. L. Wiley.....	Monmouth.
Washington.....	W. L. Martin.....	Ashley.
Wayne.....	Z. B. West.....	Fairfield.
White.....	J. I. McClintock.....	Carmi.
Whiteside.....	B. F. Hendricks.....	Rock Falls.
Will.....	J. McKernan.....	Joliet.
Williamson.....	J. H. Duncan.....	Marion.
Winnebago.....	C. J. Kinnie.....	Rockford.
Woodford.....	J. Kirk.....	Eureka.

**INDIANA.**

(See Year-Book, Vol. 4, 1882.)

**IOWA.**

(See Year-Book, Vol. 4, 1882.)

**KANSAS.**

TERM EXPIRES JANUARY 8, 1885.

COUNTY.	SUPERINTENDENT.	POST OFFICE.
Allen .....	J. E. Henderson.....	Iola.
Anderson.....	M. H. Wood.....	Garnett.
Atchison.....	A. G. Drew.....	Atchison.
Barbour .....	A. Axline.....	Medicine Lodge.
Barton... ..	C. C. Wolf.....	Great Bend.
Bourbon.....	H. Frankenberger.....	Fort Scott.
Brown.....	L. H. Smith.....	Hiawatha.
Butler.....	J. W. Shively.....	El Dorado.
Chase .....	Miss M. E. Hunt.....	Cottonwood Falls
Chautauqua.....	J. T. Bradley .....	Sedan.
Cherokee .....	Miss S. Hutsell.....	Columbus.
Clay .....	B. F. Merten.....	Clay Center.
Cloud .....	W. T. Root.....	Concordia.
Coffey.....	J. C. Gray.....	Burlington.
Cowley.....	A. H. Limerick .....	Winfield.
Cawford.....	P. J. Leitzell.....	Girard.
Davis .....	J. A. Truex .....	Junction City.
Decatur .....	G. F. Hodge.....	Oberlin.
Dickinson.....	D. D. Hornady.....	Abilene.
Doniphan.....	H. F. Shaner.....	Troy.
Douglas .....	J. C. Banta.....	Lawrence.
Edwards.....	J. Ferguson.....	Kinsley.
Elk .....	A. W. Kirby.....	Howard.
Ellis.....	W. L. Fuller.....	Hays City.
Ellsworth.....	J. A. Hopkins.....	Ellsworth
Ford .....	J. Whitaker.....	Dodge City.
Franklin .....	H. F. Ellis.....	Ottawa.
Graham .....	J. H. Mullaney.....	Milbrook.
Greenwood.....	Miss G. Daniels .....	Eureka.
Harper ....	S. A. VanKirk.....	Anthony.
Harvey.....	H. C. McQuiddy .....	Newton.
Hodgeman.....	J. R. Baird.....	Jetmore.
Jackson.....	C. W. Noble.....	Holton.
Jefferson.....	H. Folsom.....	Oskaloosa.
Jewell.....	E. D. Smith.....	Mankato.
Johnson.....	F. H. Taylor .....	Olathe.
Kingman.....	H. Jones.....	Kingman.
Labette....	Mrs. A. C. Baker.....	Oswego.
Leavenworth.....	L. J. Morgan.....	Leavenworth.

COUNTY.	SUPERINTENDENT.	POST OFFICE.
Lincoln..	H. B. Harris.....	Lincoln.
Linn.....	G. W. Jones.....	Mound City.
Lyon.....	J. E. Klock.....	Emporia.
Marion.....	W. B. Zercher.....	Marion
Marshall.....	J. T. Renoe.....	Marysville.
McPherson.....	J. A. Myers.....	McPherson.
Miami.....	E. H. Jackson.....	Paola.
Mitchell.....	M. J. Wilcox.....	Beloit.
Montgomery.....	G. B. Leslie..	Independence.
Morris.....	A. G. Campbell.....	Council Grove.
Nemaha.....	J. A. Amos.....	Seneca.
Neosho.....	C. M. Light.....	Erie.
Ness.....	N. G. Carpenter.....	Ness City.
Norton.....	S. Means.....	Norton.
Osage.....	H. K. McConnell.....	Lyndon.
Osborne.....	A. W. Robertson.....	Osborne.
Ottawa.....	F. A. Bowen.....	Minneapolis.
Pawnee.....	Mrs. E. A. Bedell.....	Larned.
Phillips.....	C. A. Lewis.....	Phillipsburg.
Pottawatomie.....	J. S. Mitchell.....	Westmoreland.
Pratt.....	O. L. Peak.....	Iuka.
Rawlins.....	S. E. Maxon.....	Atwood.
Reno.....	E. L. Jewell.....	Hutchinson.
Republic.....	J. M. Lawrence.....	Belleville.
Rice.....	J. K. Farrar.....	Lyons.
Riley.....	J. H. Lee.....	Manhattan.
Rooks.....	J. B. Clark.....	Stockton.
Rush.....	F. C. Brooks.....	Walnut City.
Russell.....	J. B. Corbett.....	Russell.
Saline.....	L. A. Davis.....	Salina.
Sedgwick.....	B. D. Hammond.....	Wichita.
Shawnee.....	J. McDonald.....	Topeka.
Sheridan.....	D. E. Barnes.....	Kenneth.
Smith.....	D. H. Fleming.....	Smith Center.
Stafford.....	J. A. Steelman.....	St. John.
Sumner.....	J. V. Ratliffe.....	Wellington.
Trego.....	W. O. Barnes.....	Wa-Keeney.
Wabaunsee.....	M. Thomson.....	Alma.
Washington.....	H. C. Robinson.....	Washington.
Wilson.....	J. H. Vliet.....	Fredonia.
Woodson.....	Miss L. J. Stephenson.....	Yates Center.
Wyandotte.....	C. J. Smith.....	Wyandotte.

### KENTUCKY.

Adair.....	W. H. Sallee.....	Columbia.
Allen.....	W. C. Slate.....	Scottsville.
Anderson.....	R. B. Sweeney.....	Lawrenceburg.
Ballard.....	A. F. Elsey.....	Bardwell.
Barren.....	R. P. Collins.....	Glasgow.

COUNTY.	SUPERINTENDENT.	POST OFFICE.
Bath.....	W. H. Daugherty.....	Owingsville.
Bell.....	W. G. Colson.....	Yellow Creek.
Boone.....	L. C. Yager.....	Florence.
Bourbon.....	W. H. Lockhart.....	Paris.
Boyd.....	T. R. Brown.....	Catlettsburg.
Boyle.....	R. H. Caldwell.....	Parksville.
Bracken.....	A. C. Armstrong.....	Augusta.
Breathitt.....	A. H. Hargas.....	Jackson.
Breckinridge.....	N. M. Mercer.....	Hardinsburg.
Bullitt.....	F. P. Straus.....	Shepherdsville.
Butler.....	W. A. Helm.....	Morgantown.
Caldwell.....	W. S. Hart.....	Princeton.
Calloway.....	R. C. Williams.....	Murray.
Campbell.....	W. R. Taliaferro, jr.....	Dayton.
Carroll.....	E. A. Gullion.....	Carrollton.
Carter.....	B. F. Radcliff.....	Grayson.
Casey.....	B. F. Branson.....	Liberty.
Christian.....	G. A. Chaplin.....	Hopkinsville.
Clark.....	I. G. Robinson.....	Winchester.
Clay.....	J. E. White.....	Manchester.
Clinton.....	T. V. Stephenson.....	Cumberland C'y.
Crittenden.....	H. A. Hodge.....	Marion.
Cumberland.....	J. A. Dixon.....	Burksville.
Daviess.....	J. D. Atchison.....	Owensboro.
Edmonson.....	F. Meredith.....	Brownsville.
Elliott.....	J. H. Flanery.....	Newfoundland.
Estill.....	J. Flynn.....	Irvine.
Fayette.....	T. W. Bullock.....	Lexington.
Fleming.....	E. Williams.....	Flemingsburg.
Floyd.....	J. M. Davidson.....	Prestonsburg.
Franklin.....	T. B. Ford.....	Frankfort.
Fulton.....	A. D. Kingman.....	Hickman.
Gallatin.....	S. Turley.....	Napoleon.
Garrard.....	J. K. West.....	Lancaster.
Grant.....	W. A. Myers.....	Williamstown.
Graves.....	W. J. Gregory.....	Mayfield.
Grayson.....	A. O. Horn.....	Leitchfield.
Green.....	J. Perry.....	Greensburg.
Greenup.....	J. B. Norris.....	Greenup.
Hancock.....	C. T. Duncan.....	Hawesville.
Hardin.....	M. W. Dunkin.....	Elizabethtown.
Harlan.....	W. Dixon, sr.....	Harlan.
Harrison.....	P. P. Wyles.....	Cynthiana.
Hart.....	W. A. Hall.....	Canmer.
Henderson.....	E. C. Ward.....	Henderson.
Henry.....	S. Jones.....	Newcastle.
Hickman.....	W. White.....	Clinton.
Hopkins.....	W. D. Brown.....	Hanson.
Jackson.....	J. W. Fowler.....	Clover Bottom.

COUNTY.	SUPERINTENDENT.	POST OFFICE.
Jefferson .....	B. G. Kendall .....	Pl'sure Rd'g Pk.
Jessamine .....	M. B. Frazer.....	Nicholasville.
Johnson.....	G. W. Howes.....	Paintsville.
Kenton.....	J. C. Byland .....	Independence.
Knox.....	N. B. Hayes.....	Barbourville.
Larue .....	B. J. Thurman .....	Hodgenville.
Laurel.....	W. B. Catching .....	London.
Lawrence.....	J. R. Dean.....	Louisa.
Lee .....	R. Cole.....	Beattyville.
Leslie .....	W. Hall.....	Hyden.
Letcher.....	S. Combs.....	Rockhouse.
Lewis .....	E. A. Jones.....	Vanceburg.
Lincoln .....	J. M. Phillips, jr.....	Stanford.
Livingston.....	J. S. Miller .....	Smithland.
Logan.....	J. H. Morton.....	Russellville.
Lyon.....	J. W. Furnish.....	Eddyville.
Madison .....	C. A. Partello.....	Richmond.
Magoffin.....	D. M. Hagar .....	Salversville.
Marion .....	Wm. S. Knott.....	Lebanon.
Marshall.....	J. M. Fisher.....	Benton.
Martin.....	T. W. Newberry.....	Inez.
Mason .....	D. J. Rees .....	Fernleaf.
McCracken.....	D. C. Hogan.....	Paducah.
McLean .....	J. M. Nicholls.....	Calhoun.
Mead.....	S. C. Malin.....	Brandenburg.
Menifee.....	S. Kash.....	Frenchburg.
Mercer.....	J. H. Lapsley .....	McAfee.
Metcalf.....	S. H. Wisdom.....	Edmonton.
Monroe.....	J. A. Flippin.....	Tompkinsville.
Montgomery.....	J. A. Orear.....	Mt. Sterling.
Morgan.....	W. W. Cox.....	West Liberty.
Muhlenburg.....	C. W. Short.....	Greenville.
Nelson.....	J. S. Kelley.....	Bardstown.
Nicholas.....	B. H. Robinson.....	Carlisle.
Ohio .....	J. E. Rowe.....	Hartford.
Oldham.....	L. M. La Rue.....	Goshen.
Owen.....	J. H. Threlkeld.....	Owenton.
Owsley.....	H. B. Hampton.....	Booneville.
Pendleton.....	E. F. Bradford .....	Falmouth.
Perry.....	W. W. Baker .....	Hazard.
Pike.....	P. A. Cline .....	Pikeville.
Powell.....	J. Morton.....	Stanton.
Pulaski.....	J. S. May.....	Somerset.
Robertson.....	W. Buckler .....	Mt. Olivet.
Rockcastle.....	J. J. Brown.....	Mt. Vernon.
Rowan.....	G. A. Nickell.....	Morehead.
Russell .....	C. Wade.....	Jamestown.
Scott.....	V. F. Bradley.....	Georgetown.
Shelby.....	J. W. Head.....	Shelbyville.



COUNTY.	SUPERINTENDENT.	POST OFFICE.
Simpson .....	R. P. Finn.....	Franklin.
Spencer.....	A. Shelburne.....	Little Mount.
Taylor.....	W. T. Underwood.....	Campbellsville.
Todd.....	J. W. Gant.....	Elkton.
Trigg.....	C. H. Major, jr.....	Cadiz.
Trimble.....	J. P. Gillum.....	Bedford.
Union .....	C. C. Rose.....	Caseyville.
Warren .....	J. M. Simmons.....	Bowling Green.
Washington.....	J. W. S. Clements.....	Springfield.
Wayne.....	W. W. Bradshaw.....	Monticello.
Webster.....	J. E. Hancock.....	Slaughterville.
Whitley.....	G. D. Moore.....	Whitley.
Wolfe.....	G. T. Center.....	Campton.
Woodford.....	M. B. Hifner.....	Mortonsville.

## MARYLAND.

(See Year-Book, Vol. 4, 1882.)

## MICHIGAN.

TERM EXPIRES AUGUST 28, 1883.

Alcona .....	J. E. Fair.....	Harrisville.
Allegan.....	P. A. Latta.....	Allegan.
Alpena .....	E. L. Little.....	Alpena.
Antrim .....	Mrs. M. M. Kellogg.....	Mancelona.
Baraga .....	E. L. Mason.....	L'Anse.
Barry.....	M. L. Cook.....	Hastings.
Bay .....	J. H. Sharpe.....	Essexville.
Benzie.....	A. L. Gridley.....	Benzonia.
Berrien .....	H. C. Crosby.....	New Buffalo.
Branch .....	M. D. Campbell.....	Quincy.
Calhoun .....	E. Marble.....	Marshall.
Cass.....	M. Pemberton.....	Vandalia.
Charlevoix.....	A. W. Chew.....	Burgess.
Cheboygan.....	A. M. Gerow.....	Cheboygan.
Chippewa.....	T. Ryan.....	Sault Ste. Marie.
Clare.....	D. E. Alward.....	Clare.
Clinton .....	W. H. Brunson.....	St. Johns.
Crawford .....	W. A. Masters.....	Grayling.
Delta .....	A. R. Northrup.....	Escanaba.
Eaton .....	J. Eastabrook.....	Olivet.
Emmet .....	W. S. Potter.....	Petoskey.
Genesee.....	E. D. Black.....	Davison Station.
Gladwin.....	C. C. Foutch.....	Gladwin.
Grand Traverse .....	C. J. Kneeland.....	Traverse City.
Gratiot.....	I. N. Cowdry.....	Pompeii.
Hillsdale.....	W. A. Drake.....	Hillsdale.
Houghton.....	S. E. Whitney.....	Hancock.
Huron.....	G. A. Maynard.....	Bad Axe.

COUNTY.	SUPERINTENDENT.	POST OFFICE.
Ingham.....	W. A. Rowe.....	Mason.
Ionia .....	J. W. Ewing.....	Ionia.
Iosco .....	C. M. Joslin.....	East Tawas.
Isabella .....	F. Estee.....	Mount Pleasant.
Isle Royal.....		
Jackson.....	D. E. Haskins.....	Concord.
Kalamazoo.....	A. Clapp.....	Vicksburg.
Kalkaska .....	C. C. Jencks.....	Kalkaska.
Kent .....	G. A. Ranney.....	Cannonsburg.
Keweenaw.....	F. H. Coe.....	Phoenix.
Lake .....	D. A. Cornell.....	Chase.
Lapeer .....	C. H. May.....	Imlay City.
Leelanaw .....	S. J. Hutchinson.....	Northport.
Lenawee.....	D. A. Hammond.....	Tecumseh.
Livingston.....	T. Gordon, jr.....	Fowlerville.
Mackinac .....	C. Connor .....	St. Ignace.
Macomb.....	W. Sears .....	Mount Clemens.
Manistee.....	Miss M. A. Tibbitts.....	Manistee.
Manitou .....	M. F. O'Donnell.....	St. James.
Marquette .....	M. J. Whitney.....	Negaunee.
Mason .....	G. H. Blodgett.....	Ludington.
Mecosta .....	G. R. Malone.....	Mecosta.
Menominee .....	A. W. Bill.....	Menominee.
Midland .....	T. W. Crissey.....	Midland.
Missaukee.....	A. Stout.....	Lake City.
Monroe.....	S. C. Randall.....	Dundee.
Montcalm.....	S. F. Kennedy.....	Lakeview.
Montmorency.....	A. Bargehr.....	Big Rock.
Muskegon.....	N. L. Downie.....	North Muskegon
Newaygo .....	T. Smith.....	Newaygo.
Oakland .....	C. Stanton .....	Holly.
Oceana .....	G. C. Myers .....	New Erie.
Ogemaw.....	J. S. Fraser.....	West Branch.
Ontonagon.....	J. S. Monroe.....	Ontonagon.
Osceola.....	J. G. Van Winkle.....	Hersey.
Oscoda .....	S. H. Hagaman.....	Luzerne.
Otsego .....	F. A. Baldwin .....	Gaylord.
Ottawa .....	J. F. Zwemer.....	Spring Lake.
Presque Isle.....	A. E. Banks.....	Rogers City.
Roscommon.....	G. L. Alexander.....	Roscommon.
Saginaw.....	J. S. Goodman.....	East Saginaw.
St. Clair .....	H. Tappan.....	Marysville.
St. Joseph .....	D. Howell.....	Three Rivers.
Sanilac .....	G. A. Parker.....	Port Sanilac.
Schoolcraft.....	G. K. Newcombe.....	Manistique.
Shiawassee.....	G. W. Sickles .....	Gaines Station.
Tuseola.....	E. A. Brown .....	Fostoria.
Van Buren.....	H. Upton.....	Decatur.
Washtenaw.....	W. W. Beman.....	Ann Arbor.

COUNTY.	SUPERINTENDENT.	POST OFFICE.
Wayne .....	J. P. Reed .....	Rockwood.
Wexford .....	H. U. Foxworthy .....	Manton.

**MINNESOTA.**

Aitkin .....	F. E. Krech .....	Aitkin.
Anoka .....	G. D. Goodrich .....	Anoka.
Becker .....	G. L. Jones .....	Lake Park.
Benton .....	J. A. Senn .....	Sauk Rapids.
Big Stone .....	W. R. Brown .....	Ortonville.
Blue Earth .....	E. Rogers .....	Mankato.
Brown .....	D. G. Clary .....	Sleepy Eye.
Carlton .....	R. B. Wallace .....	Thomson.
Carver .....	P. A. N. Vreysen .....	Norwood.
Chippeway .....	O. J. Rollevson .....	Wegdahl.
Chisago .....	V. D. Eddy .....	Rush City.
Clay .....	L. D. Brown .....	Glyndon.
Cottonwood .....	G. S. Macomber .....	Windom.
Crow Wing .....	R. A. Beard .....	Brainerd.
Dakota .....	M. H. Sullivan .....	Hastings.
Dodge .....	A. M. Sperry .....	Wasioja.
Douglas .....	W. H. Sanders .....	Alexandria.
Faribault .....	R. W. Richards .....	Blue Earth City.
Fillmore .....	J. Brady .....	Preston.
Freeborn .....	C. W. Levens .....	Albert Lea.
Goodhue .....	A. E. Engstrom .....	Red Wing.
Grant .....	T. C. Hodgson .....	Herman.
Hennepin .....	C. W. Smith .....	Minneapolis.
Houston .....	D. C. Cameron .....	La Crescent.
Isanti .....	C. Booth .....	Cambridge.
Jackson .....	T. J. Knox .....	Jackson.
Kanabec .....	E. Naslund .....	Brunswick.
Kandiyohi .....	C. A. Birch .....	Willmar.
Kittson .....	P. H. Conzen .....	Hallock.
Lac qui Parle .....	H. Steinarson .....	Lac qui Parle.
Lake .....	G. A. Schulze .....	Beaver Bay.
Le Sueur .....	T. Barker .....	Le Sueur.
Lincoln .....	A. H. Barnard .....	Morse.
Lyon .....	G. M. Durst .....	Marshall.
McLeod .....	J. H. Dorsey .....	Glencoe.
Marshall .....	P. Kirsch .....	Tamarac.
Martin .....	D. P. Sackett .....	Fairmont.
Meeker .....	J. W. Wright .....	Litchfield.
Mille Lacs .....	O. R. Barker .....	Princeton.
Morrison .....	A. Guernon .....	Little Falls.
Mower .....	C. D. Belden .....	Austin.
Murray .....	S. P. McIntyre .....	Currie.
Nicollet .....	W. G. Gresham .....	St. Peter.
Nobles .....	L. S. Nelson .....	Adrian.
Norman .....	P. O. Stromme .....	Ada.

COUNTY.	SUPERINTENDENT.	POST OFFICE.
Olmstead .....	F. L. Cook.....	Rochester.
Otter Tail.....	G. F. Cowing .....	Fergus Falls.
Pine.....	J. T. Wilcox ..	Pine City.
Pipe Stone .....	E. W. Day.....	Edgerton.
Polk.....	V. D. Carruth .....	Crookston.
Pope.....	J. R. Geddes.....	Glenwood.
Ramsey.....	H. G. Blake.....	St. Paul.
Redwood .....	R. L. Marsham.....	Redwood Falls.
Renville .....	I. S. Gerald.....	Beaver Falls.
Rice.....	S. B. Wilson .....	Faribault.
Rock.....	J. L. Helm... ..	Lu Verne.
St. Louis .....	R. J. Maguire .....	Duluth.
Scott.....	M. M. Shields.....	Jordan.
Sherburne.....	W. M. Jenkins.....	Elk River.
Sibley.....	W. H. Wilson.....	Henderson.
Stearns.....	P. B. Gorman.....	St. Cloud.
Steele.....	G. C. Tanner.....	Owatonna.
Stevens.....	J. A. Johnson.....	Morris.
Swift.....	A. M. Utter.....	Benson.
Todd.....	J. Barnes.....	Long Prairie.
Traverse.....	D. L. Roach.....	Brown's Valley.
Wabasha.....	A. J. Greer.....	Lake City.
Wadena.....	A. S. McMillan .....	Verndale.
Waseca.....	D. L. Cummings .....	Waseca.
Washington.....	A. D. Roe.....	Stillwater.
Watonwan.....	G. M. Johnson.....	St. James.
Wilkin.....	D. McCauley.....	McCauleyville.
Winona.....	O. M. Lord .....	Minnesota City.
Wright.....	O. J. Steward.....	Buffalo.
Yellow Medicine.....	C. E. Clark.....	Granite Falls.

## MISSISSIPPI.

TERM EXPIRES FIRST MONDAY IN FEBRUARY, 1884.

Adams .....	J. W. Henderson.....	Natchez.
Alcorn.....	W. I. Gibson.....	Rienzi.
Amite.....	T. McKnight.....	Liberty.
Attala.....	J. C. Clark.....	Kosciusko.
Benton .....	L. E. Lipford.....	Ashland.
Bolivar .....	A. Yerger.....	Rosedale.
Calhoun .....	R. F. Stokes.....	Pittsboro.
Carroll.....	E. W. Tarrant.....	Black Hawk.
Chickasaw .....	J. B. Gladney.....	Houston.
Choctaw.....	J. R. Edmunds.....	Chester.
Clarke.....	W. G. Nortrop.....	Enterprise.
Claiborne.....	W. H. Ker.....	Port Gibson.
Coahoma .....	N. W. Lea.....	Clarksdale.
Clay.....	T. B. Dalton .....	West Point.
Copiah.....	W. B. Bingham.....	Hazelhurst.

COUNTY.	SUPERINTENDENT.	POST OFFICE.
Covington.....	A. H. Hale.....	Williamsburg.
DeSoto.....	S. S. Robinson.....	Hernando.
Franklin.....	T. J. Scott.....	Meadville.
Greene.....	W. W. Thompson.....	Leaksville.
Granada.....	J. J. Gage.....	Grenada.
Hancock.....	W. S. Stocker.....	Pearlington.
Harrison.....	C. D. Lancaster.....	Mississippi City.
Hinds.....	F. A. Wolfe.....	Jackson.
Holmes.....	W. L. Young.....	Lexington.
Issaquena.....	W. E. Mollison.....	Mayersville.
Itawamba.....	G. W. Bennett.....	Montachie.
Jackson.....	H. L. Howze.....	Scranton.
Jasper.....	F. M. Moseley.....	Paulding.
Jefferson.....	J. R. Wade.....	Red Lick.
Jones.....	J. Taylor.....	Ellisville.
Kemper.....	A. G. Vinson.....	Scooba.
Lafayette.....	E. C. Davidson.....	Oxford.
Lauderdale.....	M. H. Whitaker.....	Meridian.
Lawrence.....	Mrs. B. Fairman.....	Monticello.
Leake.....	R. Reid.....	Carthage.
Leflore.....	D. A. Outlaw.....	Greenwood.
Lee.....	J. R. Edmunds.....	Tupelo.
Lincoln.....	W. R. Spencer.....	Brookhaven.
Lowndes.....	W. L. Lipscomb.....	Columbus.
Madison.....	W. B. Stinson.....	Canton.
Marion.....	M. L. Banks.....	Columbia.
Marshall.....	E. D. Miller.....	Holly Springs.
Monroe.....	E. P. Thompson.....	Aberdeen.
Montgomery.....	E. W. Simpson.....	Winona.
Neshoba.....	L. Stainson.....	Philadelphia.
Newton.....	J. W. Guthrie.....	Newton.
Noxubee.....	E. A. Pace.....	Summerville.
Oktibbeha.....	L. A. Fort.....	Starkville.
Panola.....	J. A. Rainwater.....	Sardis.
Perry.....	G. D. Hartfield.....	Enon.
Pike.....	J. S. Lamkin.....	Magnolia.
Pontotoc.....	C. D. Fontaine.....	Pontotoc.
Prentiss.....	R. C. McMillan.....	Booneville.
Quitman.....	H. T. Edwards.....	Belen.
Rankin.....	W. Reber.....	Brandon.
Sharkey.....	H. J. McLaurin.....	Rolling Fork.
Scott.....	A. A. Nichols.....	Forest.
Simpson.....	W. S. Catchings.....	Westville.
Smith.....	J. Rauch.....	Ironton.
Sunflower.....	H. Baker.....	Johnsonville.
Webster.....	W. J. Taylor.....	Walthall.
Tallahatchie.....	A. C. Fonda.....	Charleston.
Tate.....	W. B. Roseborough.....	Senatobia.
Tippah.....	R. O. Prewitt.....	Ripley.

COUNTY.	SUPERINTENDENT.	POST OFFICE.
Tishomingo.....	J. W. Jourdan.....	Iuka.
Tunica.....	W. B. Mitchell.....	Austin.
Union.....	T. Y. Reaves.....	New Albany.
Warren.....	H. T. Moore.....	Vicksburg.
Washington.....	S. Archer.....	Greenville.
Wayne.....	G. W. Mellard.....	Waynesboro.
Wilkinson.....	J. S. Lewis.....	Woodville.
Winston.....	W. B. Shumaker.....	Louisville.
Yalobusha.....	S. M. Ross.....	Coffeeville.
Yazoo.....	A. M. Hicks.....	Yazoo City.

## MISSOURI.

(See Year-Book, Vol. 4, 1882.)

## NEBRASKA.

(See Year-Book, Vol. 4, 1882.)

## NEVADA.

Churchill.....	J. W. Allen.....	St. Clair Station.
Douglas.....	C. B. Luce.....	Genoa.
Elko.....	J. W. Grover.....	Elka.
Esmeralda.....	G. B. Hinckle.....	Aurora.
Eureka.....	M. A. Douthett.....	Eureka.
Humboldt.....	C. Chenoweth.....	Winnemucca.
Lander.....	C. W. Hinchcliffe.....	Austin.
Lincoln.....	G. R. Alexander.....	Pioche.
Lyon.....	John G. Young.....	Dayton.
Nye.....	Charles L. Deady.....	Belmont.
Ormsby.....	B. F. Foster.....	Carson City.
Storey.....	T. B. Gray.....	Virginia City.
Washoe.....	W. R. Genvey.....	Reno.
White Pine.....	J. H. Tufford.....	Cherry Creek.

## NEW JERSEY.

Atlantic.....	S. R. Morse.....	Atlantic City.
Bergen.....	John A. Demarest.....	River Edge.
Burlington.....	Edgar Haas.....	Bordentown.
Camden.....	F. R. Brace.....	Blackwood.
Cape May.....	Edward P. Shields.....	Cape May City.
Cumberland.....	William O. Garrison.....	Bridgeton.
Essex.....	Charles M. Davis.....	Bloomfield.
Gloucester.....	William Milligan.....	Woodbury.
Hudson.....	William L. Dickinson.....	Jersey City.
Hunterdon.....	O. H. Hoffman.....	Lebanon.
Mercer.....	William J. Gibby.....	Princeton.
Middlesex.....	Ralph Willis.....	New Brunswick.
Monmouth.....	Samuel Lockwood.....	Freehold.
Morris.....	Lewis W. Thurber.....	Dover.

COUNTY.	SUPERINTENDENT.	POST OFFICE.
Ocean.....	Edward M. Lonan.....	Forked River.
Passaic.....	J. C. Cruikshank.....	Little Falls.
Salem.....	R. Henry Holme.....	Salem.
Somerset.....	John S. Haynes.....	Raritan.
Sussex.....	Luther Hill.....	Andover.
Union.....	N. W. Pease.....	Elizabeth.
Warren.....	Robert S. Price.....	Hackettstown.

**NEW YORK.**

Albany.....	S. F. Powell.....	Coeymans.
Alleghany.....	G. E. Ferguson.....	Short Tract.
Broome.....	C. E. Fuller.....	Conklin Station.
Cattaraugus.....	J. H. Shallies.....	Sandusky.
Cayuga.....	J. Gailey.....	Sterling Centre.
Chautauqua.....	C. H. Wicks.....	Panama.
Chemung.....	C. K. Hetfield.....	Horseheads.
Chenango.....	L. C. Hays.....	Norwich.
Clinton.....	S. S. Taylor.....	Morrisonville.
Columbia.....	A. P. Lasher.....	Germantown.
Cortland.....	E. Rogers.....	Cincinnatus.
Delaware.....	P. L. Purdy.....	Downsville.
Dutchess.....	J. F. Schlosser.....	Fishkill-on-Hud.
Erie.....	J. J. Lentz.....	Williamsville.
Essex.....	F. L. Miller.....	Lewis.
Franklin.....	S. A. Ellsworth.....	Burke Centre.
Fulton.....	D. D. Crouse.....	Broadalbin.
Genesee.....	W. E. Prentice.....	Batavia.
Greene.....	C. E. Bloodgood.....	Catskill.
Hamilton.....	S. Call.....	Wells.
Herkimer.....	G. F. Crumby.....	Little Falls.
Jefferson.....	A. B. Watkins.....	Adams.
Kings.....	C. W. Hamilton.....	East New York.
Lewis.....	R. T. Damuth.....	Constableville.
Livingston.....	Foster W. Walker.....	Caledonia.
Madison.....	G. N. White.....	West Eaton.
Monroe.....	N. C. Holt.....	Webster.
Montgomery.....	A. Geweye.....	Canajoharie.
New York.....	J. Jasper.....	New York.
Niagara.....	C. W. Gould.....	Middleport.
Oneida.....	W. D. Biddlecome.....	Deerfield.
Onondaga.....	D. D. N. Marvin.....	Baldwinsville.
Ontario.....	J. H. Stevens.....	Clifton Springs.
Orange.....	D. A. Morrison.....	Montgomery.
Orleans.....	E. Posson.....	Medina.
Oswego.....	C. R. Parkhurst.....	Scriba.
Otsego.....	T. D. Grout.....	East Springfield.
Putnam.....	J. A. Foshay.....	Farmers' Mills.
Queens.....	C. E. Surdam.....	Port Washington.
Rensselaer.....	E. Wait.....	Lansingburgh.

COUNTY.	SUPERINTENDENT.	POST OFFICE.
Richmond.....	C. H. King.....	Stapleton.
Rockland.....	T. W. Suffern.....	Suffern.
St. Lawrence.....	G. A. Lewis.....	Morristown.
Saratoga.....	W. L. Hoyt.....	Charlton.
Schenectady.....	C. W. Van Santvoord.....	Schnectady.
Schoharie.....	L. Van Tuyl.....	Gilboa.
Schuler.....	A. C. Huff.....	Watkins.
Seneca.....	I. H. Stout.....	Farmer Village.
Steuben.....	E. A. Higgins.....	Cohocton.
Suffolk.....	G. H. Cleaves.....	Greenport.
Sullivan.....	C. Barnum.....	Monticello.
Tioga.....	L. O. Eastman.....	Berkshire.
Tompkins.....	A. G. Genung.....	Ithaca.
Ulster.....	J. H. De Witt.....	Saugerties.
Warren.....	A. Armstrong, jr.....	Chestertown.
Washington.....	H. T. Hedges.....	Shushan.
Wayne.....	E. C. Delano.....	Sodus Centre.
Westchester.....	J. Sandford.....	Mount Vernon.
Wyoming.....	I. B. Smith.....	Dale.
Yates.....	H. P. Bush.....	Branchport.

## NORTH CAROLINA.

TERM EXPIRES DECEMBER 1, 1884.

Alamance.....	W. S. Long.....	Graham.
Alexander.....	N. S. Norton.....	Elk Shoal.
Alleghany.....	S. W. Brown.....	Sparta.
Anson.....	W. D. Redfern.....	Ansonville.
Ashe.....	Q. F. Neal.....	Jefferson.
Beaufort.....	J. H. Small.....	Washington.
Bertie.....	E. Wooten.....	Lewiston.
Bladen.....	J. Kelly.....	Clarkton.
Brunswick.....	G. Leonard.....	Shallotte.
Buncombe.....	J. Atkins, jr.....	Ashville.
Burke.....	J. N. Payne.....	Morganton.
Cabarrus.....	T. H. Smith.....	Concord.
Caldwell.....	J. R. Wilson.....	Lenoir.
Camden.....	C. H. Spencer.....	Camden.
Carteret.....	L. C. Howland.....	Beaufort.
Caswell.....	G. N. Thompson.....	Leasburg.
Catawba.....	J. D. Rowe.....	Newton.
Chatham.....	P. R. Law.....	Pittsboro.
Cherokee.....	B. Posey.....	Murphy.
Chowan.....	J. H. Garrett.....	Edenton.
Clay.....	G. H. Haigler.....	Hayesville.
Cleveland.....	H. T. Royster.....	Casar.
Columbus.....	M. Campbell.....	Flemington.
Craven.....	J. S. Long.....	Newbern.
Cumberland.....	C. W. Broadfoot.....	Fayetteville.



COUNTY.	SUPERINTENDENT.	POST OFFICE.
Currituck.....	V. L. Pitts.....	Poplar Branch.
Dare.....	E. H. Riggs.....	Buxton.
Davidson.....	T. H. Phillips.....	Yadkin College.
Davie.....	R. Sterling.....	Mocksville.
Duplin.....	B. F. Grady, jr.....	Albertson.
Durham.....	G. W. Jones.....	Red Mountain.
Edgecombe.....	J. D. Jenkins.....	Tarborn.
Forsyth.....	A. J. Burtner.....	Berthania.
Franklin.....	E. G. Conyers.....	Pacific. *
Gaston.....	M. L. Little.....	Castonia.
Gates.....	J. R. Walton.....	Gatesville.
Graham.....	M. S. Gunter.....	Robbinsville.
Granville.....	W. H. P. Jenkins.....	Franklinton.
Greene.....	E. T. Albritton.....	Snow Hill.
Guilford.....	J. R. Wharton.....	Greensboro.
Halifax.....	D. C. Clark.....	Enfield.
Harnett.....	J. D. Pegram.....	Chalk Level.
Haywood.....	R. A. Sentell.....	Waynesville.
Henderson.....	W. A. G. Brown.....	Hendersonville.
Hertford.....	W. C. Parker.....	Murfreesboro.
Hyde.....	J. M. Watson.....	Swan Quarter.
Iredell.....	W. B. Pressley.....	Statesville.
Jackson.....	A. R. Cathey.....	Hamburg.
Johnston.....	B. W. Hatcher.....	Smithfield.
Jones.....	P. M. Pearsall.....	Trenton.
Lenoir.....	W. S. Bird.....	Seven Springs.
Lincoln.....	D. M. Thompson.....	Denver.
Macon.....	A. D. Farmer.....	Franklin.
Madison.....	J. Ammons.....	Mars Hill.
Martin.....	T. B. Haughton.....	Willamston.
McDowell.....	A. R. Johnson.....	Marion.
Mecklenburg.....	J. H. McClintock.....	Huntersville.
Mitchell.....	T. B. Garland.....	Bakersville.
Montgomery.....	J. W. Ewing.....	Pekin.
Moore.....	W. J. Stewart.....	Carthage.
Nash.....	A. W. Bridgers.....	Nashville.
New Hanover.....	I. Johnston.....	Castle Hayne.
Northampton.....	F. E. Foster.....	Seaboard.
Onslow.....	E. W. Ward.....	Jacksonville.
Orange.....	J. L. Currie.....	Chapel Hill.
Pamlico.....	B. F. Mayhew.....	Bayboro.
Pasquotank.....	R. B. Creecy, jr.....	Elizabeth City.
Pender.....	J. S. Black.....	Burgaw.
Perquimans.....	G. W. White.....	Belvidere.
Person.....	J. W. Tillett.....	Mount Tirzah.
Pitt.....	J. Latham.....	Greenville.
Polk.....	A. E. Wiley.....	Mills Spring.
Randolph.....	J. R. Frazier.....	Ashboro.
Richmond.....	C. W. Tillett.....	Rockingham.

COUNTY.	SUPERINTENDENT.	POST OFFICE.
Robeson.....	W. B. Blake.....	Lumberton.
Rockingham.....	N. S. Smith.....	Leaksville.
Rowan.....	L. H. Rothrock.....	Gold Hill.
Rutherford.....	A. L. Rucker.....	Rutherfordton.
Sampson.....	I. Royall.....	Huntley.
Stanly.....	H. W. Spinks.....	Albemarle.
Stokes.....	J. Bradfield.....	Danbury.
Surry.....	J. H. Lewellin, Esq.....	Dobson.
Swain.....	J. S. Smiley.....	Nantahala.
Transylvania.....	W. H. Davis.....	Davidson River.
Tyrrell.....	E. Alexander.....	Columbia.
Union.....	J. B. Ashcraft.....	Monroe.
Vance.....	D. S. Allen.....	Kittrells.
Wake.....	E. T. Jones.....	Eagle Rock.
Warren.....	F. M. Fitts.....	Oakville.
Washington.....	Luther Eborn.....	Creswell.
Watauga.....	J. L. Lippard.....	Boone.
Wayne.....	J. W. Gulick.....	Goldsboro.
Wilkes.....	R. W. Barber.....	Wilkesboro.
Wilson.....	J. Murray.....	Wilson.
Yadkin.....	D. W. Martin.....	Chesnut Ridge.
Yancey.....	D. M. Ray.....	Buensville.

## OREGON.

TERM EXPIRES 1884.

Baker.....	J. E. Payton.....	Baker City.
Benton.....	E. A. Milner.....	Corvallis.
Clackamas.....	C. Baird.....	Oregon City.
Clatsop.....	H. Sloop.....	Astoria.
Columbia.....	E. E. Quick.....	St. Helens.
Coos.....	A. B. Camp.....	Marshfield.
Curry.....	W. S. Guerin.....	Port Oxford.
Douglass.....	F. W. Benson.....	Wilbur.
Grant.....	J. W. Mack.....	Prairie City.
Jackson.....	W. M. Colvig.....	Jacksonville.
Josephine.....	W. N. Saunders.....	Kirbyville.
Lake.....	T. B. Vernon.....	Lakeview.
Lane.....	A. W. Patterson.....	Eugene City.
Linn.....	P. A. Moses.....	Tangent.
Marion.....	J. T. Gregg.....	Salem.
Multnomah.....	O. F. Paxton.....	Portland.
Polk.....	F. Rigler.....	Buena Vista.
Tillamook.....	R. M. Trowbridge.....	Tillamook.
Umatilla.....	J. Edington.....	Pendleton.
Union.....	F. Collins.....	Summerville.
Warco.....	O. D. Doane.....	The Dalles.
Washington.....	W. D. Lyman.....	Forest Grove.
Yamhill.....	L. H. Baker.....	McMinnville.

**PENNSYLVANIA.**

(See Year-Book, Vol. 4, 1882.)

**SOUTH CAROLINA.**

TERM EXPIRES DECEMBER 31, 1884.

COUNTY.	SUPERINTENDENT.	POST OFFICE.
Abbeville.....	E. Cowan.....	Abbeville.
Aiken.....	L. W. Williams.....	Aiken.
Anderson.....	R. W. Todd.....	Anderson.
Barnwell.....	A. Buist.....	Blackville.
Beaufort.....	T. H. Wheeler.....	Beaufort.
Berkeley.....	D. T. Middleton.....	Mt. Pleasant.
Charleston.....	P. F. Stevens.....	Charleston.
Chester.....	J. Hamilton.....	Chester.
Chesterfield.....	R. P. Miller.....	Chesterfield.
Clarendon.....	S. J. Bowman.....	Manning.
Colleton.....	J. T. Hiers.....	Cottageville.
Darlington.....	W. H. Evans.....	Darlington.
Edgefield.....	G. W. Lott.....	Johnston.
Fairfield.....	J. Boyd.....	Winnsboro'.
Georgetown.....	G. E. Herriot.....	Georgetown.
Greenville.....	J. W. Kennedy.....	Greenville.
Hampton.....	B. R. Lewis.....	Hampton.
Horry.....	O. H. Lay.....	Conwayboro'.
Kershaw.....	J. Hough.....	Camden.
Lancaster.....	J. F. Gregory.....	Lancaster.
Laurens.....	Z. L. Holmes.....	Laurens.
Lexington.....	J. B. Kyzer.....	Lexington.
Marion.....	T. P. Lide.....	Marion.
Marlboro'.....	T. I. Rogers.....	Bennettsville.
Newberry.....	J. C. Boyd.....	Newberry.
Oconee.....	I. Wickliffe.....	Walhalla.
Orangeburg.....	S. R. Mellichamp.....	Orangeburg.
Pickens.....	O. L. Durant.....	Pickens.
Richland.....	L. C. Sylvester.....	Columbia.
Spartanburg.....	B. B. Chapman.....	Spartanburg.
Sumter.....	J. D. Wilder.....	Sumter.
Union.....	D. A. Townsend.....	Union.
Williamsburg.....	S. D. McGill.....	Kingstree.
York.....	R. Lathan.....	Yorkville.

**TENNESSEE.**

(See Year-Book, Vol. 4, 1882.)

## VIRGINIA.

COUNTY.	SUPERINTENDENT.	POST OFFICE.
Accomac.....	James C. Weaver.....	Onancock.
Albemarle.....	L. A. Michie.....	Free Union.
Alexandria.....	W. A. Cave.....	Alexandria.
Alleghany.....	A. A. McDonald.....	Covington.
Amelia.....	H. T. Tucker.....	Painville.
Amherst.....	A. J. Richeson.....	Pedlar Mills.
Appomattox.....	J. B. Bristow.....	Hixburg.
Augusta.....	C. Grattan.....	Staunton.
Bath.....	R. A. Hughart.....	Warm Springs.
Bedford.....	G. Board.....	Liberty.
Bland.....	J. T. Taylor.....	Mechanicsburg.
Botetourt.....	M. D. Obenshain.....	Blue Ridge.
Brunswick.....	J. R. Jones.....	Lawrenceville.
Buchanan.....	T. W. Ratcliff.....	Grundy.
Buckingham.....	A. J. Eppes.....	Curdsville.
Campbell.....	R. A. Hamlett.....	Morris' Church.
Caroline.....	B. B. Wright.....	Penola.
Carroll.....	T. J. Jennings.....	Hillsville.
Charles City.....	J. P. Staggs.....	Wilcox Wharf.
Charlotte.....	J. C. Paris.....	Randolph.
Chesterfield.....	E. S. Robinson.....	Petersburg.
Clarke.....	C. M. Louthan.....	Berryville.
Craig.....	P. O. Reynolds.....	New Castle.
Culpeper.....	J. W. Colvin.....	Culpeper.
Cumberland.....	C. A. Holman.....	McRae's Store.
Danville.....	G. W. Dame.....	Danville.
Dickenson.....	J. M. Thornbury.....	Irvinton.
Dinwiddie.....	C. M. Harris.....	Hebron.
Elizabeth City.....	A. S. Segar.....	Hampton.
Essex.....	H. Gresham.....	Tappahannock.
Fairfax.....	E. D. Ficklin.....	Fairfax.
Fauquier.....	W. H. Strother.....	Markham.
Floyd.....	J. W. Simmons.....	Floyd.
Fluvanna.....	P. J. Winn.....	Fork Union.
Franklin.....	A. James.....	Rocky Mount.
Frederick.....	W. H. Gold.....	Winchester.
Giles.....	G. T. Porterfield.....	Maybrook.
Gloucester.....	R. H. Franklin.....	Gloucester.
Goochland.....	E. S. Reeve.....	Oilville.
Grayson.....	W. S. Hale.....	Elk Creek.
Greene.....	J. N. McMullen.....	Standardsville.
Greensville.....	W. H. Briggs.....	Hicksford.
Halifax.....	P. H. Carpenter.....	Halifax.
Hanover.....	J. L. Valentine.....	Ashland.
Henrico.....	D. E. Gardner.....	Richmond.
Henry.....	J. M. Smith.....	Martinsville.

COUNTY.	SUPERINTENDENT.	POST OFFICE.
Highland.....	S. Ruckman.....	Monterey.
Isle of Wight.....	W. S. Holland.....	Windsor.
James City.....	C. W. Taylor.....	Williamsburg.
King & Queen.....	J. G. Cannon.....	Miller's Tavern.
King George.....	W. McDaniel.....	Rollins' Fork.
King William.....	J. C. Johnson.....	Beulahville.
Lancaster.....	S. P. Gresham.....	Lancaster.
Lee.....	J. H. Graham.....	Graham.
Loudoun.....	W. M. Giddings.....	Taylortown.
Louisa.....	J. Richardson.....	Jackson.
Lunenburg.....	O. L. Hardy.....	Tussekiah.
Madison.....	H. N. Fry.....	Oak Park.
Mathews.....	R. B. Collier.....	Mathews.
Mecklenburg.....	H. E. Coleman.....	Palmer's Sprg's.
Middlesex.....	R. T. Bland.....	Saluda.
Montgomery.....	J. L. Stone.....	Christiansburg.
Nansemond.....	V. S. Kilby.....	Suffolk.
Nelson.....	G. S. Stevens.....	Lovington.
New Kent.....	J. C. Parkinson.....	Talleysville.
Norfolk.....	J. E. Baker.....	Bowers' Hill.
Northampton.....	J. B. Dalby.....	Capeville.
Northumberland.....	W. Broun.....	Broun's Store.
Nottoway.....	J. E. Perkinson.....	Jennings' Ord'ry.
Orange.....	F. L. Marshall.....	Orange.
Page.....	W. O. Yager.....	Luray.
Patrick.....	J. A. Taylor.....	Patrick.
Pittsylvania.....	L. H. Pigg.....	Chatham.
Powhatan.....	W. H. Henning.....	Jefferson.
Prince Edward.....	T. W. Crawley.....	Farmville.
Prince George.....	H. C. Britton.....	Garysville.
Princess Anne.....	A. B. Malbone.....	Pleasant Ridge.
Prince William.....	W. W. Thornton.....	Brentsville.
Pulaski.....	M. J. Alexander.....	Newbern.
Rappahannock.....	A. H. Buckner.....	Sperryville.
Richmond.....	G. H. Northam.....	Emmerton.
Roanoke.....	W. W. Ballard.....	Salem.
Rock Bridge.....	J. L. Hamilton.....	Lexington.
Rockingham.....	J. Hawse.....	Harrisonburg.
Russell.....	E. D. Miller.....	New Garden.
Scott.....	J. B. Wolfe.....	Nickelsville.
Shenandoah.....	W. W. Logan.....	Woodstock.
Smyth.....	A. G. Pendleton.....	Marion.
Southampton.....	R. M. Doles.....	Zuni, <sup>Isle of Wight</sup> County
Spotsylvania.....	E. M. Crutchfield.....	Fredericksburg.
Stafford.....	S. Harding.....	Garrisonville.
Surry.....	R. T. Marable.....	Surry.
Sussex.....	H. C. Briggs.....	Littleton.
Tazewell.....	J. H. Gillispie.....	Shraders.
Warren.....	J. T. Silman.....	Front Royal.

COUNTY.	SUPERINTENDENT.	POST OFFICE.
Warwick.....	W. G. Young.....	Warrick.
Washington.....	R. P. Carson.....	Abingdon.
Westmoreland.....	H. H. Fones.....	Montross.
Wise.....	M. M. Wells.....	Big Stone Gap
Wythe.....	Wm. G. Repass.....	Wytheville.
York.....	L. U. Evans.....	Spears.

## WEST VIRGINIA.

(See Year-Book, Vol. 4, 1882.)

## WISCONSIN.

TERM EXPIRES DECEMBER 31, 1884.

Adams.....	G. A. Hamilton.....	Point Bluff.
Ashland.....	H. D. Weed.....	Ashland.
Barron.....	S. R. Finley.....	Prairie Farm.
Bayfield.....	O. Flanders.....	Bayfield.
Brown.....	George F. Steele.....	Depere.
Buffalo.....	L. Kessinger.....	Alma.
Burnett.....	E. M. Wilson.....	Grantsburg.
Calumet.....	M. B. Minaghan.....	Chilton.
Chippewa.....	C. D. Tillinghast.....	Bloomer.
Clark.....	L. A. Doolittle.....	Neillsville.
Columbia.....	Zadock Merrill.....	Pardeeville.
Crawford.....	J. H. McDonald.....	Eastman.
Dane, 1st district.....	F. O. Burdick.....	Utica.
Dane, 2d district.....	H. J. Taylor.....	Black Earth.
Dodge.....	John T. Flavin.....	Watertown.
Door.....	C. M. Smith.....	Sturgeon Bay.
Douglas.....	Irvin W. Gates.....	Superior.
Dunn.....	A. B. Finley.....	Menomonie.
Eau Claire.....	Bessie M. Reed.....	Eau Claire.
Fond du Lac.....	Ed. McLoughlin.....	Eldorado Mills.
Grant.....	Charles L. Harper.....	Hazel Green.
Green.....	D. H. Morgan.....	Albany.
Green Lake.....	A. W. Millard.....	Manchester.
Iowa.....	Rose Dowling.....	Arena.
Jackson.....	T. P. Marsh.....	Sechlerville.
Jefferson.....	C. L. Hubbs.....	Ft. Atkinson.
Juneau.....	M. L. Bunnell.....	Manston.
Kenosha.....	Daniel A. Mahoney.....	Salem.
Kewaunee.....	John Wattawa.....	Ahnapee.
La Crosse.....	A. O. Rhea.....	Holman.
La Fayette.....	C. G. Thomas.....	Darlington.
Langlade.....	Geo. D. Ratcliffe.....	Antigo.
Lincoln.....	Francis E. Matthews.....	Merrill.
Manitowoc.....	John Nagle.....	Manitowoc.
Marathon.....	Thomas Greene.....	Wausau.
Marinette.....	Henry C. Mann.....	Peshtigo.

COUNTY.	SUPERINTENDENT.	POST OFFICE.
Marquette .....	Richard G. O'Connor.....	Montello.
Milwaukee .....	John Reilley.....	Humboldt.
Monroe.....	A. F. Brandt.....	Sparta.
Oconto .....	Hamilton Allen.....	Oconto.
Outagamie. ....	John A. Leith.....	Appleton.
Ozaukee.....	W. F. Scott.....	Cedarburg.
Pepin .....	W. E. Barker.....	Pepin.
Pierce.....	Amos Rosenberger.....	Ellsworth.
Polk.....	Henry P. Dike.....	Osceola Mills.
Portage.....	A. P. Een .....	Amherst Junct'n.
Price.....	A. P. Moner.....	Ogema.
Racine .....	Wm. G. Gittings.....	Racine.
Richland.....	W. S. Sweet.....	Richland Center.
Rock, 1st district.....	J. Boyd Jones.....	Evansville.
Rock, 2d district.....	Wm. Jones.....	Clinton.
St. Croix.....	Elizabeth Dwelley.....	Hudson.
Sauk .....	James T. Lunn.....	Ironton.
Shawano.....	Edward E. Breed.....	Shawano.
Sheboygan.....	A. F. Warden.....	Plymouth.
Taylor.....	O. N. Lee.....	Medford.
Trempealeau.....	W. J. Showers.....	Trempealeau.
Vernon.....	Wm. Haughton.....	Viroqua.
Walworth.....	W. R. Taylor.....	Whitewater.
Washington.....	James Finnegan.....	West Bend.
Waukesha .....	John Howitt.....	Waukesha.
Waupaca .....	O. E. Welles.....	Manawa.
Waushara.....	James H. Tobin.....	Auroraville.
Winnebago.....	W. W. Kimball.....	Eureka.
Wood .....	Edward Lynch.....	Grand Rapids.
Florence.....	W. A. Whittlesey.....	Florence.

## IDAHO.

TERM EXPIRES JANUARY 1, 1885.

Ada.....	L. L. Shearer .....	Boise City.
Alturas.....	D. E. Waldron.....	Hailey.
Bear Lake.....	A. Galloway.....	Paris.
Boise.....	W. J. Rothwell .....	Idaho City.
Cassia.....	Montgomery Brown.....	Albion.
Custer.....	A. J. Pierce.....	Challis.
Idaho.....	J. B Chamberlin .....	Mt. Idaho.
Kootnai.....	J. H. Cradlebaugh.....	Westwood.
Lemhi.....	John Hogan .....	Salmon City.
Nez Perce.....	J. H. Evans .....	Lewiston.
Oneida .....	W. B. Thews.....	Malad City.
Owyhee .....	James Lynam.....	Silver City.
Shoshone.....	D. M. Fraser.....	Pierce City.
Washington.....	I. M. Hart.....	Wieser City.

## PUBLIC SCHOOL SYSTEM.

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**Alabama.** Hon. H. C. Armstrong, State Superintendent of Education, Montgomery. School population: white 217,590; colored 170,413. (School age 7-21.) Enrollment: white 107,338; colored 68,951. Average attendance: white 66,840; colored 48,476. Average days of school annually 80. Teachers—white, male 1,873; female 1,180; colored, male 1,169; female 476. Average salary: white \$22.98; colored \$23.15. School fund \$397,479.04. Value of school property \$285,976. Number of schools: white 2,981; colored 1,591. (Report for year ending Sept. 30, 1882.) Hon. H. C. Armstrong, President State Teachers' Association, Montgomery. Next meeting will be held at Talladega, in July.

**Arkansas.** Hon. W. E. Thompson, State Superintendent of Public Instruction, Little Rock. School population—white, male 111,958; female 100,982; colored, male 35,081; female 34,032. (School age 6-21.) Enrollment—white, male 41,561; female 35,037; colored, male 12,001; female 11,138. Average attendance: male 27,703; female 25,334. Number of teachers—white, male 1,590; female 357; colored, male 387; female 84. Salaries from \$11 to \$60. School fund \$190,186. Annual income \$722,371.82. Value of school property \$254,217.70. Number of schools 1,286. (Report for year ending June 30, 1882.)

**California.** Hon. Wm. T. Welcker, State Superintendent of Public Instruction, Sacramento. School population: white 213,596; colored 1,288; Indian 1,094. (School age 5-17.) Enrollment: white 162,687; colored 824; Indian 327. Average attendance 110,960. Average days of school annually 146. Teachers: male 1,208; female 2,387. Average salary: male \$80.26; female \$64.73. Annual income \$3,573,108. Number of schools 2,803. Value of school property \$6,914,303.

**Colorado.** Hon. L. S. Cornell, Superintendent of Public Instruction, Denver. School population: male 18,565; female 17,001. (School age 6-21.) Enrollment 22,119. Average attendance 12,618. Average days of school annually 100. Teachers: male 247; female 431. Average salary: male \$48; female \$46. Annual income \$522,580. Number of schools 292. Value of school property \$682,410.

**Connecticut.** Hon. Charles D. Hine, Secretary State Board of Education, Hartford. School population 146,188. (School age 4-16.) Enrollment 121,185. Average attendance: winter 77,041; summer 69,636. Average days of school annually 180. Number of teachers: male 617; female 2,503. Average salary: male \$63.44; female \$35.94. School fund \$2,000,000. Annual income \$1,481,680. Number of schools 1,447. (Report for year ending Aug. 31, 1882.) John G. Lewis, President State Teachers' Association, Hartford. Next meeting at Hartford, in October.



**Delaware.** Hon. James H. Groves, State Superintendent of Free Schools, Smyrna. School population: white 33,133; colored 5,300. (School age 6-21.) Enrollment: white 23,450; colored 1,997. Average attendance 15,556. Average days of school annually 151. Number of teachers: male 225; female 312. Average salary: male \$32.64; female \$29.26. School fund \$495,749. Annual income \$181,799.84. Value of school property \$453,274. Number of schools: white 515; colored 70. (Report for year ending Dec. 1, 1882.) H. C. Carpenter, President State Teachers' Association, Lewes. Next meeting at Rehoboth.

**Florida.** Hon. E. H. Foster, State Superintendent of Public Instruction, Tallahassee. School population 74,213. (School age 4-21.) Enrollment 51,945. Average attendance 24,928. Average days of school annually 106. School fund \$326,420.31. Number of teachers: male 635; female 335. Number of schools 1,326.

**Georgia.** Hon. Gustavus J. Orr, State School Commissioner, Atlanta. School population: white 236,319; colored 197,125. Enrollment: white 147,192; colored 79,435; total 226,627 (besides 26,887 in private schools.) Average days of school annually 132. Annual income \$465,748. Number of schools 6,535. Hon. G. J. Orr, President State Teachers' Association, Atlanta.

**Illinois.** Hon. Henry Raab, State Superintendent of Public Instruction, Springfield. School population: male 526,461; female 511,106. (School age 6-21.) Enrollment: male 364,043; female 349,388. Average attendance 452,485. Average days of school annually 150. Number of teachers: male 8,076; female 14,225. Average salary: male \$46.86; female \$37.76. School fund \$9,691,932.89. Annual income \$10,537,296.23. Value of school property \$17,994,176. Number of schools: graded 1,120; ungraded 10,828. (Report for year ending June 30, 1882.) H. L. Boltwood, President State Teachers' Association, O'Hawa.

**Indiana.** Hon. John M. Bloss, State Superintendent of Public Instruction, Indianapolis. School population—white, male 355,415; female 338,236; colored, male 7,422; female 7,525. (School age 6-21.) Enrollment—white, male 255,762; female 234,402; colored, male 4,224; female 4,404. Average attendance 305,513. Average days of school annually 133. Number of teachers—white, male 7,194; female 5,932; colored, male 80; female 53. Average salary in cities: male \$78.40; female \$43.40. School fund \$9,207,411.51. Value of school property \$12,310,904.51. Number of schools 9,556. (Report for year ending Dec. 31, 1882.) H. S. Tarbell, President State Teachers' Association, Indianapolis. Next meeting at Indianapolis during the Holidays.

**Iowa.** Hon. John W. Akers, State Superintendent of Public Instruction, Des Moines. School population: male 303,239; female 291,491. (School age 5-21.) Enrollment 431,513. Average attendance 254,088. Average days of school annually 148. Number of teachers: male 6,546; female 15,230. Average salary: male \$32.50; female \$27.25. School fund \$3,547,123. Annual income \$4,879,909. Number of

schools: graded 503; ungraded 10,741. Value of school property \$9,-738,623. Number of volumes in district libraries 26,751. W. W. Speer, President State Teachers' Association, Des Moines. Next meeting at Des Moines, in December.

**Kansas.** Hon. H. C. Speer, State Superintendent of Public Instruction, Topeka. School population: male 184,774; female 173,146. (School age 5-21.) Enrollment: male 139,484; female 130,461. Average attendance 162,011. Average days of school annually 114. Number of teachers: male 3,342; female 4,808. Average salary: male \$31.42; female \$24.95. School fund \$2,750,000 and \$11,000,000 in lands. Value of school property \$4,381,749. Number of schools 6,003. (Report for year ending June 30, 1882.) F. A. Fitzpatrick, President State Teachers' Association, Leavenworth. Next meeting at Topeka, Dec. 26, 27 and 28.

**Kentucky.** Hon. Joseph Desha Pickett, State Superintendent of Public Instruction, Frankfort. School population: white 483,404; colored 66,564. (School age: white 6-20; colored 6-16.) Enrollment: white 238,440; colored 19,107. Average attendance: white 149,226; colored 13,393. Number of teachers—white, male 4,418; female 2,358; colored, male 331; female 199. School fund \$1,400,500. Annual income \$1,827,575. Value of school property \$2,300,000. Number of schools: white 6,189; colored 718.

**Louisiana.** Hon. Edwin H. Fay, A. M., State Superintendent of Public Education, New Orleans. School population: white 85,714; colored 115,899. (School age 6-18.) Enrollment: white 44,052; colored 34,476; in private schools 4,404. Number of teachers: white 1,515; colored 681. Average salary: male \$27; female \$25. Annual income \$613,453. Number of schools: white 955; colored 539.

**Maine.** Hon. N. A. Luce, State Superintendent of Common Schools, Augusta. School population 212,521. (School age 4-21.) Enrollment 147,697. Average attendance 99,814. Average days of school annually 117. Number of teachers: male 2,113; female 4,698. Average salary: male \$29.59; female \$14.60. Annual income \$1,012,287. Value of school property \$3,070,326. Number of schools 4,955. (Report for year ending April 1, 1882.) L. G. Jordan, President State Teachers' Association, Lewiston.

**Maryland.** Hon. M. A. Newell, Secretary State Board of Education, Baltimore. School population 602,952. (School age 5-20.) Enrollment 162,431. Average attendance 85,778. Average days of school annually 187.5. Number of teachers 3,125. Average salary \$43.49. School fund \$906,229. Expenditure \$1,544,366. Number of schools 2,044. (Report for year ending Sept. 30, 1882.)

**Massachusetts.** Hon. John W. Dickinson, A.M., Secretary State Board of Education, Boston. School population 321,377. (School age 5-15.) Enrollment 330,421. Average attendance 233,127. Average days of school annually 178. Number of teachers: male 1,079; female 7,858. Average salary: male \$102.90; female \$34.32. School fund

\$2,711,263.26. Annual income \$5,163,404. Number of schools 6,090. (Report for year ending May 1, 1882.) Charles P. Rugg, President State Teachers' Association, New Bedford.

**Michigan.** Hon. Varnum B. Cochran, State Superintendent of Public Instruction, Lansing. W. L. Smith, Deputy Superintendent. School population 538,802. (School age 5-20.) Enrollment 385,504. Average days of school annually 148. Number of teachers: male 3,887; female 10,580. Average salary: males \$41.56; females \$27.44. School fund \$3,619,959.96. Annual income \$4,747,421.65. Number of schools: graded 429; ungraded 6,191. Value of school property \$9,848,493. (Report for the year ending Dec. 31, 1882.)

**Minnesota.** Hon. D. L. Kiehle, State Superintendent of Public Instruction, St. Paul. School population 315,948. (School age 5-21.) Enrollment 196,238. Average days of school annually 98. Number of teachers—winter, male 1,625; female 2,711; summer, male 662; female 3,338. Average salary: male \$36.50; female \$28.50. School fund \$4,050,729. Annual income \$2,491,276. Number of schools 4,636. Value of school property \$3,947,857. (Report for year ending Aug. 31, 1882.)

**Mississippi.** Hon. J. A. Smith, State Superintendent of Public Education, Jackson. School population: white 180,530; colored 239,433. (School age 5-21.) Enrollment: white 111,655; colored 125,633. Average attendance: white 74,642; colored 85,417. Average days of school annually: country 78; city 138. Number of teachers: white 3,414; colored 2,644. Average salary \$30.07. School fund \$815,229. Annual income \$716,342.98. Gen. S. D. Lee, President State Teachers' Association, Starkville.

**Missouri.** Hon. Wm. E. Coleman, State Superintendent of Public Schools, Jefferson City. School population: white 704,850; colored 37,891. (School age 6-20.) Enrollment: white 467,815; colored 25,069. Number of teachers 10,743. School fund \$9,554,349.85. Annual income \$4,020,860. Value of school property \$7,521,695.08. Number of schools: white 8,321; colored 501. H. M. Hamill, President State Teachers' Association, Jacksonville, Ill.

**Nebraska.** Hon. W. W. W. Jones, State Superintendent of Public Instruction, Lincoln. School population: male 74,172; female 68,176. (School age 5-21.) Enrollment 92,549. Average days of school annually 109. Number of teachers: male 1,670; female 2,430. Average salary: male \$36.12; female \$19.55. School fund \$3,323,217. Annual income \$1,294,137. Number of schools: graded 70; ungraded 2,631. Value of school property \$2,064,768.

**Nevada.** Hon. D. R. Sessions, State Superintendent of Public Instruction, Carson City. School population: male 5,223; female 5,369. Average days of school annually 143. Number of teachers: male 92; female 105. School fund \$415,000. Annual income \$161,405. Number of schools 195. Value of school property \$222,634.

**New Hampshire.** Hon. J. W. Patterson, State Superintendent of Public Instruction, Concord. School population 72,002. (School age 5-21.) Enrollment 64,343. Average attendance 43,976.39. Average days of

school annually 97. Number of teachers: male 477; female 3,117. Average salary (including board): male \$36.45; female \$22.76. Annual income \$584,528. Number of schools 2,644. Value of school property \$2,303,248.63.

**New Jersey.** Hon. Ellis A. Apgar, State Superintendent of Public Instruction, Trenton. School population 343,897. (School age 5-18.) Enrollment 209,526. Average attendance 113,532. Average days of school annually 192. Number of teachers: male 911; female 2,594. Average salary: male \$56.96; female \$33.41. School fund \$3,376,727.27. Annual income \$2,142,384.74. Number of schools 1,577. (Report for year ending Aug. 31, 1882.) Randal Spaulding, President State Teachers' Association, Montclair.

**New York.** Hon. Neil Gilmour, State Superintendent of Public Instruction, Albany. School population 1,681,161. (School age 5-21.) Enrollment 1,041,068. Average attendance 569,472. Number of teachers: male 7,123; female 24,110. Average salary \$41.76. School fund \$3,802,902. Annual income \$12,544,210. Value of school property \$30,332,291. Number of schools 12,001. Volumes in district libraries 705,634. (Report for year ending Sept. 30, 1882.) J. A. Nichols, President State Teachers' Association. Next annual meeting at Lake George, in July.

**North Carolina.** Hon. J. C. Scarborough, State Superintendent of Public Instruction, Raleigh. School population—white, male 150,372; female 141,398; colored, male 85,089; female 82,465. (School age 6-21.) Enrollment—white, male 66,557; female 69,924; colored, male 44,755; female 44,370. Average attendance 147,802. Average days of school annually 50. Number of teachers: white 2,727; colored 4,130. Average salary \$21.91. School fund \$204,500. Annual income \$523,555. Number of schools: white 2,730; colored 1,036. Value of school property \$179,560.

**Ohio.** Hon. D. F. De Wolf, State Commissioner of Common Schools, Columbus. School population—white, male 539,853; female 516,394; colored, male 12,734; female 12,340. (School age 6-21.) Enrollment: male 390,303; female 360,798. Average attendance: male 246,425; female 236,807. Average days of school annually 155. Number of teachers: male 11,086; female 13,049. Annual income \$12,236,358. Number of school-houses 12,264. Value of school property \$23,610,858. (Report for year ending Aug. 31, 1882.) G. W. Walker, President State Teachers' Association, Lima.

**Oregon.** Hon. E. B. McElroy, State Superintendent of Public Instruction, Salem. School population: male 33,468; female 31,748. (School age 4-20.) Enrollment: male 18,745; female 18,998. Average attendance 27,347. Average days of school annually 90. Number of teachers: male 662; female 750. Average salary: male \$43.95; female \$31.63. School fund \$580,000 and 980,000 acres of land. Annual income \$385,218. Value of school property \$684,297. Number of schools 1,026. (Report for year ending 1st Monday in March, 1882.) Hon. E. B. McElroy, President State Teachers' Association, Salem. Next meeting at Salem, July 1-10.

**Pennsylvania.** Hon. E. E. Higbee, D.D., State Superintendent of Public Instruction, Harrisburg. School population 1,200,000. (School age 6-21.) Enrollment: male 482,286; female 463,059. Average attendance 611,317. Average days of school annually 138. Number of teachers: male 9,051; female 12,777. Average salary: male \$34.35; female \$27.19. Annual income \$7,832,902.38. Value of school property \$28,341,560. Number of schools 19,183. (Report for year ending June 5, 1882.) Prof. N. D. Schæffer, Ph.D., President State Teachers' Association, Kutztown. Next meeting at Williamsport.

**Rhode Island.** Hon. Thomas B. Stockwell, State Commissioner of Public Schools, Providence. School population: male 28,273; female 27,559. (School age 5-15.) Enrollment: male 21,453; female 20,205. Average attendance 27,467. Average days of school annually 184. Number of teachers: male 182; female 933. Average salary: male \$77.44; female \$43.53. School fund \$266,949.91. Annual income \$608,115.76. Value of school property \$2,064,693. Number of schools 833. (Report for year ending April 30, 1882.) J. Milton Hall, President State Teachers' Association, Providence.

**South Carolina.** Hon. Asbury Coward, State Superintendent of Education, Columbia. School population: male 142,337; female 139,327: white 101,189; colored 180,475. (School age 6-16.) Enrollment: male 74,364; female 71,610: white 65,399; colored 80,575. Average attendance: white 47,466; colored 54,350. Average days of school annually 80. Number of teachers: male 1,940; female 1,473: white 2,126; colored 1,287. Average salary: male \$26; female \$23.97. Annual income \$452,965.44. Value of school property \$407,606.41. Number of schools 3,183. (Report for year ending Oct. 31, 1882.) James H. Carlisle, President State Teachers' Association, Spartanburg.

**Tennessee.** Hon. W. S. Doak, State Superintendent of Schools, Nashville. School population: white 403,353; colored 141,509. (School age 6-21.) Enrollment: white 229,290; colored 60,851. Average attendance: white 150,854; colored 40,607. Average days of school annually 68. Number of teachers—white, male 3,506; female 1,201: colored, male 913; female 334. Average salary \$20.66. School fund \$2,512,500. Annual income \$930,734. Number of schools: white 4,334; colored 1,188. Value of school property \$1,066,994.

**Texas.** Hon. B. M. Baker, Secretary State Board of Education, Austin. School population 208,324. (School age 8-14.) Enrollment 192,616. Average days of school annually 80. Number of teachers—white, male 2,895; female 760: colored, male 562; female 113. Average salary: male \$42; female \$33. School fund \$3,885,571. Annual income \$972,904. Number of schools—white 4,551, colored 1,253.

**Vermont.** Hon. Justus Dartt, State Superintendent of Education, Ascutneyville. School population 92,535. (School age 5-20.) Enrollment 73,068. Average attendance 47,772. Average days of school annually 126. Number of teachers: male 653; female 3,723. Average monthly salary: male \$30.52; female \$18.24. School fund \$669,087. Annual income \$491,021.40. Number of schools 2,527. (Report for year ending March 31, 1882.) A. E. Leavenworth, President State Teachers' Association, Castleton. Next annual meeting at Montpelier, in October.

**Virginia.** Hon. R. R. Farr, State Superintendent of Public Instruction, Richmond. School population: white 314,827; colored 240,980. (School age 5-21.) Enrollment: white 172,034; colored 85,328. Average attendance: white 97,997; colored 46,907. Average days of school annually 118.2. Number of teachers: male 3,181; female 2,416: white 4,538; colored 1,059. Average monthly salary: male \$29.47; female \$25.61. School fund \$1,345,542.93. Annual income \$745,950.20. Value of school property \$1,346,656.86. Number of schools: white 4,062; colored 1,525. (Report for year ending July 31, 1882.) Col. C. S. Venable, President State Teachers' Association, University of Va. Next annual meeting at University of Virginia, in August.

**West Virginia.** Hon. Bernard L. Butcher, State Superintendent of Free Schools, Wheeling. School population: male 112,715; female 103,800: white 208,185; colored 8,420. (School age 6-21.) Enrollment: male 83,199; female 72,345: white 151,098; colored 4,446. Average attendance: white 94,017; colored 2,635. Average days of school annually 99. Number of teachers: male 3,045; female 1,315: white 4,270; colored 120. Average salary: male \$27.87; female \$30.64. School fund \$509,305.11. Annual income \$988,620.08. Value of school property \$1,823,987.16. Number of schools: white 3,903; colored 125. (Report for the year ending June 30, 1882.) Hon. Bernard L. Butcher, President State Teachers' Association, Wheeling. Next annual meeting, 2d Tuesday in July.

**Wisconsin.** Hon. Robert Graham, State Superintendent of Public Instruction, Madison. School population: male 251,828; female 243,885. (School age 4-20.) Enrollment 303,807. Average days of school annually 165. Number of teachers: male 2,463; female 7,632. Average salary in counties: male \$38.91; female \$25.40; in cities: male \$104.10; female \$36.60. School fund \$4,486,215. Annual income \$350,446. Number of schools: graded 486; ungraded 5,300. Value of school property \$5,614,939. (Report for year ending May 31, 1882.)

**Alaska.** When the territory belonged to Russia the Greek priests conducted a number of schools, but since its purchase by the United States education has fallen badly into decay. Since 1877, the Presbyterian Missionary Board have taken the matter in hand and established schools at Fort Wrangell, Sitka, Takoo, Haines, Boyd, and Hydah Tribe. These are all under the superintendence of Rev. Sheldon Jackson, D.D., and are reported as doing well.

**Arizona.** Hon. Moses H. Sherman, Territorial Superintendent of Public Instruction, Prescott. School population 7,148. (School age 6-21.) Enrollment 4,212. Average attendance 2,847. Average days of school annually 109. Number of teachers: male 48; female 53. Average salary: male \$83; female \$70. Annual income \$67,028. Number of schools 101.

**Dakota.** Hon. W. H. H. Beadle, Territorial Superintendent of Public Instruction, Yankton. School population: male 24,361; female 23,785. (School age 5-21.) Enrollment: male 16,846; female 16,324. Average

days of school annually 89. Number of teachers: male 437; female 989. Average salary: male \$34; female \$26. Annual income \$487,000. Value of school property \$850,000. (Report for year ending March 31, 1882.)

**District of Columbia.** Hon. J. Ormond Wilson, Superintendent of Public Schools, Washington. School population: white 29,612; colored 13,946. Enrollment: white 18,678; colored 9,642. Average attendance 21,469. Average days of school annually 193. Number of teachers 485. Average annual salary \$653.40. Annual income \$546,811.18. Number of school rooms 395. Value of school property \$1,316,355. (Report for year ending June 30, 1882.)

**Idaho.** Hon. James L. Onderdonk, Territorial Superintendent of Public Instruction, Boise City. School population 9,650. (School age 5-21.) Number of teachers 200. (Report for year ending Sept. 1, 1882.)

**Indian Territory.** Indians in the United States 256,127. School population 47,718. Enrollment 13,338. Number of Indians who can read 46,330. Number of schools 394. Annual expenditure \$604,375.

**Montana.** Hon. R. H. Howey, Territorial Superintendent of Public Instruction, Helena. School population: male 5,832; female 5,437. (School age 4-21.) Enrollment 6,054. Average days of school annually 135. Number of teachers: male 64; female 127. Average salary: male \$75.74; female \$64.20. Annual income \$119,357.59. Number of schools 189. (Report for year ending Dec. 31, 1882.)

**New Mexico.** School population 29,000. Enrollment 7,829. Number of schools 163.

**Utah.** Hon. John Taylor, Territorial Superintendent of District Schools, Salt Lake City. School population: male 17,833; female 17,096. (School age 6-16.) Enrollment: male 11,937; female 11,137. Average attendance 16,076. Average days of school annually 139. Number of teachers: male 261; female 248. Average salary: male \$45; female \$22.50. Annual income \$136,689. Number of schools 373. Value of school property \$393,984.

**Washington Territory.** Hon. C. H. Wheeler, Territorial Superintendent of Public Instruction, Waitsburg. School population: male 15,387; female 11,661. (School age 4-21.) Enrollment: male 8,592; female 10,341. Average attendance 15,200. Average days of school annually 92. Number of teachers: male 400; female 250. Average salary: male \$52; female \$43.50. Annual income \$116,820. Value of school property \$300,000. Number of Schools 812. (Report for year ending Aug. 31, 1882.) Hon. C. H. Wheeler, President State Teachers' Association, Waitsburg. Next meeting at Olympia in Oct.

**Wyoming.** Hon. John Slaughter, Territorial Superintendent of Public Instruction, Cheyenne. Enrollment 2,090. Average attendance 1,287. Number of teachers: male 20; female 29. Average salary \$55.94. Annual income \$22,120.

## Illiteracy in the United States, as returned at the Tenth Census—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	NATIVE WHITES OF TEN AND UP- WARD.			FOREIGN-BORN WHITES OF TEN AND UPWARD.			COLORED PERSONS OF TEN AND UPWARD.		
	UNABLE TO WRITE.			UNABLE TO WRITE.			UNABLE TO WRITE.		
	No.	Pr. Ct.		No.	Pr. Ct.		No.	Pr. Ct.	
United States.....	25,785,789	2,255,460	8.7	6,374,611	763,620	12.0	4,601,207	3,220,878	70.0
Alabama.....	443,327	111,040	25.0	9,395	727	7.7	399,058	321,680	80.6
Arizona.....	15,200	1,295	8.1	13,434	3,599	26.8	4,288	1,018	23.7
Arkansas.....	384,060	97,990	25.5	9,845	552	5.6	137,971	103,473	75.0
California.....	374,772	7,660	2.0	214,463	18,430	8.6	91,827	27,940	29.8
Colorado.....	117,132	8,373	7.1	38,324	1,533	4.0	2,764	568	20.5
Connecticut.....	361,733	8,728	1.0	126,047	23,035	18.3	9,523	1,661	17.4
Dakota.....	51,229	933	1.8	47,119	3,224	6.8	1,501	664	44.2
Delaware.....	82,318	6,630	8.1	9,293	1,716	18.5	19,245	11,068	57.5
District Columbia.....	75,025	1,950	2.6	16,847	2,038	12.1	45,035	21,790	48.4
Florida.....	91,749	19,024	20.7	7,388	739	10.0	85,513	60,420	70.7
Georgia.....	553,769	128,362	23.2	10,208	572	5.6	479,863	391,482	81.6
Idaho.....	15,011	443	3.0	6,470	341	5.3	3,524	994	28.2
Illinois.....	1,666,214	88,519	5.3	568,264	43,907	7.7	34,837	12,971	37.2
Indiana.....	1,297,159	87,786	6.8	141,796	12,612	8.9	29,140	10,363	35.6
Iowa.....	918,723	23,660	2.6	255,340	20,677	8.1	7,578	2,272	30.0
Kansas.....	568,380	17,825	3.1	104,741	7,063	6.7	31,176	14,588	46.8
Kentucky.....	914,311	208,796	22.8	58,964	5,701	9.7	190,223	133,895	70.4

## ILLITERACY IN THE UNITED STATES.

Louisiana.....	268,600	53,261	19.8	52,317	5,690	10.9	328,153	259,429	79.1
Maine.....	463,158	8,775	1.9	64,863	12,983	23.7	1,658	412	24.8
Maryland.....	462,697	36,027	7.8	81,389	8,289	10.2	151,273	90,172	59.6
Massachusetts.....	990,160	6,933	0.7	426,607	83,725	19.6	15,416	2,322	15.1
Michigan.....	854,925	19,981	2.3	364,981	38,951	10.7	16,780	4,791	28.5
Minnesota.....	300,747	5,671	1.9	256,436	27,335	10.9	2,794	1,040	37.2
Mississippi.....	319,385	52,910	16.6	8,911	538	6.0	425,397	319,753	75.2
Missouri.....	1,244,738	137,949	11.1	208,500	14,561	7.0	104,393	56,244	53.9
Montana.....	19,628	272	1.4	9,358	359	3.8	3,003	1,076	35.8
Nebraska.....	224,899	5,102	2.3	91,413	5,824	6.4	1,959	602	30.7
Nevada.....	22,660	240	1.1	19,955	1,675	8.4	8,071	2,154	26.7
New Hampshire.....	242,811	2,710	1.1	42,783	11,498	26.9	594	94	15.8
New Jersey.....	618,941	20,093	3.2	216,444	23,956	11.1	30,206	9,200	30.5
New Mexico.....	72,219	46,329	64.2	7,548	3,268	43.3	8,199	7,559	92.2
New York.....	2,742,847	59,516	2.2	1,184,756	148,659	12.5	53,825	11,425	21.2
North Carolina.....	605,244	191,913	31.7	3,502	119	3.3	851,145	271,943	77.4
Ohio.....	1,952,858	83,183	4.3	386,670	32,308	8.4	59,839	16,356	27.3
Oregon.....	38,028	3,433	3.5	20,454	910	4.4	11,083	3,080	27.8
Pennsylvania.....	2,562,458	123,206	4.8	574,103	86,775	15.1	66,654	18,033	27.1
Rhode Island.....	144,596	4,261	2.9	70,562	19,383	27.3	5,303	1,249	23.6
South Carolina.....	265,356	59,415	22.4	7,350	362	4.9	394,750	310,071	78.5
Tennessee.....	774,411	214,994	27.8	16,333	1,233	7.5	271,386	194,495	71.7
Texas.....	701,969	97,498	13.9	106,962	26,414	24.7	255,265	192,520	75.4
Utah.....	53,944	3,183	5.9	41,832	4,954	11.8	1,318	689	52.3
Vermont.....	224,361	5,354	2.4	38,884	10,327	26.6	807	150	19.3
Virginia.....	616,314	113,915	18.5	14,270	777	5.4	428,450	315,660	73.7
Washington.....	37,278	895	2.4	11,991	534	4.5	6,451	2,460	38.1
West Virginia.....	392,242	72,826	18.6	17,899	2,411	13.5	18,446	10,139	55.0
Wisconsin.....	566,745	11,494	2.0	394,088	42,739	10.8	4,279	1,325	31.0
Wyoming.....	10,458	177	1.7	4,782	197	4.1	1,239	182	14.7



# COMPARATIVE STATISTICS OF ELEMENTARY, SECONDARY, AND SUPERIOR EDUCATION IN SIXTY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

COUNTRIES.	POPULA- TION.	School Age	SCHOOL POPULATION	ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS.			NORMAL SCHOOLS.		SECONDARY SCHOOLS.		UNIVERSITIES. (superior institutions for learning, having four or more complete faculties )		GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE FOR EDUCATION.
				TEACH- ERS.		No.	PUP'LS	No.	PUP'LS	No.	STUDENTS.		
				No.	PUPILS.								
United States.....	50,155,783	4-21	15,302,862	188,918	9,729,189	280,812	220	25,786	2,162	196,499	.....	.....	\$81,795,929
Algeria.....	344,749	6-13	73,025	659	71,160	1,260	8	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,500,000
Alsace-Lorraine.....	1,571,971	6-14	260,000	2,930	247,619	4,800	9	657	96	12,212	1	799	941,496
Argentina,Republic.....	2,121,775	6-14	503,078	1,946	116,244	5,893	10	508	25	1,174	1	1,435	6,500,000
Austria.....	21,752,000	6-14	3,122,863	15,166	2,184,683	31,196	67	11,723	229	60,000	7	1,000	488,547
Baden.....	1,570,189	6-14	243,567	1,937	245,369	3,603	5	429	43	6,081	2	1,606	4,000,000
Bavaria.....	5,271,516	6-14	745,251	7,184	841,304	11,921	12	809	221	13,936	3	3,291	2,467,400
Belgium.....	5,403,006	6-13	772,076	5,729	687,749	11,808	36	2,863	229	18,508	4	4,052	1,223,527
Bombay Presidency.....	16,883,422	.....	.....	5,843	316,974	.....	9	512	292	19,956	1	654	1,600,000
Brazil.....	12,000,000	.....	.....	5,890	187,915	.....	10	600	55	3,000	.....	.....	280,000
Bremen.....	156,229	6-14	18,000	52	20,000	400	2	264	26	3,768	.....	.....	413,079
British Burmah.....	3,154,470	.....	.....	3,124	80,292	.....	3	.....	36	1,247	.....	.....	6,626,850
British Columbia.....	60,000	5-16	2,734	51	2,194	58	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	398,240
British India.....	186,000,000	.....	.....	14,705	615,744	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	724
Cape of Good Hope.....	720,934	.....	.....	912	72,099	.....	1	180	5	309	1	.....	47,006
Chili.....	2,068,447	.....	.....	1,175	65,589	.....	1	110	16	2,604	1	.....	6,626,850
Denmark.....	1,940,000	6-14	240,500	2,940	231,953	3,464	5	233	26	3,000	1	1,250	398,240
Ecuador.....	1,300,000	.....	.....	431	22,464	.....	.....	.....	7	910	.....	.....	460,587
Egypt.....	16,952,000	.....	.....	5,562	167,175	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	320,000
England and Wales.....	25,968,286	8-15	2,500,000	17,743	3,895,824	72,807	34	3,112	.....	.....	.....	.....	447,320
Finland.....	2,028,021	7-16	350,000	578	26,968	720	3	348	47	7,883	1	694	13,749,315
France.....	36,905,788	6-13	6,409,087	73,764	4,949,591	119,870	110	5,191	1,136	153,324	1	58,159	683,826
Germany.....	46,149,172	6-14	7,500,000	80,000	7,200,000	200,000	180	20,000	1,800	500,000	22	24,176	22,000,000

Greece.....	1,679,775	5-12	240,000	1,465	92,050	1,636	2	199	230	13,521	1	426	495,477
Hamburg.....	454,041	6-14	54,310	264	56,900	1,870	2	166	14	12,335	.....	.....	89,020
Hawaiian Islands.....	57,985	.....	.....	207	6,914	.....	.....	.....	3	250	.....	.....	.....
Hesse-Darmstadt.....	936,944	6-14	142,000	988	138,818	1,697	2	174	21	6,365	1	420	.....
Hungary.....	15,666,000	6-14	2,127,950	15,436	1,559,636	20,717	58	2,651	184	37,410	2	3,080	2,300,000
Ireland.....	5,155,839	6-12	.....	7,522	1,031,995	10,489	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	2,677,080
Italy.....	28,209,620	6-12	4,527,582	48,530	2,057,977	48,530	59	4,275	187	14,428	21	9,364	6,000,000
Jamaica.....	558,256	.....	.....	681	56,382	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	102,460
Japan.....	32,794,897	6-14	6,251,807	25,459	2,162,962	59,825	96	7,949	389	20,522	1	1,750	1,181,100
Luxemburg.....	204,000	6-13	33,000	673	30,477	660	2	54	20	3,500	.....	.....	100,000
Malta.....	154,198	.....	.....	179	9,546	.....	.....	.....	129	3,361	1	168	83,570
Mexico.....	9,343,470	.....	.....	8,103	349,000	.....	.....	.....	93	15,437	.....	.....	.....
Netherlands.....	4,060,580	6-13	600,000	3,852	540,995	13,298	5	548	76	6,908	4	2,159	2,500,000
New Brunswick.....	321,129	5-15	.....	1,368	65,631	1,410	.....	.....	14	618	.....	.....	.....
New South Wales.....	740,836	.....	.....	1,357	114,811	1,824	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,050,745
New Zealand.....	534,008	.....	.....	140	8,284	.....	.....	.....	1	164	.....	.....	.....
Norway.....	1,813,424	6-14	302,000	4,736	261,622	4,030	14	409	18	2,100	1	500	400,000
Nova Scotia.....	440,685	.....	.....	1,877	80,189	1,938	1	136	13	705	.....	.....	170,593
Ontario.....	1,913,460	5-16	492,360	5,077	514,295	6,473	2	236	104	10,574	.....	.....	2,889,347
Portugal.....	4,188,410	6-13	615,949	4,510	198,131	6,000	10	500	17	6,883	1	524	500,000
Prince Edward Island.....	108,028	.....	.....	486	21,601	463	6	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	91,107
Prussia.....	27,251,067	6-14	5,503,970	36,500	4,815,974	61,134	109	9,892	650	63,401	11	12,813	10,000,000
Quebec.....	1,358,469	5-16	.....	4,310	234,705	6,132	3	642	40	7,874	.....	.....	372,724
Queensland.....	218,625	.....	.....	314	41,880	924	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	506,265
Roumania.....	5,000,000	6-13	700,000	2,319	108,824	3,651	5	400	36	2,600	.....	.....	1,000,000
Russia.....	78,500,000	6-14	15,000,000	28,357	1,213,325	.....	55	3,545	326	58,478	8	7,275	9,000,000
Saxe-Weimar.....	309,603	6-14	50,000	225	51,260	1,800	2	300	63	3,000	1	538	.....
Saxony.....	2,970,220	6-14	450,000	2,134	451,324	7,219	18	2,600	47	11,226	1	3,276	1,500,000
Scotland.....	3,734,305	5-13	561,600	3,056	534,428	10,336	7	892	.....	.....	4	.....	1,736,160
Servia.....	1,333,605	.....	.....	507	22,756	627	2	90	20	1,800	1	800	400,000
South Australia.....	279,865	.....	.....	370	40,578	837	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Spain.....	16,507,000	6-13	2,603,265	28,117	1,410,476	23,022	76	8,480	200	15,000	10	16,874	.....
Sweden.....	4,485,642	6-14	765,645	8,770	598,354	9,311	11	1,078	96	13,387	2	1,957	2,500,000
Switzerland.....	2,669,147	6-14	441,794	5,088	411,758	10,156	27	1,422	.....	.....	3	957	.....
Tasmania.....	115,705	.....	.....	164	12,453	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	80,105
Victoria.....	858,652	.....	.....	2,307	257,857	5,522	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	301	2,844,145
Württemberg.....	1,970,220	6-14	295,923	3,955	276,000	5,887	13	639	166	15,905	1	1,237	2,000,000

## FOREIGN.

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**Austria.** Conrad Von Eybesfeld, Minister of Public Instruction, Vienna. In 1873 the number of army recruits who could read and write was only 53 per cent.; in 1880 this had increased to 69 per cent. The school law of 1868 made school attendance compulsory for 8 years, but in the rural districts absence is allowed during the busy season. In Hungary the first female high school was established in 1880. In 1873 there were 600,000 children not attending school, and of those who went 300,000 were without books.

**Belgium.** P. Van Humbeeck, Minister of Public Instruction, Brussels. The minimum salary for primary teachers is \$200 and house rent. This is increased every 5 years until it reaches \$320. In Brussels poor children are furnished free with books and clothing, and in winter with a warm dinner. Great attention is given to industrial education.

**Denmark.** A. C. P. Linde, Minister of Public Instruction, Copenhagen. Education is not free, but all charges are remitted in the case of poor pupils. Attendance is compulsory from the age of 7 to 14. All instruction is under church supervision. In Iceland all children are educated by their mothers, and it is said that all can read, write and cipher at the age of 7. Confirmation is refused until they are properly educated. Iceland has no illiterates, no prisons, no police, no army, no thieves.

**Finland.** Dr. L. Lindelof, Director of Educational Affairs, Helsingfors. The University has 694 students, and an income of \$225,000 a year. There are 23 lyceums with 3,348 students; and a private citizen has donated \$200,000 for the establishment of a commercial institute. There are a number of private ambulatory village schools.

**France.** Jules Ferry, Minister of Public Instruction, Paris. Under the Republic during the past 10 years public education has made wonderful advances. Paris now spends nearly \$3,000,000 annually on free schools. Attendance from 6 to 14 is compulsory throughout the entire country; boys and girls are educated separately; the standard of teachers' examinations has been greatly raised. All forms of corporal punishment are prohibited by law, and the teacher who strikes as scholar is prosecuted. A number of seminaries for girls have been opened.

**Germany.** The reformed spelling has been introduced in nearly all the German States, and has created so much confusion that all imperial officials are forbidden to use it. The trying character of German print and the unscientific lighting of school-rooms, have made near-sighted-

ness wonderfully prevalent—in some higher institutions affecting 80 per cent. of the students. The authorities are now investigating the matter. Many of the villages are poorly supplied with school facilities. In some the schoolmaster must take care of 300 children in one room of his house, while a second room is the dwelling of his family, and a third contains a servant and a cow. Boys and girls are educated separately, and girls are taught sewing. Attendance at school is compulsory.

**Great Britain.** The public schools are not free, but all fees are remitted in the case of poor children. Attendance is compulsory, and since the passage of the education bills in 1870 and 1876, public education has made wonderful advances. Military drill and cookery are taught in many schools, and about 2,000 school savings banks have been established. Like nearly all European countries, England grants pensions to superannuated teachers. The universities are Oxford, with 25 colleges, 43 professors and 2,814 students; Cambridge, with 17 colleges, 36 professors and 2,497 students; Durham, with 7 professors and 204 students; London, which merely examines and confers degrees upon those who are educated elsewhere; Victoria, with its center at Owens College, Manchester and other colleges at different cities of Northern England; Edinburgh, with 3,172 students; Glasgow, with 28 professors and 2,292 students; Aberdeen, with 714 students; St. Andrews, with 15 professors and 197 students; Dublin with 30 professors and 1,730 students; Royal University of Ireland, an examining body like the University of London; and the Catholic University of Dublin.

**Greece.** Boys and girls are educated separately in the primary schools, and there is more than five times as much provision for the boys as for the girls. There are 63 academies. The University of Athens has 54 professors and 1,352 students. A polytechnic school at the same place has 23 professors and 582 students.

**Italy.** F. De Sanetis, Minister of Public Instruction, Rome. Italy spends \$1.56 per capita for army expenses and 11 cents per capita for schools; so the schools languish, although gradually improving—and illiteracy has greatly diminished. Attendance is compulsory from the ages of 6 to 10, and nearly all the schools are free. The government spends \$80,000,000 annually for education.

**Netherlands.** W. Six, Minister of the Interior, The Hague. There are 4 universities: Amsterdam, with 577 students; Leyden, with 485, Utrecht, with 403, and Groningen with 202; 29 gymnasia, with 1,676 students; 91 polytechnic schools with 8,100 students; 11 secondary schools for girls, with 852 students; 5 naval schools, with 441 students, and 5 normal schools, with 548 students. Of the adult population about 30 per cent. are illiterate. The State spends \$5,000,000 annually for education.

**Portugal.** The University of Coimbra has 72 professors in its five faculties, and 766 students. The government is trying hard to exclude the Jesuits from all schools.

**Russia.** Russia spends \$4,000,000 annually for the education of 11,300 students in military schools; but primary education is sadly neglected, and a very small proportion of the children go to school at all.

**Spain.** The metric system of weights and measures has been used throughout Spain since July, 1881. Popular education has made very little progress.

**Switzerland.** The government is abolishing the use of German type in the schools on account of the injury it does the eyes, and are adopting the Roman. The University of Geneva is growing rapidly, having now over 400 students. The average time spent in teaching by the female teacher is 8.7 years; by male teachers, 15.5 years.

**Asia.** The law of British India now permits the employment of a child in factories at the age of 7. The government spends \$3,500,000 a year for education, but very little on primary schools. Madras University is doing well. Missionary schools are doing much good. In Burmah nearly every boy goes to school some time.

**Japan.** Fukuoka Takachika, Minister of Education, Tokio. Education is advancing rapidly. Every ward or village is required to provide a school; which is not free, but all charges are remitted for poor children. Attendance from the age of 6 to 14 is compulsory. No corporal punishment is allowed. The University of Tokio has 62 professors and 205 students. The instruction is at present nearly all given in English. There are 3 faculties and 9 courses of 4 years each.

**Africa.** In Egypt education has, during the past few years, made wonderful advances. In her South African dependencies England has devoted some attention to education, but the newness of the country, excitement of speculation, and ignorance of the people make it hard to secure attendance.

**Ontario.** Adam Crooks, Minister of Education, Toronto. School affairs are progressing a good deal. Teachers' salaries are very low. Religious influences predominate in the schools.

**Quebec.** Gedeon Ouimet, Superintendent of Public Instruction, Quebec. Worn-out teachers are retired on a pension. Although the expenditures have been considerably increased in the past few years, the attendance has fallen off.

**Argentine Confederation.** The government contributes one-third of the money for support of the district schools. Compulsory attendance laws have been passed, but the sparseness of the population interferes with their execution.

**Chili.** In education Chili excels her South American sisters, and this doubtless has to do with her present commercial and military ascendancy.

**New South Wales.** John Robinson, Minister of Public Instruction, Sidney. The ministry of education has recently been created, and the primary school charges reduced one-half, so that they are now 3d. a week. The effect on public education has been very good.

**Victoria.** W. Collard Smith, Minister of Public Instruction, Melbourne. There are 100 savings banks carried on in connection with the schools, in imitation of the European system.

## THE UNIVERSITY OF BONN.

The subject of German universities being one of such common interest, we have thought best to give a brief sketch of one of the most famous. The University of Bonn was originated about 1750, and is therefore one of the youngest universities. It was closed by Napoleon in 1797, because the professors refused to take the oath of allegiance to France. In 1818 it was re-established by the King of Prussia.

The highest authority at the university is the curator, who represents the Minister of Education, and has entire financial control, recommends improvements and grants leaves of absence to the faculty. The curator is quite permanent in tenure of office, Bonn having had only three in sixty-five years. Next to him comes the rector, who is elected annually by the ordinary professors, from a list of three candidates. The duties of rector correspond largely to those of college president with us. In his absence his duties are performed by the prorector, or rector of the previous year. The university judge is the legal representative and adviser of the institution; he also has power to determine punishments for minor offenses. Graver matters and expulsion must be decided by the senate, composed of the rector, prorector, judge, the deans of the five faculties, and four members chosen by the ordinary professors. Each faculty has its dean, or executive officer.

The lowest teacher at the university is the privat-docent, who lectures gratuitously and gives private lessons. His income is very meagre. He must have the degree of doctor and other qualifications which require two years' work after graduation, and must pass an examination before the faculty. After three years in this capacity, he applies to the faculty for advancement to the rank of professor extraordinary. In this rank his labors and pay are about the same, except that he may be called on as supply in the absence of the ordinary professor. Once in this rank, he is likely to be called as ordinary professor in some lower university, whence he works to be called to the higher ones much the same as in this country. All the professorships are filled with the approval of the Minister of Education, and the appointment is signed by the King. The ordinary professor is the regular paid lecturer of the university. He receives a salary and lecture fees. At Bonn the professors' incomes range from \$1,000 to about \$5,000 a year, according to the importance of the department and popularity of the lecturer. There are 20 privat-docenten, 25 extraordinary professors, and 65 ordinary professors, divided among five faculties: Catholic Theology, Protestant Theology, Law, Medicine and Philosophy. As these are required to teach all human science, the work of the professors is very laborious. They take the greatest pains never to be absent from a lecture, or in anywise fail to give it according to programme. All their instruction is given in closely read lectures of 45 minutes each.

For entrance a student must be a graduate from a gymnasium (academy) or real-schule (polytechnic school), or something equivalent. The entrance is by examination. The year's work is less than 8 months, divided into two semesters, one extending from the 1st of November into March, and the other from the latter part of April to the first of August. A poor student may take the course on credit, binding himself to pay 6 years after the completion of his course.

States and Territories.	PUBLIC SCHOOLS, ELEMENTARY AND HIGH.			BUILDINGS AND SIT- TINGS.		Total value of school prop- erty.
	Whole number	Separate schools for colored children.	Number reported as high schools or as having high school departments.	Number of school buildings.	Number of sittings provided.	
The United States.....	225,880	16,800	5,480	164,882	8,968,781	\$211,411,540
Alabama.....	4,629	1,525	118	1,819	145,222	299,599
Arizona.....	101	.....	3	84	5,027	113,074
Arkansas.....	2,768	601	52	1,570	109,384	273,302
California.....	3,446	3	67	2,222	162,649	6,949,983
Colorado.....	514	.....	10	313	20,128	710,503
Connecticut.....	2,601	.....	12	1,643	110,942	3,454,275
Dakota.....	508	1	3	361	13,323	214,760
Delaware.....	519	50	3	369	23,616	440,738
District of Columbia..	415	115	3	97	21,526	1,206,355
Florida.....	1,135	301	21	880	43,048	134,804
Georgia.....	5,939	1,688	12	4,529	221,148	1,046,026
Idaho.....	123	.....	.....	116	6,166	31,000
Illinois.....	15,205	76	113	11,880	684,106	15,876,572
Indiana.....	11,623	121	285	9,679	437,050	11,907,541
Iowa.....	12,635	.....	141	11,148	426,202	9,460,775
Kansas.....	6,148	45	28	5,315	236,635	4,723,043
Kentucky.....	7,392	823	163	6,183	321,087	2,143,013
Louisiana.....	1,669	479	16	763	72,490	752,903
Maine.....	4,736	.....	83	4,324	178,271	3,027,602
Maryland.....	2,551	486	109	1,934	128,306	2,083,013
Massachusetts.....	6,604	.....	204	3,343	319,749	21,660,392
Michigan.....	8,608	18	132	6,412	446,310	8,982,344
Minnesota.....	4,784	.....	56	3,978	154,122	3,460,458
Mississippi.....	5,166	2,147	106	2,683	188,303	553,610
Missouri.....	10,329	558	239	8,552	329,983	7,810,924
Montana.....	159	1	3	131	4,370	132,507
Nebraska.....	3,286	.....	40	2,900	90,752	2,061,059
Nevada.....	185	.....	12	93	8,035	282,870
New Hampshire.....	2,552	.....	51	2,280	81,131	2,328,796
New Jersey.....	3,241	59	135	1,583	187,352	6,298,500
New Mexico.....	162	.....	.....	46	5,580	13,500
New York.....	18,615	30	268	11,927	763,817	31,235,401
North Carolina.....	6,161	2,146	.....	4,216	209,283	248,015
Ohio.....	16,473	220	348	12,224	676,664	21,043,515
Oregon.....	1,068	.....	17	987	39,873	249,087
Pennsylvania.....	18,616	87	2,159	12,857	961,074	25,919,397
Rhode Island.....	850	1	7	453	41,524	1,895,877
South Carolina.....	3,077	1,205	66	2,863	120,918	407,256
Tennessee.....	5,688	1,179	60	4,072	205,904	1,025,883
Texas.....	6,692	1,507	104	1,064	.....	180,762
Utah.....	363	.....	.....	334	27,134	372,273
Vermont.....	2,597	.....	83	2,450	77,209	1,427,547
Virginia.....	4,876	1,256	.....	4,405	186,581	1,246,283
Washington.....	531	.....	5	437	15,800	161,309
West Virginia.....	3,874	122	.....	3,654	119,085	1,686,999
Wisconsin.....	6,588	.....	92	5,685	325,854	5,287,570
Wyoming.....	55	.....	1	29	3,139	40,500

RECEIPTS.			EXPENDITURES.			
Total.	From State, County, City, and other Public Funds.	From All Other Sources.	Total.	For Teachers' Salaries.	For Buildings and Grounds.	For all Other Purposes.
<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
96,857,534	75,757,361	21,100,173	79,339,814	55,745,029	6,648,313	16,951,472
505,201	399,737	105,464	430,131	388,128	.....	42,003
103,028	103,028	.....	61,172	56,744	2,904	1,524
500,978	389,152	111,826	382,637	331,750	23,515	27,372
3,525,527	3,018,019	507,508	3,031,014	2,271,219	185,743	574,052
526,126	448,766	77,360	400,205	190,839	92,357	117,009
1,441,255	1,395,060	46,195	1,335,234	986,989	87,047	261,198
137,817	120,599	17,218	183,257	81,311	69,513	32,433
177,653	177,653	.....	172,455	110,931	.....	61,524
476,957	474,733	2,224	438,567	287,872	45,598	105,097
129,907	103,831	26,076*	117,724	99,177	.....	18,547
659,560	481,522	178,038	653,464	616,096	.....	37,368
50,234	47,104	3,130	38,411	33,421	1,778	3,212
9,850,011	7,308,513	2,541,498	7,536,682	4,587,046	572,801	2,376,835
7,267,700	4,286,209	2,981,491	4,504,407	3,175,275	387,284	941,848
6,288,167	3,846,893	2,441,274	4,347,119	2,907,446	426,520	1,013,153
2,163,261	1,462,098	701,168	1,819,561	1,101,211	306,490	411,860
1,132,202	1,132,202	.....	1,162,944	1,025,659	15,622	121,663
498,409	442,133	56,276	455,758	373,081	.....	82,677
1,074,554	1,050,715	23,839	991,297	777,692	74,801	138,804
1,452,557	1,343,707	108,850	1,395,284	1,117,145	100,917	177,222
4,696,612	4,383,080	313,532	4,720,951	3,906,516	490,015	324,420
3,792,740	2,672,876	1,119,864	3,112,468	1,920,618	356,237	835,613
2,012,937	1,404,104	608,833	1,822,919	956,571	157,889	508,459
742,765	571,884	170,881	679,475	653,351	.....	26,124
3,930,003	3,117,164	812,839	3,092,332	2,261,058	121,510	709,764
76,302	63,545	12,757	68,002	53,785	2,928	11,289
1,252,898	983,848	269,050	1,079,966	565,651	188,789	325,526
275,967	212,304	63,663	212,164	131,019	46,694	34,451
559,133	542,998	16,135	568,103	415,777	14,924	137,402
1,881,103	1,807,934	73,169	2,039,938	1,391,550	272,036	376,352
32,171	31,861	310	28,973	28,002	.....	971
11,035,511	9,569,807	1,465,704	9,936,662	7,438,277	500,905	1,997,480
553,464	412,771	140,693	383,709	328,717	16,162	38,940
11,035,315	6,784,020	4,301,295	7,707,630	4,972,541	711,835	2,023,254
340,932	251,791	89,141	316,885	212,348	67,798	36,739
8,126,827	8,126,131	696	7,306,692	4,504,802	855,169	1,946,721
541,607	492,797	48,810	530,167	401,738	52,930	75,499
405,551	371,707	33,844	367,259	303,230	8,060	50,969
973,198	790,030	183,168	786,088	684,587	64,926	86,575
921,595	750,401	171,194	782,735	713,908	20,139	48,688
176,048	92,842	83,206	170,887	130,187	9,566	31,134
462,139	430,608	31,531	452,693	361,089	43,167	48,487
1,287,626	1,084,385	203,241	889,862	716,153	29,341	144,368
130,549	115,031	5,518	112,615	95,582	4,385	12,648
875,913	706,887	169,026	720,967	527,099	65,067	128,311
2,701,413	1,920,382	781,031	2,163,845	1,570,997	149,971	442,377
36,161	34,504	1,657	28,504	25,894	.....	2,610

States and Territories.	TEACHERS.				Average Amount Paid Monthly per Teacher for Services.	Aggregate months of Teachers' Service.	Aggregate Months of Schools.	
	Whole number employed at one time.	White.		Colored.				
		Male.	Female.	Male.				Female.
The United States...	236,019	96,099	124,086	10,520	5,314	\$36.21	1,539,303	1,462,174
Alabama.....	4,637	1,873	1,230	1,093	441	21 66	17,913	17,893
Arizona.....	101	48	53	.....	.....	76 54	7,413	7,413
Arkansas.....	2,823	1,807	563	352	101	37 62	8,816	8,660
California.....	3,556	1,173	2,383	.....	.....	76 99	29,500	28,521
Colorado.....	559	215	344	.....	.....	57 97	3,292	3,013
Connecticut.....	2,719	573	2,146	.....	.....	40 36	24,455	23,294
Dakota.....	520	212	308	.....	.....	32 31	2,516	2,458
Delaware.....	526	239	280	1	6	27 99	3,962	3,920
District of Columbia	425	21	255	12	137	67 74	4,250	4,150
Florida.....	1,151	546	326	183	96	25 50	3,888	3,832
Georgia.....	6,146	2,676	1,742	983	745	30 26	20,385	19,545
Idaho.....	129	74	55	.....	.....	54 73	610	604
Illinois.....	15,912	6,148	9,718	31	15	38 78	118,276	112,508
Indiana.....	11,906	6,862	4,923	76	45	38 90	81,621	79,329
Iowa.....	12,794	4,380	8,414	.....	.....	30 59	95,040	93,771
Kansas.....	6,619	2,958	3,632	23	6	27 56	39,956	36,553
Kentucky.....	7,706	4,380	2,507	480	339	26 00	39,453	37,711
Louisiana.....	1,713	540	741	287	145	40 02	9,322	9,073
Maine.....	4,797	1,344	3,453	.....	.....	28 20	27,576	27,118
Maryland.....	3,038	1,064	1,587	231	156	42 19	26,479	22,198
Massachusetts.....	7,336	922	6,411	1	2	58 49	66,780	59,740
Michigan.....	8,608	2,496	6,098	6	8	29 05	66,095	66,095
Minnesota.....	5,100	1,824	3,276	.....	.....	33 84	28,264	26,376
Mississippi.....	5,473	1,834	1,396	1,411	832	29 10	22,458	21,149
Missouri.....	10,802	5,552	4,661	340	249	36 33	62,228	58,359
Montana.....	167	62	105	.....	.....	63 21	851	804
Nebraska.....	3,418	1,319	2,099	.....	.....	31 38	18,023	17,244
Nevada.....	195	52	143	.....	.....	89 45	1,465	1,383
New Hampshire.....	2,620	395	2,225	.....	.....	28 12	14,785	14,376
New Jersey.....	3,422	943	2,430	15	34	41 42	33,594	31,861
New Mexico.....	164	128	36	.....	.....	30 67	913	899
New York.....	20,738	5,641	15,049	6	42	40 71	182,723	163,782
North Carolina.....	6,266	3,113	1,178	1,430	545	21 27	15,452	15,120
Ohio.....	16,875	7,913	8,740	126	96	37 79	131,593	127,944
Oregon.....	1,141	518	623	.....	.....	38 63	5,497	5,138
Pennsylvania.....	19,388	8,993	10,359	19	17	33 52	134,399	128,897
Rhode Island.....	902	145	756	1	.....	48 25	8,326	7,827
South Carolina.....	3,204	1,078	975	787	364	25 21	12,227	11,712
Tennessee.....	5,937	3,464	1,244	894	335	28 45	22,307	21,098
Texas.....	6,764	3,871	1,514	1,105	274	28 01	25,488	25,194
Utah.....	434	222	212	.....	.....	42 48	3,065	2,695
Vermont.....	2,597	731	1,866	.....	.....	21 81	16,548	16,548
Virginia.....	4,933	2,507	1,630	539	257	26 63	26,888	26,509
Washington.....	532	199	333	.....	.....	35 97	2,657	2,647
West Virginia.....	4,156	2,936	1,055	88	27	27 61	19,090	17,586
Wisconsin.....	7,000	2,027	4,973	.....	.....	29 96	52,434	49,299
Wyoming.....	70	31	39	.....	.....	60 23	430	328



NUMBER OF PUPILS WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL DURING THE YEAR.							AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE OF PUPILS.		
Whole number.	White.			Colored.			Total.	White.	Colored.
	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.			
9,946,160	9,090,248	4,687,530	4,402,718	855,912	433,329	422,583	6,276,898	5,715,914	560,484
187,550	111,889	60,660	51,229	75,661	40,416	35,245	123,366	70,514	52,852
4,212	4,212	2,104	2,108	.....	.....	.....	3,213	3,213	.....
108,236	81,363	43,153	38,210	26,873	13,426	13,447	65,619	50,225	15,394
161,477	160,659	82,687	77,972	818	420	398	106,179	105,668	511
22,804	22,760	11,363	11,397	44	24	20	13,807	13,780	27
118,589	118,232	61,586	56,646	357	164	193	72,725	72,531	194
13,718	13,677	7,016	6,661	41	16	25	8,530	8,511	19
26,412	24,178	12,539	11,339	2,234	1,296	938	17,439	16,066	1,373
26,439	18,472	9,200	9,273	7,967	3,599	4,368	20,637	14,605	6,032
43,304	27,672	13,642	14,030	15,632	7,778	7,854	31,477	20,958	10,519
237,124	150,501	80,615	69,886	86,623	43,301	43,322	151,759	95,131	56,628
5,834	5,830	3,028	2,802	4	2	2	3,863	3,861	2
704,041	698,561	360,087	338,474	5,480	2,652	2,828	431,643	428,374	3,269
512,201	504,231	266,077	238,154	7,970	4,009	3,961	320,577	315,590	4,987
425,665	425,160	216,558	208,602	505	242	263	260,313	260,511	302
246,128	239,238	124,542	114,606	6,890	3,429	3,461	144,343	140,362	3,981
293,427	263,507	135,928	127,579	28,920	14,640	14,280	192,331	173,129	19,202
81,012	46,370	24,316	22,054	34,642	17,574	17,068	55,808	30,687	25,121
150,311	150,758	73,522	77,236	53	25	28	106,763	106,731	32
149,981	123,448	63,708	59,740	26,533	13,521	13,012	85,449	72,909	12,540
316,630	316,193	156,922	159,271	437	211	226	235,664	235,355	309
362,459	360,822	180,536	180,536	1,637	850	787	263,775	262,889	886
186,444	186,515	93,470	93,045	29	14	15	103,378	103,356	22
237,065	115,463	59,749	55,714	121,602	60,515	61,087	156,824	76,225	80,599
486,002	461,956	240,565	221,391	24,046	11,770	12,276	260,540	248,014	12,526
4,667	4,621	2,386	2,235	46	19	27	2,986	2,963	23
100,871	100,661	52,847	47,814	210	110	100	62,510	62,363	147
8,918	8,901	4,526	4,375	17	8	9	5,385	5,374	11
64,670	64,660	33,517	31,143	10	4	6	48,943	48,934	9
205,240	201,463	99,961	101,502	3,777	1,895	1,882	116,860	114,466	2,394
4,755	4,755	2,484	2,271	.....	.....	.....	3,150	3,150	.....
1,027,938	1,022,154	516,838	505,316	5,784	2,903	2,821	551,958	549,083	2,875
256,422	161,262	87,051	74,211	95,160	47,725	47,435	164,570	102,254	62,316
752,442	740,713	389,036	351,627	11,729	5,907	5,822	495,924	487,126	8,798
37,437	37,430	19,353	18,077	7	3	4	26,563	26,559	4
950,300	938,275	485,079	453,196	12,025	5,933	6,092	622,351	615,686	6,665
42,489	42,454	21,465	20,989	35	16	19	27,453	27,438	15
134,842	61,832	32,179	29,653	73,010	37,460	35,550	99,070	46,600	52,470
291,500	230,130	119,293	110,837	61,370	30,883	30,487	205,081	161,269	43,812
176,245	131,616	68,627	62,989	44,629	23,697	20,932	123,473	91,893	31,580
25,792	25,782	13,569	12,213	10	2	8	17,513	17,506	7
73,237	73,159	37,255	35,904	78	45	33	47,206	47,167	39
220,733	152,455	78,757	73,698	68,278	34,270	34,008	129,006	90,106	38,900
14,780	14,644	7,210	7,434	136	71	65	10,546	10,457	89
143,796	139,690	75,484	64,206	4,106	2,169	1,937	92,132	89,414	2,718
299,514	299,023	155,422	143,601	491	252	239	185,276	184,995	281
2,907	2,901	1,518	1,383	6	3	3	1,920	1,916	4

## Northwestern Inter-State Collegiate Association.

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### OFFICERS

FOR THE YEAR 1882-3.

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PRESIDENT—G. E. LESLIE, JACKSONVILLE, ILL.

VICE-PRESIDENT—D. P. JONES, MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.

SECRETARY AND TREASURER—FRED. S. SHEPHERD,  
BELOIT, WISCONSIN.

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*The next Contest will be held at Minneapolis, Minn., May 3, 1883.*

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### MINUTES OF THE CONVENTION, HELD AT INDIANA- POLIS, MAY 3, 1882.

The delegates to the Convention assembled in Parlor A, of the Bates House, at 9:30 A. M., on the 3d day of May, 1882.

President Roger Leavitt, of Wisconsin, occupied the chair, and D. P. Jones, of Minnesota, was secretary. Immediately upon calling to order and reading the minutes of the previous Convention, the President appointed C. L. Goodwin, Vice-President and D. P. Jones, Secretary, a Committee on Credentials. The Committee reported the following delegates as entitled to seats in the convention:

FROM IOWA—S. B. Howard, R. F. Hurlburt, A. J. Craven.

“ MINNESOTA—Seldon Bacon, D. P. Jones, W. W. Clark.

“ OHIO—C. E. Jefferson, Charles Kirchbaum, D. F. Bradley.

“ WISCONSIN—W. F. Cooling.

“ ILLINOIS—W. F. Johnson, Wm. Monroe, H. L. McCune.

The committee also reported two contesting delegations from Indiana, neither possessing the proper credentials. After considerable discussion, it was moved and carried, to appoint a select committee of three, who

should consume an hour and a half in investigating the Indiana trouble and credentials. The committee appointed were D. P. Jones, Minnesota, Seldon Bacon, Minnesota, and R. F. Hurlburt, Iowa. At the time set, the committee were ready to report, and on the re-assembling of the Convention, presented the names of Messrs. Merritt, McElroy and Dillon, as most entitled to seats in the Convention, but declared neither delegation as legally entitled to the rights of delegates. In this case there was either no election of delegates or the merits of the case were with the Merritt, McElroy and Dillon faction. The Convention decided the latter to be the truest way of settlement, and the above-named gentlemen were admitted to the Convention. The Convention then adjourned until 2 P. M.

The Convention was called to order at 2 P. M. The report of the Committee on "Time and Place," was called for, in which they recommended that the next Inter-State Contest be held at Minneapolis, Minn., on the evening of the third Thursday in May, 1883, and that the Convention of the Association be held in the morning of the same day. The Committee also recommended that the Contest in 1884 be held at Milwaukee, Wis. The report was accepted after making the date of the next Contest at Minneapolis the *first* (1st) Thursday of May instead of the third.

The report of the Committee on Officers was called for. The Committee could not agree on nominations, so the Convention proceeded by nomination and ballot to select officers for the ensuing year. The result of the election was as follows:

PRESIDENT—G. E. Leslie, of Illinois.

VICE-PRESIDENT—D. P. Jones, of Minnesota.

SECRETARY AND TREASURER—Fred. S. Shepherd, of Wisconsin.

The report of the Committee on Resolutions was then given, with recommendations regarding amendments to the Constitution, as follows:

That the word *Missouri* be dropped from ART. I. In ART. IV., SEC. 2, have it to read: "He shall have printed 600 copies of the Constitution and shall send 100 copies to the Secretary of each State Association." Also, in same section, to provide for depositing the Secretary's bond with the President of the Association.

In ART. VII. to add SEC. 2, which shall read: "No delegate shall be entitled to a seat in the Convention whose credentials shall not have been signed by the President and Secretary of his State Association."

Also, in SEC. 5, of ART. X., to provide: That, the first prize shall be \$75, and the second prize \$50.

All these recommendations were accepted and the Constitution was ordered to be changed as suggested.

The Secretary read an application for admission to the Association from Nebraska. Moved to inform the State of their admission when they should present orator and delegates at the annual convention. Carried.

An amendment was proposed to provide for *five* judges instead of *three* and a referee. The motion was laid on the table. The Convention then adjourned until 8:30 Thursday morning.

The Contest occurred in the evening, at the English Opera House in the presence of a large and cultured audience.

## PARLOR OF THE BATES HOUSE, 8:30 A. M., THURSDAY.

The amendment regarding judges was taken from the table and, after some discussion, was adopted, as follows:

ART. V., SEC. 1. *Five* "persons," instead of *three*, and cross out from—"also one person" to "is held."

Also amended SEC. 6 of same Article, so that if a majority (3) of the judges shall agree on one man he shall be awarded first rank. If no decision is reached by this means, the average of the *five* (5) judges shall be obtained and first rank thus decided. The second rank shall be determined in the same way. A vote of thanks to the Officers and Judges was moved and carried.

Moved to adjourn. Carried.

D. P. JONES,  
*Secretary.*

## CONSTITUTION.

ARTICLE I.—This organization shall be known as the NORTHWESTERN INTER-STATE COLLEGIATE ASSOCIATION, and shall consist of the Collegiate Associations of Illinois, Iowa, Wisconsin, Ohio, Indiana, Minnesota, and such other State Associations as shall be admitted by a two-thirds vote of the delegates present at any annual convention.

ARTICLE II, SECTION 1.—The object of this Association shall be to hold contests in oratory, and such other literary contests at such times and places as shall be decided upon by the Association at its annual convention.

SEC. 2. In the contests of this Association, each State shall be represented by the successful competitor in its annual contest; *provided*, he be an under-graduate of the collegiate course at the time of such State contest.

ARTICLE III, SECTION 1.—The officers of this Association shall consist of a President, Vice-President and Secretary (who shall also be Treasurer), who shall constitute the Executive Committee of the Association. All nominations of officers of the Association shall be by informal ballot, and an election shall follow by ballot upon the three names receiving the highest number of votes, a majority of all votes cast being necessary for a choice.

SEC. 2. The officers of the Association, on their retirement from office, and ex-orators, shall be honorary members of the Association.

ARTICLE IV, SECTION 1.—It shall be the duty of the President to preside at all meetings; and he shall also have power to call a special meeting at the written request of four State Associations, giving at least thirty days' notice to each State Association of such meeting.

SEC. 2. The duties of the Secretary shall be such as are common to that office, and any other duties that the Association may authorize. He shall have printed 600 copies of the Constitution and shall send 100 copies to the Secretary of each State Association. As Treasurer, he shall keep the accounts of the Association, and pay all bills audited and

allowed by the Executive Committee. He shall be required to deposit, with the President of the Association a bond for \$1,000.

SEC. 3. The contests of the Association shall be under the control of the Executive Committee. It shall be the duty of the Executive Committee to audit all accounts before they are presented to the Association.

ARTICLE V, SECTION 1.—Five persons shall be chosen each year by the Executive Committee to act as judges of the literary contest of that year; and each State Association shall be notified of their appointment at least sixty days before the contest.

SEC. 2. The judges shall not, in any way, be connected with the institutions represented in the contest.

SEC. 3. Any judge shall be removed upon the protest of any State Association, made in writing, within thirty days after his appointment, the reason for such protest being given in writing; *provided*, no State shall be allowed more than two protests.

SEC. 4. Each judge shall, without consultation, decide upon the merits of the thought, composition, and delivery of each oration, marking each of these particulars upon the scale of 100, after the delivery of the oration.

SEC. 5. Six copies of the manuscripts of the competing orators shall be printed and handed to the President of the Association, and by him to the judges separately, at least three days before the contest, who shall read them before their delivery.

SEC. 6. At the close of the contest, the President and Secretary shall receive the average of each judge for each contestant. The averages of each judge shall be graded 1, 2, 3, 4, etc. The orator graded first by a majority (three) of the judges shall be awarded the first prize. If no orator is thus graded first, the averages of the five judges shall be averaged, and the orator receiving the highest average shall be awarded the first prize. The first prize having been awarded, the averages of the remaining orators shall be again graded 1, 2, 3, 4, etc., and the second prize determined in the same manner as the first. The President shall then announce the result. The markings of the judges shall be published in, at least, one daily paper.

ARTICLE VI.—In the contests of the Association, no oration shall contain more than two thousand words.

ARTICLE VII, SECTION 1.—The annual convention shall meet in the afternoon of the day on which the contest is held, and the following day in the forenoon, in which convention each State shall be entitled to three votes.

SEC. 2. No delegate shall be entitled to a seat in the convention whose credentials shall not have been signed by the President and Secretary of State Association.

ARTICLE VIII.—Any State of this Association failing to send a representative to any annual contest, without furnishing a satisfactory reason, shall be excluded from the Association.

ARTICLE IX.—The names of the orators engaged in the contest, and copies of the orations, also the names and markings of the judges, shall be kept on record by the Secretary.

ARTICLE X, SECTION 1.—This Association shall pay all necessary expenses connected with the contest, including prizes, and all necessary expenses of judges, the President and Secretary, and of the Vice-President when acting as President.

SEC. 2. Such an admittance fee to the Oratorical Contest shall be charged as the Executive Committee shall deem proper.

SEC. 3. Each State Association shall, at least thirty days before the Inter-State Contest, deposit with its Treasurer the sum of \$25, which shall be subject to an order from the Executive Committee. Any State Association failing to comply with this provision, without sufficient reason being given, shall be denied representation in the next contest and convention.

SEC. 4. Within ten days succeeding each annual contest all surplus funds shall be divided equally among the State Associations and be deposited with their respective Treasurers. Should there be any deficit, it shall be met with an equal tax upon the State Associations.

SEC. 5. As Testimonials of success in the contests of this Association there shall be awarded as first honor, *seventy-five dollars*; as second honor, *fifty dollars*.

ARTICLE XI.—The Constitution may be amended at any annual meeting of this Association by a two-thirds vote.

The markings of the judges and referee, at the Indianapolis contest, were as follows:

JUDGES.	C. E. Jefferson, of Ohio.	W. W. Clark, of Minnesota.	A. J. Cravens, of Iowa.	H. S. Fiske, of Wisconsin.	F. G. Hanchett, of Illinois.	C. L. Goodwin, of Indiana.
Judge J. S. Frazee .....	99 $\frac{1}{3}$	99 $\frac{2}{3}$	98	98 $\frac{2}{3}$	98 $\frac{2}{3}$	95 $\frac{1}{3}$
Hon. N. C. Butler .....	87	93	93 $\frac{2}{3}$	88	95 $\frac{2}{3}$	93 $\frac{2}{3}$
Rev. O. C. McColloch .....	75	88 $\frac{1}{3}$	91 $\frac{1}{3}$	70	83 $\frac{1}{3}$	90
W. P. Fishback .....	91 $\frac{2}{3}$	80	91 $\frac{2}{3}$	95	96 $\frac{2}{3}$	93 $\frac{1}{3}$

The orations we print in full, below. After settling all accounts of the contest there was a small balance left in the treasury.

## THE OLD AND THE NEW CIVILIZATIONS.

BY F. G. HANCHETT, UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO, CLASS OF '82. FIRST HONORS.

There is a tendency in man to swing, pendulum-like, from extreme to extreme. We can trace it from the individual with his hobbies and eccentricities to the masses with their ever-varying and unreliable public opinion. We can mark it in the more slow and steady sweep of thought from century to century, and from age to age; in the alternate succession of days and nights of civilization—dark ages and golden ages of light. It is this tendency in man that accounts for the two opposite extremes of what we term the old and the new civilizations—the civilization tha

dazzled the world with the Golden Age of Greece, and the civilization of which the nineteenth century is but the morning light; the civilization which recognized the *spiritual* Plato as the supreme monarch of thought, and the civilization which crowns the *practical* Bacon as the greatest philosopher of the world—eras which may be distinguished as the Age of the Beautiful and the Age of the Useful. This old civilization was a magnificent garden, in which the Beautiful, the Spiritual and the Ideal were cultivated with the choicest care, and in which the Useful, the Material and the Practical were rooted out as rank and unsightly weeds. From this well-tilled soil grew and blossomed poetry, from whose fragrance the poets of all ages have drawn their sweetness; eloquence, whose unrivaled periods still ring in our ears; architecture, which has ever been the model and marvel of the world; sculpture, to whose divine beauty our boasted age still bows in admiring worship. But with however much of admiration we may look back upon the glorious achievements of these old Greeks, we must still admit that they went to the extreme in their cultivation of the beautiful and neglect of the useful. Their philosophers scorned the idea of debasing their knowledge for the advancement of the useful arts. They had famous sculptors, but bungling mechanics; splendid rhetoricians, but stupid doctors; dreams of delightful repose in the Elysian fields, but no vulgar vision of spring mattresses on this side of the Acheron. Steam might have lifted the lids of tea-kettles before the eyes of these old dreamers for endless centuries, but railroads would still be unknown. To their imaginative minds the thunderbolt told no tale of the telegraph, but was the rattling of Jove's chariot-wheels over the golden pavements of Heaven.

In the fullness of time there came into the fields of thought a practical husbandman, Francis Bacon, who was not satisfied with mere *flowers*, which, however beautiful, could but please and adorn; but desired "*fruit*" which could supply the more necessary wants of man. He, therefore, left this old garden of beauty, and in far broader fields scattered the seeds of a philosophy which was destined to bring forth rich harvests of usefulness. The fruits of this great philosophy have ripened into what we call the practical age—an age which with equal propriety might be termed the age of miracles—an age in which thought busies itself with the great problem of benefiting the condition of man—an age in which the hidden secrets of God have been found out and man's powers invested with the powers of omnipotence, until his feeble voice has been made to echo across continents and his thoughts to pass beneath the billows of the deep—an age in which the petty quibbles of metaphysicians are accounted secondary to the great inventions that lessen the burdens and perplexities of life—an age in which the poet who is contented with picturing the outer manifestation of things has been displaced by the scientist, who delights in searching out the inner secrets of the universe. But nowhere have the glorious triumphs of this age taken more practical form than in the modern home, which, crowded with the countless comforts and conveniences of life, is a veritable heaven in comparison with the palatial but empty abodes of the Golden Age of Greece, or the turreted but desolate castles of the senseless age of chivalry. In fact, the Nineteenth Century is one sublime and bewildering panorama of practical achievements.

In keeping with that tendency in man which carries him to the extreme, we observe that the same causes which have produced such great practical achievements have also produced a practical and material spirit in the age, which tends to dwarf and deaden the very noblest sentiments in man's nature. In the fields of modern thought the coarser plants of material prosperity have so overshadowed the more delicate flowers of poetry that they have made but a feeble and spindling growth. This spirit of the age would prize electricity more than immortality, and look with more pleasure upon a man-made machine than upon a God-inspired sentiment. It is a significant fact that all of the greatest poets lived before the age of material prosperity; that the genius of this age is drifting into the channels of trade, and instead of a Shakespeare, a Milton or a Raphael, we have an Astor, a Jay Gould or a Vanderbilt; that our scientists return from their search for the useful in the world of matter with their eyes spiritually blinded. These things point to the fact that our practical age, with all its boasted blessings, by absorbing the mind with the baser truths of matter, is disqualifying it for the higher truths of the spiritual. This modern materialism has swung to its maddest extreme, and taken its most definite form, in its attack upon religion. Puffed up with his meagre knowledge of one small world, little man attempts to prove that there is no God in the great universe. We are told that man has no soul, that immortality is but an empty dream, and religion but the sickly child of ignorance and superstition. Thus would our age, with its material clutch, strangle the very divinity in man and leave him but the monarch animal of the world.

Physical science is the idol of the age, and the man who has, perchance, found a few bird tracks in some antediluvian rock, is an illustrious hero. With what profound wisdom we have discovered that the first horse had five toes! How wise we are for having learned that there are 90,000 species of beetles, and possibly more! But is there no mental science? Was he right who asserted that, "as the liver secretes bile, so the brain secretes thought?" "Can the scientist lay open our moral structure with his dissecting knives." We do not forget that our age, "which draws its water from wells that are sixty centuries deep," by the natural laws of progress, is in the advance of every preceding age; but we criticise the extremely practical and material tendency of our age, which has produced a large class of narrowly practical men — men who see utility only in that which ministers to their immediate and physical wants; who are devoted soul and body to business, for the transaction of which they have become mere machines; who consider poetry and religion as fit only for women and children; men who are forever crying, in the language of Dickens' Gradgrind, "In this life we want nothing but facts, sir, nothing but facts;" men whose imaginations, the wings of the soul, have become so heavy with the mud of the material things in which they grovel, that they can never soar into the lofty regions of thought, where man asserts his kinship with heaven and suggests that he has an immortal soul. Better be a philosopher and live in a garret, better be a poet and an heir of poverty, than one of these narrowly practical men surrounded with every comfort and luxury that the nineteenth century can offer.

Thus we see that what we term the old and the new civilizations have



been the extreme developments of opposite ideas. Happy will be that age, if it may ever dawn upon the world, when the central idea of these two civilizations shall be wedded in harmonious equality, when the love of the beautiful and the love of the useful shall each have its designed place in the symmetrical development of man; then shall he have the poet's eye to see all the varied beauty in nature and in sentiment, and the keen perception of the scientist to search out all that is useful to man in the hidden secrets of God.

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## THE CAUSE OF THE GRACCHI.

BY ARTHUR J. CRAVEN, STATE UNIVERSITY OF IOWA, CLASS OF '82.

### SECOND HONORS.

Ideas, not swords, have filled the past with ruins. Rome was not destroyed by barbarians. True, they captured and pillaged and destroyed a city whose name was Rome; but the fair mistress of the world, the pride of her children, had long been dead, and when the lands of the North stretched out their strong arms to seize a bride they embraced a corpse.

Ideas, not swords! And among the ideas that scourge mankind none is more potent than that of man's inequality,—asserting that men are *not* of the same blood, that we are *not* free and equal, that I shall be king and you shall be slave. It sounds the tocsin of war on the world's battle fields. It is the great Goliath of history, striding through the centuries, overturning kingdoms, obliterating empires, challenging republics; but no youthful David with sling and stone has yet stepped out from the ranks of the people who can slay and behead this giant of tyranny. As Americans we boast that the Declaration of Independence was his death-warrant, and that our political fabric towers high above his grave. But whence comes this cry of monopoly and the warnings against centralization? Is it merely the wail of human discontent? Are not the rich becoming richer and the poor poorer? Does not monopoly dip its hands into every bushel of wheat—yea, even into the standing grain? The tattered children of poverty, nursed and swaddled in the deadly shade of corporations, tugging at the skirts of their mothers for bread,—are they really hungry? In the dreary past, you say, cloud-crowned pyramids and mouldering ruins of lofty cities whisper of slavery. In the battle-fields of yesterday, we see the victory of human rights. Yes: but this bloody monster of inequality rises from its very grave. Formerly it was serfdom, now it is monopoly; yesterday it was slavery, to-day it is centralization. Take away its part from the long drama of history, and the play has lost its meaning. Exterminate this principle from the politics of to-day, and you relieve our statesmen of half their cares. Agrarian reformation derives its importance not merely from its tragical interest in history, but from the fact that it is strangely applicable to present politics. History, with all its ceaseless repetition, has resurrected from the buried past no problem of such continual importance as the use, rent, and

ownership of land. The past resounds with the tread of soldiery, the cries of slavery and despotism; but exclusiveness of land possessions is the basis of conquest, the foundation of slavery and revolution, the very corner-stone of despotism. Wide-stretching acres made the lords of feudalism; serfdom is the product of tenantry. Ireland to-day, with her rags and her stripes, is the sad epitome of agrarian abuse. Land, indeed, is *real* estate. It endures, though government and race be swept away. It fosters conservatism. It checks revolution. It gives courage to patriotism. Mercenary troops have won few victories. From the firesides in peril stretch the mystic chords of sympathy along which flit messages that spur trembling armies to victory.

It was this importance of land ownership as a factor of patriotism which filled the mind of Tiberius Gracchus. On his journey to Spain, as an emissary of the Roman Government, he clearly saw the dark cloud of imperialism drifting over the desolated fields of Italy. The small land-owners had been driven out. Their homes and mortgaged farms had been seized by the centralizing hand of the rich. With their homeless families they had sailed across the seas to the colonies, or had fled to Rome to join the ranks of an idle army, or swell the hungry multitude which fawned at the feet of ambitious demagogues, and sold their votes for bread. Honest toil had lost its incentives. Free labor could not compete with the drudgery of slaves. Slave gangs of stammering barbarians looked sadly from the fields upon the crowds of free laborers flocking to the city. Homes were dear, but what were all the pleasures of domestic life compared with the terrors of serfdom? One way, and one way only, led to distinction and glory; and that lay over the bloody corpses of battle fields, or through the passions of the forum. Rome was the center of the world. Her returning armies came back with standards of victory. Long processions of triumph, glittering with the spoils of conquest, were marching beneath her arches. Philosophers and teachers endowed her with knowledge. The forum was hushed by the spell of eloquence. Her streets were thronged with strangers. But the surrounding fields yielded scanty harvests to the labor of slaves, and over the proud hills and lofty domes of the city hung a cloud of famine which neither sunshine nor breeze could ever dispel.

The very causes which contributed so largely to the renown and outward strength of the republic were hurrying it forward to a speedy decline. Increase of conquest made an increase of captives. The slavery of the captive destroyed the liberty of the freeman. And as farther and farther the tread of the Roman legions advanced through surrounding nations, when far in the East the boundaries were marked by the line of Roman spears, when their standards were raised beyond the Alps, and Roman sails fluttered in every harbor, the broad Mediterranean was freighted with living cargoes, and Rome became the slave market of the world. Her great men boast no more the love of country. They count their money, measure their domains, dress forth their banquets, awake the lyres and timbrels, and with floods of ripe Falernian drown the little left of virtue. The laws, the laws of common right, the guard, the wealth, the honor, the safety of the nation,—who has sold them, defaced, and corrupted them? Why do they guard the rich man's cloak, and tear the

poor man's garment from his back? Why are they in the grasp of wealth a sword, and in the hands of poverty a broken reed?

On a heart warm with patriotism, this political condition could not fail to make an impression. On this journey to Spain Tiberius resolved upon the agrarian reform which determined his career. On the summits of the mountains fringing the northern border he paused and looked back upon Italy. Below were the plains which lately bloomed with the happy homes of peasantry. Away in the distance rose the outlines of Rome. There was his home of royalty,—his father, the consul; his mother, Cornelia, the daughter of Hannibal's conqueror. There he was the petted favorite in the most distinguished circles of aristocracy. There he was taught and trained by Rome's greatest teachers and orators. There he had married the daughter of Appius. There, indeed, lay the path of glory; but it was paved with the oppression of the weak, and wet with the tears of the poor. In the valleys wandered the stepsons of Italy. On the breeze was borne the clamor of the rabble in the distant city. And there on mountains looking down on a land rendered sacred by the memory of his fathers, he closed his eyes upon visions of wealth and formed his plan for the relief of his country—a plan as stainless and as pure as the snow which crowned the mountain-peaks above him.

In the crowded forum behold the sad tragedy of republics. On the one side iron-fingered monopoly, with its deeds and its bonds; on the other a nation of beggars pleading for bread. Tiberius rises from the side of the aristocrats and demands that a law already passed should be enforced; that the lands of conquest which Rome had provided for her beggared children should be wrested from the hands of wealthy usurpers and distributed to those for whom they were designed; that a commonwealth of small land-owners would prove a balm for pauperism and make a bulwark as strong as adamant against centralization. He is scourged and mangled by that maddened aristocracy, and finds his grave in the sands of the Tiber. A brother grows to manhood, and rising in that same forum pleads for poverty, and his lifeless head is held before the gaze of the multitude and rolled at the feet of his mother. Go, seek for the sorrow which bears the dregs of grief, where tears are relief and breaking hearts are voiceless, and you find it not with the warrior counting the loss of the battle; not with Napoleon, standing lone and pensive at St. Helena, gazing above the raging billows toward sunny France; but go rather where Rachel is weeping, where Cornelia, the Niobe of Rome, asks no greater comfort than that the world, that history, should only call her the "Mother of the Gracchi."

Volumes have been filled with the results of the failure of her martyred sons. True, it is only the wind that plays with the idle leaves, but it heralds the tempest which will rend every fiber of the forest. The sculptor carves his marble and the poet weaves his verse; but the deadly virus courses through the veins of the state. The vulture of destruction broods over the imperial city and perches upon her lofty pinacles. Murder strides through senate halls and creeps with drawn daggers to the bedside of sovereignty. Virtue gathers her spotless robes and flees. The palace of marble overshadows the lowly hovel. The tread of armies wakes the echo of civil discord. The rivers are stained with the blood of

those who lately toiled along their banks. On the peak of the mountain frowns the fortress of the noble; on the plain below, in all the pains of serfdom, toil the subjects of the empire.

Almost two thousand years have rolled on. Time has wrought his mighty changes. The kind face of old Mother Earth has grown scarred and worn by the care of her quarreling, restless children. Civilization has fled from her cradle in the East. She has plowed the continents and sailed the seas. Here, under western skies, she has built her cities and raised her monuments. To-day we wander back and search for the foot-prints of her youth. Every mound is sad with its story, every ruin speaks; but none more plainly or solemnly to this Republic of the West than the columns and temples crumbled and decayed because the cause of the Gracchi was lost.

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### THE NEW EMANCIPATION.

BY C. L. GOODWIN, INDIANA UNIVERSITY, CLASS OF '83. THIRD HONORS.

There have always been men who could be convinced only by the irresistible logic of events. They are the men who are acted upon. Their minds are the lifeless, inorganic rock, so moulded and hardened into their surrounding, that only a volcanic force can tear them from their beds of superstition and prejudice. Every change in human opinion, every revolution in human action, is opposed by the same class, is fought on the same ground. In the inauguration of every form, humanity has been lashed around the same old circle of miserable expedients, no matter how inconsistent those expedients may be, no matter how often they may have been defeated. They are brought forward by a class, which, like the hand-organ man, without regard to time or situation, grinds out the same old tunes, unceasingly and unchangingly. This class are the stones with which tyranny has always built its fortresses. They nurse every old custom, resist every innovation, and feeling, perhaps, that "nothing in the earth, or in the waters under the earth," is adequate to the defense of such a position, always draft Divinity as a reinforcement. They were the men who believed in the Divine right of kings, who justified slavery by Scripture, and their legitimate successors are to-day fighting against the suffrage of woman.

Why are women not permitted to vote in our country to-day? We boast of a government founded on the consent of the governed—a government in which the humblest is entitled to a voice. We say that every citizen shall take part in making the laws. Woman composes nearly half the population. She is a citizen. She is taxed. She is held responsible for crime. She is admitted to be capable of making a sensible choice. Why is that part of the population, which is man's equal intellectually, and superior morally, thus accorded no more recognition in politics than you grant to an idiot or a convict?

It is said that women are represented amply by their husbands and fathers. Wonderful philosophy this! A representative who is born in office and holds it without the shadow of a responsibility! A representative who forms the opinions of his constituents and expresses them to suit himself.

We are told that, in all ages of the world, the family has been the model of government, and the head of the family has been its ruler. It has been, indeed, a model of government, a model of the vilest despotisms that ever trod upon an unfortunate people, and the most tyrannical wretch who ever held a scepter power has claimed to be a father to his people. A hundred years ago, our government announced that in this land the rights of the individual were of the highest importance, and since then our flag has waved a welcome of freedom and happiness to those who have fled from the kindness and the family ties of this paternal form of government.

And why do they tax the language so heavily in describing the loftiness of "woman's sphere?"—a sphere which has the remarkable peculiarity of being a delightful situation in which no man is willing to be placed. It has not been shown that this sphere is less compatible with voting than man's "sphere."

In this heterogeneous homogeneity of argument, in this harmony of discordant propositions, a leading place is occupied by the argument that woman should be denied the right of suffrage because she cannot bear arms. Regardless of the fact that this principle would exclude from suffrage a great body of intellectual men, it is said that woman does not help to carry on a war. She does not march to the front, it is true, to the stirring music of the fife and drum. Hers is the unpretentious part—watching the weary hours away in the tent of the wounded, soothing the pain and giving encouragement and hope—holding a brave heart in the silent watch by the bed of death—at home sustaining an army by her toil, her tired heart beating the dull round of care and anxiety, quickened and sustained by no warlike music.

There is a feeling that the possession of the ballot will take away the refinement we so much admire in woman—that it will destroy in some way the tenderness and the delicacy of home. But the women affected by the exclusion which this objection intimates are comparatively few in number, and are, at best, sickly exotics, shut out from all our joyous, bounding national life. But even could these see something of life in its hundred different phases, is it likely that the sweetness and purity of home would be less appreciated by a knowledge of the emptiness of all beyond? Do knowledge and mental power take away refinement? Is gold less pure that it has stood the test? Is a flower less sweet that it is able to blossom in the sunlight? And of the vaunted indifference of women to this movement, it may be said that they who by fortune are lifted out of the great struggle for existence, may regard the movement with a careless eye. But what of them who are compelled to go forth in weakness and ignorance and toil from day to day, and who meet at every turn the iron barriers of discrimination? The appeal is from the voiceless sufferings of the great under-classes.

Their every argument is an argument against universal suffrage. Their every argument is on the principle of a qualification for suffrage, a principle which would take the mite from the poor and weak and give it to the hoarded wealth of the more powerful. And if you will take the line of argument employed by the defenders of slavery and that employed against the suffrage of woman, you will be impressed by their striking similarity.

They said that the master represented the slave, and these say that the husband represents his wife. They said that the negro was perfectly satisfied with his condition, and did not want to be burdened by the discouragements of freedom; and these say that woman is content to be a mere accessory to man's convenience, and does not desire the trouble of voting. They expatiated on the delights of slavery, and these linger on the unapproachable felicity of woman's position; and, as a fitting climax, both find it necessary to claim the sanction of Divinity. The arguments which they use are veterans which have grown gray in the service of tyranny. They have fought every battle by which the few have tried to oppress the many. And in every battle their banner has gone down before freedom and progress.

Our government is but the essence of the combined opinions of its people. Every wish, every sentiment, every opinion should enter in some degree into its composition. Its different forces are mutually restraining, and the more perfect the representation of its various elements in their proper proportions, the more perfect will be its equilibrium, and just in the degree that some of its elements fail to be represented, will the government be defective and one-sided. And may not the evident defect in our politics be due to this lack of a full representation? Why has our political arm rotted, while in every other branch of our national existence there has been a splendid growth? In every institution in which woman has taken part there has been an advancement; and in politics, from which she is shut out, there has been only corruption and decay.

In the streets of ancient Athens, through which women were not permitted to walk, there stood sculptured figures which, if set up in our streets, would be crushed to powder by an indignant populace. On the stage of Beaumont and Fletcher, on which women never gazed, there were utterances so foul as scarcely to be mentioned, and were an attempt made to present them on our stage it would be stopped by the tremendous force of public opinion. In the streets of our cities, in the theatres of our day, you find gentlemen—instead of animals gratifying their beastly instincts. And in the literature of to-day there is nothing that is not lofty and pure. The difference lies in this, that the Grecian sculptor did not chisel for her gaze, and the early dramatist did not write for her reading. And the discrepancy in politics is that politicians do not scheme and bribe under the direct cognizance of woman.

The sexes are mutually sustaining. Their co-operation is necessary to the completeness of any work. Wherever man has attempted anything alone, or wherever woman has attempted anything alone, the result has been more or less a failure. Wherever man has been deprived of the society of woman he has invariably sunk, in manners and in morals. A nation's treatment of its women is the barometer of its civilization. Every admission of woman to an equal participation in any institution has been marked by its purification. What she has done for literature and for art, she can and will do for politics. Cramped as she has been, held down by the weight of educational discrimination, she gave a noble impetus to the abolition of slavery, and she has made it a disgrace for man to be seen drunken upon the streets. Let women go to the polls, and disorder and debauchery will vanish at her coming. Not that woman is better than

man, but by reason of that mysterious influence which the sexes exert over one another—an influence which is the pride and glory of the race—the arch on which civilization is built.

It will not be denied that women have influence; an influence that will increase, now that she is permitted, equally with man, to traverse the fields of the higher education. As brain comes in contact with facts, thought is evolved and must find a vent. In the past, thrones have rocked and fallen from the force of imprisoned thought struggling up to light. And in Russia, to-day, the repressed thought of its people threatens to burst all barriers and to lose the domes and pinnacles of old institutions beneath the surface of a trackless sea. Though the increasing influence of women in our politics may work no convulsion in our institutions, it will, at best, dissipate itself in petty and useless ways, the result of ignorance and non-recognition. Would it not be better to educate this force, and make it responsible by giving it the ballot, than to let it drift thus, pilotless, upon the political seas?

Give room to her energies. Let her do missionary work among the political heathen, by going to them, and not simply by sending tracts from afar off.

Give her at least an equal chance in competition for wealth and power. Let her soul out into the grand sunlight, out of the enclosing walls of discriminating customs, and it will expand into a wondrous beauty. Let her be given a training that will take her out of the range of your pity, that will enable her to command justice, instead of begging for it. The ballot will cause her to think, will utilize and direct her knowledge, will enable her to aid in the formation of a public opinion which will recognize her as a human being. In such a position the stories of her wrongs, of her unequal struggles, of her soul narrowed by oppression to a petty part, of her unsatisfied yearnings toward the broader fields of action, will be forever hushed. We will stand in the presence of the representative woman of the future, a woman in whom a knowledge and a strength of character that will enable her to protect herself are blended with all gentleness and purity.

The advocates of this cause have fought a good fight. Nor is such heroism displayed in support of a myth, in upholding an unworthy cause. It is not amid the sublime thunders of an Austerlitz that human greatness is seen in its most enduring splendor, but in the calm patience and hope which, under danger and defeat, sustain a starving army through the winter of a Valley Forge; and out of the indifference of those to whom the cause should have been most dear, out of the scorn and coarseness of the rabble, out of the ridicule of the press, which has made them a mockery and a jest, the adherents of this cause have stood and upon them has rested the light of an unfading hope.

Though barbaric customs rest still heavily on the American woman, and though she is to some extent locked in the fatal stupor of indifference, she has advanced from the right of holding property in her own name to a share in the higher education, and is gathering from its heights the garlands of science, philosophy and song.

There is in our land a spirit which welcomes the oppressed, "no matter in what language his doom may have been pronounced; no matter what

color an Indian or an African sun may have burned upon him." It is a spirit which needed no precedent to dethrone a king, to fling defiance at a mother-country, to liberate millions of slaves. It is a spirit which says that no race, class or sex, I care not how wise or how virtuous it may be, has a right in this land to govern any other. It is a spirit which, with a certainty as fixed as the great star which watches our northern hemisphere, will give to the political intelligence of woman a recognition and a voice.

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## THE JEWS.

BY W. W. CLARK, UNIVERSITY OF MINN., CLASS of '82.

From the beginning of written history the life of the Jew has been that of a wanderer. He has been tossed about from one resting-place to another, driven from the enjoyment of one home to search for another, has mingled with all peoples, in all climates, in all times. Nations have sprung up, grown to maturity, waned and died. Races have been remoulded and blotted from the face of the earth, yet throughout the advance of years the Jew has retained his individuality, his intellectual qualities and his religion. As we look back through the mist and darkness which we have traversed to our present position in the full blaze of civilization, the path of the Jew can be traced by a continuous line of light, extending down through all the ages, however dark and obscure, from the dawn of human progress to the present day. When the night of barbarism drew down his mantle of darkness over the whole world, the Jews alone retained their former civilization, and in this we find their greatest eulogy. It is easy for a nation to be borne along with the tide, but their true strength and manliness is shown in stemming it. The Jews shared in the golden ages of Egyptian, Grecian and Roman intelligence; but when the contrary current of ignorance and superstition set in, and swept the nations of Europe back centuries in the path of progress, the Jews boldly resisted the flood and were not forced back one step from the point they had reached by their previous centuries of exertion. And hence we find that while the monks of the West were spelling out their liturgies, and kings could not write their names, Jewish professors were lecturing on scientific, political and ethical subjects; while the priests were trying to reverse the laws of nature in the practice of miracle cures, the Hebrew doctors were studying these laws in their laboratories and laying the firm foundation of our present system of medicine. The Jews carried on the trade of the world; their doctors and financiers were unrivaled; their universities were established in every country, and their libraries have never been surpassed. It was impossible for this intelligence to come in contact with the surrounding superstition without dispelling it, and we have Draper and Mosheim for authority, that to the influence of the Jews, more than to any other, was due the revival of learning. The light of the law which descended to the Jews amid the thunders of Mt. Sinai has



spread from tribe to tribe, from nation to nation, from continent to continent, until the whole civilized world is swathed in its glory and the Mosaic code has become the central sun in its system of jurisprudence. Jewish sculptors and artists have held the world spell-bound with their delicacy of touch, their power of execution, and their grandeur of conception. The strains of sublimest harmony which welled up from the depths of the Jewish soul have lived on and will live on forever, soothing the troubled mind with their tenderness and depth of pathos, or thrilling the soul with the loftiness of passion. The Jews were our factors and bankers before we could read or write, and in all times their statesmen have won high positions by the able and energetic execution of the trusts placed in their hands. The names of Mendelssohn, Auerbach, Neander, Disraeli and Gambetta will stand worthily side by side with those of Beethoven, Dickens, Gladstone, Macaulay and Thiers. We admit that the Jews have, like other men, their faults, and there is one dark page in their history, one fatal mistake, the crucifixion of our Savior. But consider the cause that led them to that step. The unity of the Godhead was the very foundation of their religion; when Christ taught the trinity, and placed Himself on an equality with God, it seemed in their minds to be blasphemy against their sacred religion. Again, they had been waiting long and patiently for the coming of a king sent from God; as generation after generation of bondage was added to the long line of similar centuries, their imagination, urged on by their intense longing for liberty, formed for them pictures of freedom, of self-rule, of happy homes unfettered by the iron hand of oppression. Cherished next to their God, these hopes, so simple, and yet so noble, had become a part of their very lives; imagine, then, the bitterness of their disappointment when Christ came, bearing with Him no scepter, and offering no temporal deliverance. The motives of their action are found in the two grandest and noblest passions that can fill the soul of man—love of liberty and love of God—the same passions that in the Huguenots and our Puritan Fathers called forth our highest eulogy and most fervid admiration. Let us, then, for the sake of Him who suffered most, accept His verdict, as in the agony of the hour He uttered those words of mercy, “Forgive them, for they know not what they do.”

How bitterly has this one crime been expiated! Scattered over the face of the earth, for eighteen centuries they have been the victims of the ignorance, fanaticism and calumny of the world; for eighteen centuries they have endured the storms of persecution, disdaining to violate their own consciences, because they feared the wrath of God more than of man, and loved truth more than life. What nobler or sadder sight can there be than a people martyred for principle, homeless and defenceless, trying to wear out the power to inflict by the patient endurance of suffering? The story of their misery is a long one, and would fill volumes; the history of every European country is stained with Jewish blood. In Germany they were at first treated with moderate toleration. However, this was not long to last; at the close of a summer's day, as the Jews were preparing for their evening devotion, a cloud of dust appeared and obscured the setting sun. It draws nearer, nearer yet; loud shouts, the clash and clang of a mighty army are heard, and immediately the devas-

tator is upon them. Erasing from the Decalogue the two commandments, "Thou shalt not steal," "Thou shalt not kill," the crusaders scatter themselves throughout the Jewish quarters and begin their terrible work of slaughter and pillage. The lurid flames send up their forked tongues and lend a horrible brilliancy to a horrible scene, the night is filled with the agonized cries of the Jews, and the harsh, merciless shouts of their persecutors. When the gray of dawn appears, behold the change! In place of yesterday's happy homes and busy marts, there is left but the monotony of charred timbers and smoking ruins. Mangled bodies blockade the streets, and thousands of them float on the bosom of the Rhine. Drunken with sensuality and laden with spoil, the crusaders have passed on to greater outrages at Jerusalem; having conquered this city, they drive the entire Jewish population into their synagogues and apply the torch. When the last shrieks of the burning inmates have been stifled by the fiery hand of death, Godfrey and his followers turn to Mount Calvary.

But to Spain was left the culmination of Jewish persecution; Moorish supremacy yielded to Christian, and the Inquisition was established. I will not enter on a description of its horrors; the rack, the thumbscrew and the virgin remain to us as mute but terrible witnesses of the cruelty that has been. Hideous as were the crimes of Nero and Mary Tudor, they seem as nothing compared with the misery heaped upon mankind by the tender white hand that signed the edict expelling the Jews from Spain. Little pity had Isabella in her heart for the Jewish maidens, deprived of home and friends, who preferred graves in the waters of the Mediterranean to disgrace at the hands of her soldiers; little pity had she for the eight hundred thousand souls, half-clothed, half-fed, crowded into the holds of vessels, weak and sick from the pollution they breathed; little pity for the mothers and babes dying beneath the scorching rays of an African sun.

And to-day the outrages committed against the Russian Jews rival in atrocity those of Spain in the palmiest days of the Inquisition. Germany, the home of intellect and liberality, proud of her rank in the vanguard of civilization, has deliberately unearthed from its mediæval grave that monster of bigotry, Jewish persecution. And now from the valleys of Germany and the plains of Russia, there rises a despairing cry to the Lord God of Sabaoth, "How long, O Lord, how long?" As we contemplate their present misery and look back over the long line of centuries so pregnant with Hebrew suffering, so filled with their earnest labors in the arts and sciences, as we think how much they have suffered and how little they have complained or retaliated, as we remember that their virtues are their own and that their faults have been forced upon them by eighteen centuries of the bitterest persecution, as we compare their noble bearing throughout their long and terrible ordeal with the brutal fanaticism of our fathers, we blush with shame and feel that every drop of blood that followed the Christian's sword from the Hebrew's wounded breast cast a crimson stain upon the annals of Christianity which the advance of years can never efface. If the walls of Jerusalem could picture the massacres they have seen, if the smoke-stained ruins of the Jewish synagogue could reproduce the shrieks of their burning inmates, if the Rhine and the

Thames could bear upon their bosoms the mangled forms of murdered Jews that their currents have swept to the sea, if the dark dungeons of the old Inquisition towers could tell the long sad story of the misery they have witnessed, if the myriads of Hebrews who have given up their lives rather than their religion, could rise from their graves into a mighty army, then, and then only, could we comprehend the depth of wrong, the immensity of outrage that has been heaped upon the Jews by the fanaticism of our fathers. If they had come forth a nation of criminals and idiots they would have stood as a living monument to mark the brutality of the followers of a gospel of mercy; but the indomitable strength of manhood, which the might of Egypt and Babylon failed to crush, the intelligence which made them first to leave the mazes of Polytheism and raised Europe from her grave of ignorance, has not forsaken them, and to-day as intelligent men they stand up at the bar of justice pleading for their rights, pleading for that birthright of all men—liberty of conscience and freedom from oppression. In denying them this we are their oppressors; we, the followers of Christ, who hold that the love of God is best shown by the love of man. O, Christian men and women, let not our acts belie our words; let us remove from their bleeding shoulders the yoke of persecution, break the sword and quench the firebrand; let us give them their just place as men among men. And when this glorious work shall be done, the voice of thousands upon thousands of grateful Hebrews will burst forth into a mighty anthem of praise and glory to the God of Christians and Jews.

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### THE COMMON MAN.

BY C. E. JEFFERSON, OHIO WESLEYAN UNIVERSITY, CLASS OF '82.

The universe was built for a purpose. Every purpose has a plan, every plan a development. Development means progression. In the natural world God moves in silence, and with equal step. Nature hangs out a star, unfolds a flower, paints a gem, to tell she is not idle; but she never stops to shout her triumphs, nor loiters in chagrin or fatigue. Not so in the moral world. Free will, like a wanton child, toys with the will of heaven, chafes and frets, rolls the stone of Sisyphus, fills the sieve of the Danaides, laughs at the eternal tides, rages and sleeps, rushes toward the light, and, growing weary, buries itself in darkness. Amid tumult and confusion the race has moved onward; every triumph heralded by uproar, every consummation wrought in fire. The smoke of battle has been the pillar of cloud. God's will has been proclaimed by the strongest cannon. Every great event has been born of chaos, every gift been bought with blood. Marathon gave us the artist; Pharsalia, the emperor; Tours, the Christian thinker; Hastings, the man of manners;—but all the while Enceladus lay enchained, and still Etna belched fire. Thrones were consumed, empires blotted out, civilizations wrecked, and amid the universal ruin the nations stood in sorrow, waiting for the end.

But in God's dramas the final acts are always glorious. When Edward I. was king, a spark was seen; it was a blaze under Charles I.; there

was the gleam of a sword at Bunker Hill, a murder shriek in the streets of Paris, a rocket of fire across the sky, and under its light there appeared a new earth, a new throne, a new king. As at the close of geologic times, amid the melting icebergs, a kingly form appeared, ruler, thenceforth, of the lands and the seas; so now, as the forms of old civilizations are passing away, a new monarch has come, ruler not only of nature but sovereign of the kingdoms of men:—he is the common man. Looking into his face, as he stands before us, the problem of the past is solved. Now we know why the world has advanced so slowly. It is because we have been selfish. It is because, wrapped in our robes of purple and pride, we have always thanked heaven we are not as *other* men are. It is because we have tried to lift the heavy wheels of progress over the granite table of the law, thrown down from Heaven to be true forever, and stamped with the handwriting of the eternal God, *Honor thy neighbor!* Slowly do we learn, even when taught by Heaven. Odin dwelt in a fisherman's hut; Apollo lodged with simple shepherds; Jove visited the poor Ethiopians; Jesus walked with publicans and sinners; while we, greater than the gods, have stalked the earth, lost in ourselves, uncaring for the man who toils, the man who serves, the man who sorrows, and noticing him only to curse him as he has staggered and whirled in the mad dance of death.

But in this universe all things are bound together. Not a star can fall but other stars totter; not a stream can cease to flow but the ocean feels it; not a child can cry but the world's heart is sadder; not a beggar on his bed of straw can die from injustice or wrong, but his dying breath tarnishes the gold in the crown of the king. Man lives by association. Each is bound to all. Keep the sun in his place in heaven unsupported by other suns, before you dream of building a permanent civilization upon distinction and caste, or of seeing one nation pass into the golden age without answering the question which has been sounding from the beginning of the world—"Where is thy brother?" *Humanity is one.* That is the open secret of history. Doomed are all who will not read it. Call it chance, call it fate, call it God, there is an inflexible course of things; and if men choose not the right because it is right, they are scourged into duty by the scorpion whips of nature's laws. Over our pride and over our hate, in opposition to our prayers, and conquering our strength, the tides have flowed, bringing the bark of the *common man*. He is here. By gunpowder, which blew down the walls of feudal lords, he is here. By the printing press, which first told all hearts beat alike, he is here. By the crusades, which led prince and peasant hand in hand, he is here. By the steamship, which made the continents one, he is here. By all the inventions of genius, the discoveries of science, the widening generalizations of philosophy, the teachings of the immortal men who have stood beside the burning bush, he is here. By the agony of prayer from garret and cellar; by the wasted souls that have cried as they left us, "I was naked and ye clothed me not;" by the countless millions that have gone up to Heaven, transfigured in battle-fire, he is here. By the will of God he is here—he is here. Here to tell the tale of toil—the only epic of this world. You may call him ignorant, wise men; you may call him blind, clear-sighted men; you may call him brutish, cultured men; but do not

call him lazy. Lazy? Hasn't he taken this planet, scathed and scarred by fire and ice, and planted it with flowers and circled it with homes? Hasn't he gone out upon the ocean when it was wild there, and out into the desert when Death was there, and clambered over the ruggedest heights, and fathomed the poisonous caves of the sea? Hasn't he toiled in quarry and mine that cities might have golden gates, in factory and by flaming forge that the world might be clothed, though the threads of his own life were consumed in the weaving? Hasn't he taken the mountains by their eternal locks of white and hurled them into the chasms to bear up the heavy wheels of trade, and hasn't he gone down upon the beach and with brawny arm pushed almighty Neptune back into his watery home? Lazy! Hasn't he walked in weary pilgrimage across continents of burning sand, and wrestled all night with the angel that would neither bless nor console? And hasn't he reared temples of marble and pillars of gold, till his arms being weary and his heart faint, in the shadow of the magnificence his devotion created, he fell, whispering, "God is God!" Here is the world's devotion—here the world's courage. It was he who at Thermopylæ said, "Go, tell my countrymen I lie here at their command." It was he who at Waterloo, in the last desperate charge, marched into the twilight, shouting, while the sun of Austerlitz went down, "*Vive l'Empereur!*" It was he who at Vicksburg and Mission Ridge, Antietam and Gettysburg, with visions of home before his eyes, and faces he loved in his heart, marched on to the bayonet, right on to the death, singing, "The Union Forever." Fighting all the world's battles, bearing all its burdens, achieving all its triumphs, yet despised and cursed and spit upon; beaten, and plundered and slaughtered; scourged, and crushed and crucified; buried under mountainous weight of chains and unimaginable guilt of priests and kings—no wonder the centuries have gone down in night; no wonder men have said, "There is no God."

But only philosophers say that. The common man has never said it. In every land and time his "feeble hands and helpless, groping blindly in the darkness, have touched God's right hand in that darkness, and been lifted up and strengthened." Over the cottage door the flowers grew, praying, "Wait awhile;" and the brook, hastening with its burden to the sea, murmured, "Wait awhile;" and the wind in its wanderings over mountain and moor whispered through the chinks in the wall, "Wait awhile." And he waited—oh how long! "God does not pay at the end of every week, but he PAYS." He always keeps his promises. • The slave is free, the toiler is king, the common man is here. By "many a frozen, many a fiery Alp" he has come, with conquering strength in his arms and heart. What will you do with him, Statesman? for he will never go back. He is standing in front of the palace of the Czar, and though Siberian caverns yawn and gape, with unblenched cheek he shouts it: "Never." Bismarck hears it and repeats it again and again, for he knows it is true: Never! France hears it and dares not contradict it, lest demons tell it again, as once they told it in her barricaded streets—Never! Even the British lion forgets how to roar, as that terrible word comes like a knell from the caves of the Emerald Isle. 'Tis fearfully true, the race moves onward. "There are no footprints backward." De Tocque-

ville wrote universal experience when he said: "After each concession democracy grows stronger and its demands increase with its strength." Let Rome be witness. Her patricians wanted peace, and admitted the plebeians into the citadel *Jus Honorum*; but step by step, and year by year, from Lucius Sextius through Sulla down to Caracalla, it was triumphantly fought till the wide Roman world found regulation and place within the Imperial city. Then comes peace. With peace came reflection; and reflection killed Rome. The hideous spectre of herself was more than the demons of war. Her robes were ermine, but her heart was unclean. Her common citizen was strong in an army, but he was not strong in himself. He was a thing, not a man. And God drove him from Italy to learn of the barbarians that he had a soul, drove him to England to fight for *Magna Charta*, brought him to America to write the Declaration of Independence, and to build a civilization, the first in history, upon personal duty and individual rights. It is the glory of to-day—each man stands by himself; thinks for himself, works for himself, and, if necessary, will fight for himself. And that is why England watches his face as he works in her Manchester shops; that is why we anxiously count his pulse as he sleeps in the slums of the city. He is restless, he is peevish, he is grasping for the stars—foolish thing to do, you say, but it keeps our eyes turned upward. He is grasping for wealth; let him grasp! Dives will be an honest man, and more liberal with his crumbs. He is boasting of his knowledge; let him boast! Babbling brooks are always shallow, and nations strand in water which is not deep. Thank God! "A *little* learning is a dangerous thing," and governments are finding it out. He is discussing theories of state and questioning holy mysteries. Let him go on. The institutions of the common mind outstrip the sluggish reason of philosopher and priest. Universal brotherhood was applauded by the mob of Rome before it was taught in her philosophy; freedom was played on the English stage before it found place in the dreams of her statesmen; emancipation was decreed in our streets before it was written at the Capitol. Truly spoke the Frenchman: "The instinct of the people is the finger of God, pointing toward eternal right." Under that guidance we have come across the years, out of the darkness into the light. Gone is the time when king can toss this planet to king, and laugh because it rattles with the bones of murdered men. Gone is the time when a nation's glory is measured by its columns of stone, or by the gold spread over its domes. Gone is the time when Despotism can lean on the arm of Faith—gone the time when kings and priests can buy the people's birthright on earth for the promise of a heritage beyond the skies. The age of humanity has come. The "dazzling, pensive dream of ages" has come true. "We are ancients of the earth, and in the morning of the times." Out of the sea the sun is rising; but Memnon's music does not greet his coming, for the steeples of a new civilization have risen, and their bells are chiming, not the triumphs of warriors and kings, but the tidings that the nations have heard the commandment: "Whom I honor, do not thou dishonor."

## THE NATIONAL MIND.

BY HORACE S. FISKE, BELOIT COLLEGE, CLASS OF '82.

Assimilation is the problem of the ages, the problem of nature, of man, of God himself; the race and its fighting families have wrought for its solution; the splendor of the grass, the glory of the flower, are but a living solution in terms of beauty; the human being, physiologically, mentally, politically, socially, is an embodied problem of organic change; unto and into himself by the invisible hands of providential forces the Creator is drawing the creature. But while nature in its rose and oak, in its bird and beast and physical man, is ever successful; while the first great cause is moulding all secondary causes, the product of nature and the primal cause, man, still stands amazed before the complexities and vast conditions of the enigma. The solemn eyes of the Sphinx stare him out of countenance. The mystery of assimilation seems as hard, as impenetrable as the stony stare itself. The materialistic Persian looked and listened, till dissolution took hold of his loose organism; the embalming Egyptian bent his ear to catch some hint of desired perpetuity, but no hint fell from the stone lips, and priesthood and kingcraft were flung to as barren an eternity as the sands of their environment; the chosen Hebrew thought he heard from the dumb lips the oracular utterance: isolation is preservation, it will make you as the sands of the sea in number and as the stars of heaven for multitude; and up about himself he threw the barriers of exclusiveness and spiritless ritualism, which barred the ingress of humanitarian ideas, but not the avenging sword of Titus. The Delphic Apollo, in poetic ambiguity, led on Greek ambition to the severance of the ties of common blood, interest and religion, till it fell struggling out of sight in the pitfall prepared by Roman foresight and Roman subtlety. The world's queen on her seven-hilled throne, watched the pregnant flight of birds and the fatalistic curvings of divination, only to see her scepter depart and her expansive empire resolve itself into its unassimilated constituents, her cities breaking the artificial bond that for centuries bound them in an apparent organism. The Roman eagles flew, but they never returned. Feudalistic force died of self-struggle, unorganized elements combating to the death. Papal power could not commingle matter and spirit, and its temporal authority became a shadow and a dream. Venetian republicanism divided and subdivided until, in its aristocratic and democratic classes, it was but a house divided against itself. Gallic growth has been irregular and abnormal, because the soil and air and light of French nobility and people have not so combined as to develop the tree of national unity. Nay, the proportions of the combination have at times been such as threatened not only red republicanism, but black atheism, in which might germinate the seeds of annulling anarchy. For a century has Celt and Saxon clash been heard in deadly diversity, and the land and the law are still in their desperate wrestle. The attempted Union is not complete. The elements have not affinity; the explosion is periodic, and sometimes terrific. And now before this nation's eye looms the gray outline of this same Sphinx of assimilation; and as it mutely asks: what can *you* do with me? we must also ask: with what shall we attempt the problem? If there rise to the lips the self-answer: the national mind, whence springs it, what is it, whither does it tend?

Back of the silent swingings of the stars is an adjusting mind; back of time is eternity with her evolving order; back of the luminous face is the illuminating intelligence; back of words are, or ought to be, ideas; and back of and interpenetrating all its external history and manners, all its institutions, literature and laws, lives and moves the American mind. In these it finds tangible, perhaps permanent, expression; yet they are but reflected phases, model thoughts, ideal embodiments, while the individual and pre-eminently the great and successful individual, is more than a reflection, more than a mode, more than an embodiment; he is a part, living, and wrought into the national whole; as such he may disclose the essential virtues, or powers, or tendencies of the American mind, as the country's father exhibits to an emulative world the beauty of control, the force of energy, the serenity of strength, and the golden lesson of a clean morality. And the seed in which lay wrapped the character and purpose of the American mind was the individual,—the individual who two centuries and a half ago was cut in the face by the cold spray of the Atlantic, the much-praised, much-blamed, yet ever the same, Puritan pilgrim, whose religion was so sternly strict, even to the exclusion of his differing neighbor; whose inworking and outworking force was unmastered, cleaving circumstances as did his boat the waves; whose character, from its own height was intolerant of lower lives; whose practicality, both from mental drift and circumstantial influence, was so intense, as still to be the dominant, pervasive, impulsive force in the American mind; whose political ideas as applied to constructive and actual government were so pregnant, lasting and powerful as to find no European peers, and to lay through the hands of "the fathers" the foundation-stones of the rising strength of the republic. Political liberalism, step by step, undermined religious dogmatism; and the national mind widened its borders, growing receptive, appreciative and kind. Its generosity begot a more sensitive impressibility, which looked about, was struck with new thoughts and brightened with the phases of new movements, took unto itself as foster-children even antagonistic forces, ambitious to make the issue out of good and evil, good. With the primitive energy of the pilgrim and the impressibility of "the fathers," the American mind grew at the same time into the most aggressive and the most hospitable, the most cautious yet the most receptive of minds, peculiarly practical and intensely democratic, not given to philosophizings, but firm in grasp, and bold in its interpretation, of principles, conservative yet composite.

"Here about the beach it wandered, nourishing a youth sublime,  
With the fairy tales of science, and the long result of Time;"

for, unlike the steps in historical precedence, the American mind was scientific before it was artistic. The hand of circumstance led it to the foot of the mountain and its majesty, to the bank of the mysteriously moving river, down forest aisles, whispering not so much palpable peace and secure eternity of the woods, as a settler's home, unhewn as yet from the leafy quarry. Mountain, river, wood, spoke the language of physical possibility—simple Saxon, unmixed with French sentiment or Italian romance, yet breathing still an unconscious epic to the Puritan soul.

Not on parchment wrote the American Homer and the Western Virgil; on the tablet of life they wrote, and not the wanderings of wily Greek or



pious Trojan, but those of the honest human soul over a white-capped waste of waters, in quest of an Ithaca of free religion and a Rome of untrammelled conscience. They wrote the battlings of political liberality with ecclesiastical closeness, of stern mind with stern matter, of freedom with servility. For while the American pioneer mind walked wonderingly through the paths of physical inquiry, it kept its hold on principles—principles embodied in the declaration of '76 and defended by the shot heard round the world. Then, on the granite of freedom and equality, the nation's mind lifted the shining columns and stainless dome of the constitution. These hundred years have they stood; for into those columns and into that symmetry of dome were wrought the calm capacity, the disinterested foresight of Hamilton and Madison, of Franklin and Washington. But while this mind of the nation was thus comprehensive of fact and fundamental law, the foundation principle of man's equality, as before the law and under the government, failed of its integrity, in the constitutional recognition of human enslavement; the Southern element in the American mind grew into a living conviction of the right and need of human chattelhood. Weakened at its base the rising structure trembled; through fratricidal years it swayed; the fall and crash seemed imminent. But into the shaking constitution the nation's will built the buttresses of negro freedom, citizenship and suffrage. Thus just and true the principles of the American mind prove impregnable before the canonade and fierce attack of sectional or selfish passion.

Yet will its primitive purity of political thought, its widening tolerance, its wakened receptivity, its almost inherited morality, save it from danger sounding ahead, from Scylla and Charybdis vying for the shattering or whelming of this voyaging mind of the nation, from Æolian winds, impatient to drive against the barricaded beach of money, where bleach the bones of mercenary peoples? An aristocracy whose boast is not blood, nor brains, but bullion, is the summit of commercial ambition; when his feet are planted there, Lucre, from the top of his achievement, looks abroad over the valleys of moderate acquisition with something like contempt in his eye and contemptuousness on his lip. Social inequality on the fictitious basis of money is the prophet of class collision and of national disruption. But has not the race for a golden goal, as runners, not only the few but the many, even the most? Does not the brightness of the American mind tarnish with monetary contact? May not this national mind sink its large capacities in sordidness? To literary genius, scientific aptitude and the aspirations of art the stream of national life should be clear and sweet. But our dead Longfellow could not draw thence, he could only pour into its turbidness the sweetness and purity of his song. America's poets have inspired, rather than been inspired by, the American mind. They sprang not from it, as Homer from the Greek, and Virgil from the Roman, mind, or as Goethe from the German, and Shakspeare from the English. Poetry breathes not a gainful air. The invincible will, the far-seeing, swift-thinking intellect, the reason unconscious in its logic, the sensibilities acutely alive, the imagination that wings its way from mart to mart, from continent to continent,—these are the faculties of the merchant mind; consider an upward impulse. Would there be no ripe fruit in literature, no exact thought in science, no breathing

masterpieces in marble and color? On this splendid eminence, where gathers the focus of history, might not the American mind draw forth a spectrum of beauty, and through the alembic of native genius flash upon the canvas madonnical halos, upon the paths of searching science a dry inductive light, upon the crystals of poetry the brilliancy of dew?

Remembering the characteristics of this national mind,—its marvelous energy, growingly assisted by creative genius, charitable, hospitable, impressive, yet grasping grandly the ultimate truths in government, thought and religion, its morality genuine, its religion still healthily Christian, its feelings warm, humanitarian, yet not emotional, its intellect swift, cool, balanced, its will forceful in direction, stern in command, iron in composition,—remembering these, may we not look once more at the stone-eyed Sphinx of assimilation; extend to Celt and Saxon, to Jew and German the hand of fellowship. May we not dare to look into the black face, and the red face, yes, into the Orient yellow face itself, without blanching, and say: bring us a receptive attitude with the willing power of homogeneity, and not the dregs and scourings of your life, and and we will assimilate you by the energies and forces of the American mind, acting along the lines of local self-government, personal property, an intelligent press, a universal school, an elevating religion?

Broadening in its scope, deepening its hold on principles, lifting its practical trend to a higher level, a less sordid aim, maintaining the standard of its robust morality, and relying on the fatherhood of God to complete the brotherhood of man, may the American mind, as the cherished child of destiny, go down the pathway of broadening opportunity, gathering here the fruit of pure thought, there the flower of sentiment, here with the song of poetry upon its lips, there with a word of warmth to kindred minds, offering to the Greek, beauty, to the Roman, will, to the German, music and philosophy, to the Celt, vivacity and impulse, and to all the world, the blessings of peace and purity, intelligence and hope.

## NATIONAL EDUCATIONAL ASSOCIATION.

*The next annual meeting will be held at Saratoga Springs, N. Y., July 5 to 11, 1883.*

The 21st annual meeting of this body was held at Saratoga Springs, New York, July 12 and 14, 1882. The Association was called to order by its President, Hon. Gustavus J. Orr, of Atlanta, Georgia, who spoke feelingly of the departure of sectional animosities, of the truly national character of the Association, with its programme furnished by nineteen different States, and of the wide range of its work. President Tappan, of Kenyon College, Ohio, followed with a paper on "The University; Its Place and Work in the American System of Education;" and President Jeffers, of Westminster College, Pennsylvania, with one on "Self-Consciousness in Education." At the afternoon session Hon. J. W. Patterson, Superintendent of Public Instruction in New Hampshire, offered a resolution, which was unanimously passed, urging Congress to make liberal appropriations for the support of education, to be distributed among the States on the basis of illiteracy. Hon. Jas. P. Slade, of Illinois, read a paper on "Country Schools." At the evening session Hon.

Samuel Barnett, of Washington, Georgia, delivered an address on "The Foundation Principles of Education by the State."

On the second day T. W. Bicknell, of Boston, read a report as to the establishing of the new department, known as the National Council of Education, which is intended for the more mature and philosophic consideration of educational problems. President W. W. Folwell, of the University of Minnesota, read a paper on the "Secularization of Education;" President J. H. Carlisle, of Wofford College, South Carolina, one on "The Prize System as an Incentive to College Students," and Prof. Brown, of Tufts College, Massachusetts, one on "The Delsarte System of Expression."

Resolutions were adopted in memory of W. D. Henkle and S. H. White.

#### THE DEPARTMENT OF HIGHER INSTRUCTION

met July 14, listened to and discussed addresses by Prof. Wright, of Dartmouth College, on "The Place of Original Research in a College Education;" and by Prof. Glenn, of Jefferson, Georgia, on "Man, the Machine, or Man the Inventor; Which?"

#### THE DEPARTMENT OF SUPERINTENDENCE

held its principal meeting at Washington, March 21, 22 and 23, presided over by Hon. T. B. Stockwell, State Commissioner of Schools, Rhode Island. Resolutions were passed and committees appointed to urge upon Congress the necessity of making appropriations for the aid of education in the various States. A paper was read by John S. Billings, U. S. A. Surgeon, on "The Information Necessary to Determine the Merits of the Heating and Ventilation of a School Building;" by Dr. Charles Smart, U. S. A., on "The Chemical Examination of Air as Applied to Questions of Ventilation;" by Supt. H. S. Jones, of Erie, Pennsylvania, on "Obstacles in the Way of Better Primary Education;" by Prof. G. S. Hall, Harvard College, on "Chairs of Pedagogy in our Higher Institutions." An address was made by Rev. Sheldon Jackson, D.D., on "The Neglect of Education in Alaska;" a paper read by Supt. Godding, of Government Insane Hospital, on "A Word with Teachers from My Standpoint;" also a paper by Dr. J. M. Gregory, Champaign, Illinois, on "Some Fundamental Inquiries Concerning the Common School Studies." A paper was sent in by Dr. W. T. Harris, Concord, Massachusetts, on "How to Improve the Qualifications of Teachers." At the Saratoga meeting this department merely elected officers.

#### THE DEPARTMENT OF INDUSTRIAL EDUCATION

heard and discussed a paper by President George T. Fairchild, of Kansas State Agricultural College, on "Dexterity Before Skill;" one by Prof. C. M. Woodward, of Washington University, St. Louis, on "The Function of a Manual Training School;" and one by President E. E. White, of Purdue University, Lafayette, Indiana, on "The National Industrial College: Its History, Work and Ethics."

## DEPARTMENT OF NORMAL SCHOOLS.

The President, C. C. Rounds, of Maine State Normal School, delivered an address on "Needed Changes in the Organization and Work of the Normal School." A paper was read by Hon. D. L. Kiehle, State Superintendent of Minnesota, on "The True Place of the Normal School in the Educational System."

## DEPARTMENT OF ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS.

The President, Hon. John M. Bloss, State Superintendent of Indiana, delivered an admirable inaugural, in which he set forth the need of educating children with the idea that they must *earn* their living—not merely trying to live by their wits. A paper was read by President Geo. P. Brown, of Indiana State Normal School, Terre Haute, on "The Relation of Memory to Elementary Education;" and one by Miss Carrie B. Sharpe, of Ft. Wayne, Indiana, on "What, How, and How Better."

## OFFICERS FOR 1882-3.

## GENERAL ASSOCIATION.

ELI T. TAPPAN, Gambier, Ohio.....	<i>President.</i>
JOHN W. DICKINSON, Boston, Mass.....	<i>First Vice-President.</i>
WILLIAM E. SHELDON, Boston, Mass.....	<i>Secretary.</i>
N. A. CALKINS, New York City.....	<i>Treasurer.</i>

## COUNCIL OF EDUCATION.

THOMAS W. BICKNELL, Boston, Mass.....	<i>President.</i>
EMERSON E. WHITE, Lafayette, Ind.....	<i>Vice-President.</i>
C. C. ROUNDS, Farmington, Maine.....	<i>Secretary.</i>

## DEPARTMENT OF SUPERINTENDENCE.

N. A. CALKINS, New York.....	<i>President.</i>
H. S. TARBELL, Indianapolis, Ind.....	<i>Vice-President.</i>
HENRY S. JONES, Erie, Pa.....	<i>Secretary.</i>

## DEPARTMENT OF HIGHER INSTRUCTION.

W. W. FOLWELL, Minneapolis, Minn.....	<i>President.</i>
J. H. WRIGHT, Dartmouth, N. H.....	<i>Secretary.</i>

## DEPARTMENT OF NORMAL SCHOOLS.

E. A. WARE, Georgia.....	<i>President.</i>
EDWIN C. HEWETT, Normal, Ill.....	<i>Vice-President.</i>
GEORGE P. BEARD, California, Pa.....	<i>Secretary.</i>

## DEPARTMENT OF INDUSTRIAL EDUCATION.

C. M. WOODWARD, St. Louis, Mo.....	<i>President.</i>
W. W. FOLWELL, Minneapolis, Minn.....	<i>Vice-President.</i>
S. R. THOMPSON, Lincoln, Neb.....	<i>Secretary.</i>

## DEPARTMENT OF ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS.

JAMES B. PEASLEE, Cincinnati, Ohio.....	<i>President.</i>
W. N. BARRINGER, Newark, N. J.....	<i>Vice-President.</i>
STERLING G. BRINKLEY, Quitman, Ga.....	<i>Secretary.</i>

## CONSTITUTION.

## PREAMBLE.

To elevate the character and advance the interests of the profession of teaching, and to promote the cause of popular education in the United States, we, whose names are subjoined, agree to adopt the following

## CONSTITUTION.

*[As Amended July 13 and 16, 1880.]*

ARTICLE I.—NAME.—This Association shall be styled the National Educational Association.

ARTICLE II.—DEPARTMENTS.—SECTION 1. It shall consist of five departments: the first, of School Superintendence; the second, of Normal Schools; the third of Elementary Schools; and the fourth, of Higher Instruction; and the fifth of Industrial Education and a National Council of Education.

SEC. 2. Other departments may be organized in the manner prescribed in this Constitution.

ARTICLE III.—MEMBERSHIP.—SEC. 1. Any person in any way connected with the work of education shall be eligible to membership. Such person may become a member of this Association by paying two dollars and signing this Constitution; and he may continue a member by the payment of an annual fee of two dollars. On his neglect to pay such fee, his membership will cease.

SEC. 2. Each department may prescribe its own conditions of membership, provided that no person be admitted to such membership who is not a member of the general Association.

SEC. 3. Any person eligible to membership may become a life-member by paying at once twenty dollars.

ARTICLE IV.—OFFICERS.—SECTION 1. The officers of this Association shall be a President, twelve Vice-Presidents, a Secretary, a Treasurer, one Counselor for each State, District or Territory represented in the Association, and the officers charged with the administration of their respective departments. Any friend of education may become a life-director by the donation of one hundred dollars to the Association at one time, either by himself or on his behalf; and any educational association may secure a perpetual directorship by a like donation of one hundred dollars, the director to be appointed annually or for life.

SEC. 2. The President, Vice-Presidents, Secretary, Treasurer, Counselors, Life-Directors, and presiding officers of their respective departments shall constitute the Board of Directors, and, as such, shall have power to appoint such committees from their own number as they shall deem expedient.

SEC. 3. The elective officers of the Association shall be chosen by ballot, unless otherwise ordered, on the second day of each annual session, a majority of the votes cast being necessary for a choice. They shall continue in office until the close of the annual session subsequent to their election, and until their successors are chosen.

SEC. 4. Each department shall be administered by a President, Vice-

President, Secretary, and such other officers as it shall deem necessary to conduct its affairs.

SEC. 5. The President shall preside at all meetings of the Association and of the Board of Directors, and shall perform the duties usually devolving upon a presiding officer. In his absence, the first Vice-President in order who is present shall preside; and in the absence of all Vice-Presidents, a *pro tempore* chairman shall be appointed on nomination, the Secretary putting the question.

SEC. 6. The Secretary shall keep a full and accurate report of the proceedings of the general meetings of the Association and all meetings of the Board of Directors, and shall conduct such correspondence as the Directors may assign, and shall have his records present at all meetings of the Association and of the Board of Directors. The Secretary of each department shall, in addition to performing the duties usually pertaining to his office, keep a list of the members of his department.

SEC. 7. The Treasurer shall receive and hold in safe keeping all moneys paid to the Association, shall expend the same only upon the order of the Committee of Finance, shall keep an exact account of his receipts and expenditures, with vouchers for the latter, which accounts he shall render to the Board of Directors prior to each regular meeting of the Association, and shall also present an abstract thereof to the Association. He shall give bond for the faithful discharge of his duties as may be required by the Board of Directors.

SEC. 8. The Board of Directors shall have power to fill all vacancies in their own body, shall have in charge the general interests of the Association, shall make all necessary arrangements for its meetings, and shall do all in its power to make it a useful and honorable institution. Upon the written application of twenty members of the Association for permission to establish a new department, they may grant such permission. Such new department shall in all respects be entitled to the same rights and privileges as the others. The formation of such department shall in effect be a sufficient amendment to this Constitution for the insertion of its name in Article II, and the Secretary shall make the necessary alterations.

SEC. 9. The Board of Directors shall appoint three Trustees, into whose hands shall be placed for safe keeping and investment all funds which the Association may receive from the creation of life-directorships, or from donations, unless the donors shall specify other purposes for which they may be used. The income of such funds so invested shall be used exclusively in defraying the expense of publishing the annual volume of the Association, unless the donors shall specify otherwise. The Board of Directors shall require such Trustees to give to the Association their joint bond in a sum equal to twice the amount of such trust fund as may be in their hands.

ARTICLE V.—MEETINGS.—SECTION 1. The annual meeting of the Association shall be held at such time and place as shall be determined by the Board of Directors.

SEC. 2. Special meetings may be called by the President at the request of five directors.

SEC. 3. Any department of the Association may hold a special meeting at such time and place as by its own regulations it shall appoint.

SEC. 4. The Board of Directors shall hold their regular meetings at the place, and not less than two hours before the assembling of the Association.

SEC. 5. Special meetings may be held at such other times and places as the Board or the President shall determine.

SEC. 6. Each new Board shall organize on the day of its election. At its first meeting a Committee on Publication shall be appointed, which shall consist of the Secretary of the Association for the previous year, and one member from each department.

ARTICLE VI.—BY-LAWS.—By-Laws, not inconsistent with this Constitution, may be adopted by a two-thirds vote of the Association.

ARTICLE VII.—AMENDMENTS.—This Constitution may be altered or amended at a regular meeting by the unanimous vote of the members present, or by a two-thirds vote of the members present, provided that the alteration or amendment has been substantially proposed in writing at a previous meeting.

#### BY-LAWS.

1. At each regular meeting of the Association there shall be appointed a Committee on Nominations, one on Honorary Members, and one on Resolutions.

2. The President, First Vice-President and Secretary shall constitute a Committee on Finance.

3. Each paying member of the Association shall be entitled to a copy of its Proceedings.

4. No paper, lecture, or address shall be read before the Association or any of its departments in the absence of its author, nor shall any such paper, lecture, or address be published in the volume of Proceedings without the consent of the Association in each case.

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## AMERICAN ASSOCIATION FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF SCIENCE.

This body held its thirty-first annual meeting at Montreal, August 23, 24, 25, 26, 28, 29, 30, 1882. Principal J. W. Dawson, of McGill College, Montreal, presided over the proceedings, which were very interesting. The attendance was unusually large, 923 arrivals being registered.

The thirty-second annual meeting will be held at Minneapolis, beginning August 15.

We give below the list of officers for this year:

### OFFICERS.

#### PRESIDENT:

C. A. YOUNG, of Princeton, New Jersey.

## VICE-PRESIDENTS:

- A. *Mathematics and Astronomy*—W. A. Rogers, of Cambridge, Mass.
- B. *Physics*—H. A. Rowland, of Baltimore, Maryland.
- C. *Chemistry*—Edward W. Morley, of Cleveland, Ohio.
- D. *Mechanical Science*—De Volson Wood, of Hoboken, N. J.
- E. *Geology and Geography*—C. H. Hitchcock, of Hanover, N. H.
- F. *Biology*—W. J. Beal, of Lansing, Michigan.
- G. *Histology and Microscopy*—J. D. Cox, of Cincinnati, Ohio.
- H. *Anthropology*—O. T. Mason, of Washington, D. C.
- I. *Economic Science and Statistics*—F. B. Hough, Lowville, N. Y.

## PERMANENT SECRETARY:

F. W. PUTNAM, of Cambridge, Massachusetts.

## GENERAL SECRETARY:

J. R. EASTMAN, of Washington, D. C.

## ASSISTANT GENERAL SECRETARY:

ALFRED SPRINGER, of Cincinnati, Ohio.

## SECRETARIES OF THE SECTIONS:

- A. *Mathematics and Astronomy*—W. W. Johnson, Annapolis, Minn.
- B. *Physics*—C. K. Wead, Ann Arbor, Mich.
- C. *Chemistry*—J. W. Langley, Ann Arbor, Mich.
- D. *Mechanical Science*—A. J. Dubois, New Haven, Conn.
- E. *Geology and Geography*—Alexis A. Julien, New York City.
- F. *Biology*—S. A. Forbes, Normal, Ill.
- G. *Histology and Microscopy*—Carl Seiler, Philadelphia, Pa.
- H. *Anthropology*—G. H. Perkins, Burlington, Iowa.
- I. *Economic Science and Statistics*—Joseph Cummings, Evanston, Ill.

## TREASURER:

WILLIAM LILLY, of Mauch Chunk, Pa.

**SPELLING REFORM ASSOCIATION.**

This body held its sixth annual meeting, at Harvard University, July 13, 1882. Prof. F. A. March, of Lafayette College, presided. On motion of Secretary Dewey, a graded pledge was adopted for general circulation which binds the signer to use some part, or the whole, of the revised spelling. Prof. Scott was appointed to make a list of simplified spellings, authorized by standard English dictionaries. The *PHONETIC TEACHER*, published by T. R. Vickroy, St. Louis, was adopted as the official organ of the Association.

The officers for the year are: Prof. Francis A. March, President, Easton, Penn.; Melville Dewey, Secretary, Boston; T. R. Vickroy, Treasurer, St. Louis.



# BIOGRAPHICAL.

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## JOHN EATON, LL.D.

General John Eaton is the Commissioner of the Bureau of Education, or, as the statute calls it, the "Office of Education" in the Interior Department, Washington, D. C. This bureau was established by Congress in 1867, at the request of the educational workers of the United States. Its function is solely to "collect such statistics and facts as shall show the condition and progress of education," and to distribute the same in reports and circulars. It has no control over educational systems or methods. Its relation to education is the same as that of the Bureau of Statistics in the Treasury Department is to trade, commerce, and finance. General Eaton has been Commissioner since 1870. He is a native of Sutton, New Hampshire, and was graduated at Dartmouth College in 1854. He began educational work as a teacher, in his sixteenth year, as a means of paying his college expenses. On graduating, he became principal of a ward school in Cleveland. His success attracted attention, and in less than two years he was solicited to superintend the schools of the city of Toledo. He accepted the invitation, and served as superintendent until 1859, when he resigned to study for the ministry at Andover, Massachusetts. In 1861 he was ordained, and soon thereafter entered the army as chaplain of the Twenty-seventh Ohio Regiment of Volunteers. General Grant put him in charge of the freedmen in the Mississippi Valley. What should be done with the negro was an unsolved problem at that period in history. General Eaton organized them in industries, schools, and regiments. Thousands of whites, whose homes were broken up by the war, were also cared for by him. At the close of the war, by the aid of prominent men, he founded the *Post*, a Memphis daily newspaper. In 1867 he was elected superintendent of schools in Tennessee, and organized the common-school system of that State.

While in Ohio he aided in organizing the Northwestern Ohio Teachers' Association. As chairman of a committee of the State Teachers' Association he prepared the memorial to the Legislature which resulted in the establishment of the Institution for the Reformation of Juvenile Offenders, at Lancaster. His experience as a teacher in New England while in college, as superintendent in Ohio, and his observations and labors in Tennessee and the Mississippi Valley, gave him thorough insight into the needs of the public schools of the country and into the difficulties confronting the educational workers. His work as Commissioner has required his personal visitation to all parts of the country. It may be said, truthfully, that no other man is more familiar with the condition of pop-



*John. Eaton*

ular education and of every class and grade of educational institutions. His ten annual reports, as Commissioner, are a wonderful history of educational progress.

The great practical service of the Bureau, as an educational exchange, is gratefully acknowledged by the educators in every field. General Eaton has secured for the Bureau a large educational library and a considerable collection of educational appliances, instruments, and models of school furniture. Dartmouth conferred the degree of LL.D. upon General Eaton in 1876. At an alumni meeting at that college, a few years ago, the venerable Prof. Sanborn presented Gen. Eaton as a son of Dartmouth who had done more for education than any living man.

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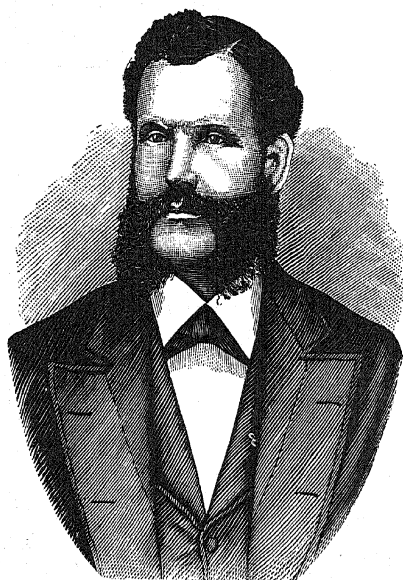
## WILLIAM ELKANAH COLEMAN, A.M.,

STATE SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC SCHOOLS OF MISSOURI.

The subject of this sketch was born in Trimble County, Kentucky, February 1, 1841, and is therefore forty-two years of age. His parents moved to Missouri and settled in Warren County, eleven miles east of Warrenton, on the old Boon's Lick Road, in September, 1841. Here William spent his boyhood and youth on the farm, having the advantages of the public school in a country district for only a few months in the year during the winter season. Like the sons of most farmers twenty years ago, he reached manhood with an ordinary common-school education.

In 1861, when just twenty years of age, Mr. Coleman enlisted in the Confederate service, where he remained until the close of the war. He served under Gen. Price, in Missouri and Arkansas, until the First Missouri Brigade was transferred to the east side of the Mississippi River. He was Ensign Sergeant of the Second Missouri Regiment, and at the battle of Altoona, October 3, 1864, he lost his left leg. When the war closed he returned to his home in Warren County and entered Jones' Commercial College, St. Louis, in September, 1865, from which institution he graduated. Early in 1866 he went to Trimble County, Kentucky, where, in April, he began his successful career as teacher. Since that time all his ability, energy, and time have been devoted to the cause of public education. He taught two and a half years in Kentucky, and then returned to his father's adopted State and taught school in Warren, Lincoln, and St. Charles counties.

Desiring to be more than a mediocre in his chosen profession, he entered the Kirksville Normal School, while it was yet a private institution. After said school had become a State institution, he graduated therefrom, receiving the honors of his class in 1873. Within four days after his graduation he was made principal of the public schools of Miami, Saline County, Mo., which position he held for two years. In 1875 he was



*W. C. Coleman*

elected Superintendent of the Maryville public schools, and, in 1876, took charge of the schools of Liberty, Clay County, Mo., which position he held for five years, with great satisfaction to his patrons, and much honor to himself. When the citizens of Marshall had built a fine school-house, realizing that their schools had never been properly organized, they, in 1881, selected Prof. Coleman to organize their schools. To him belongs the honor of establishing, in one year, a system of city schools at Marshall, Mo., which is surpassed by none in the State.

On July 26, 1882, the Democratic party of Missouri nominated him for the office of State Superintendent of Public Schools. His election by an overwhelming majority—running ahead of his ticket several thousand votes—is a just tribute to a faithful public servant and a deserved recognition of that profession at the head of which he stands. His motto has ever been "Talent receives its due reward and merit its just compensation." His work for twelve years has been in the line of promotion. Few men, in such a brief period, have been promoted from a log school-house to the office of State Superintendent.

Prof. Coleman is a consistent Christian gentleman in a positive way; he believes in his religion and carries it out. His most striking characteristics are his transparent honesty, which removes from every one's mind the idea that he can act from hidden motives; and the enthusiasm with which he goes into whatever he undertakes, even in the small affairs of life. Singularly cordial and frank in his manner, there is no danger that we shall hear complaints during his term, of haughty official reserve. A devout believer in all honest efforts at education, schools of every grade, both public and private, will find in him a faithful friend and wise counselor. Pre-eminently a man of the people, he is destined to have a powerful influence in shaping good educational legislation—something which is sadly needed.

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## EDWARD HENRY LONG,

SUPERINTENDENT OF THE PUBLIC SCHOOLS OF ST. LOUIS.

Edward Henry Long was born in Livonia, Livingstone County, New York, October 4, 1838. Following the path trod by so many New England teachers, we find his early school life passed in the common school, and his training as a youth received in one of the excellent academies, which are the district high schools. At the age of twenty, having saved enough of the money earned in teaching district schools to defray the expenses of a more extensive literary course than he had up to this time pursued, he entered Genesee College (now Syracuse University). He remained here some time, but did not graduate. In 1867 he was engaged in the schools of Buffalo. In 1870 he was made principal of one of the St. Louis public schools; in 1874, elected Assistant Superintendent, which position he filled for six years. He was universally popular with the



*C. H. Long.*

teachers, and has rare ability for developing whatever of talent a teacher may have. In 1880 he was elected to his present position, which he has ably filled for nearly three years.

It is not the object of the present sketch to do more than give a brief account of his work as Assistant Superintendent and Superintendent of the St. Louis Public Schools. The first vigorous work of Mr. Long was felt in the improved reading of the lower grades in our schools. He argued wisely that to read well a child must know words, and this knowledge could be acquired only by the teacher's careful and repeated presentation of it. Again, that the necessary emphasis and inflection must at first be an imitative act on the part of the pupil, and that the teacher must present a correct example for the pupil to follow. The mere statement of these pedagogical truths would have availed little in the process of gaining better results in this study had they not been followed up by close, critical supervision of both principals and teachers. Mr. Long gave this personal attention, and the abridgment of the amount required to be read in a year's time, with a greatly increased amount of attention to what was required, have produced results highly satisfactory, as shown in the excellent reading now obtained in our primary grades. The method of teaching arithmetic, though not entirely his, has reached its present degree of excellence through his untiring determination, that the work must be *well done* as the pupil progressed. Principals supervised teachers more closely, examined work more frequently, and graded as a matter of course more accurately. Under his administration as Superintendent much of the old course of study has been eliminated, and what has been left tends largely to that which is of the most practical benefit to the pupils. In no one thing is he as a Superintendent stronger than in this quiet control of the Board of Education, which recognizes him as a man of strong good sense, supported by an indomitable will and unflinching honesty, yielding when he can to gratify the wishes of his co-laborers, yet immovable when he feels the position he has taken is the right. Mr. Long, though young, comparatively speaking, in the work of superintending, shows marked administrative ability, and his reports give evidence of constantly developing power.

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#### WILLIAM TORREY HARRIS, LL.D.

William Torrey Harris, LL.D., was born in North Killingly, Connecticut, September 10, 1835. He is a descendent, on his father's side, from Thomas Harris, who emigrated to Rhode Island, with its founder, Roger Williams. His mother was a descendant of William Torrey, who left England and settled in Weymouth, Massachusetts, in 1640, with his son Samuel. He was educated at a country district school in Connecticut, and attended academies at Woodstock, Connecticut, and at Andover and Worcester, Massachusetts. After teaching several terms he entered Yale College, in 1854, being then in his eighteenth year. He remained three years (leaving in 1857). He did not complete his course at Yale, but the



W. T. HARRIS, LL. D.



college subsequently conferred upon him the degree of M. A. unsolicited. As President Wolsey wrote, "In consideration of your services to the cause of education and to that of philosophy." The degree of LL. D. was afterward conferred upon him by the University of the State of Missouri.

In August, 1857, Mr. Harris arrived in St. Louis, and engaged in teaching. He became connected with the public schools of the city, in May, 1858, as assistant teacher in the Franklin School. He was appointed Principal of the Clay School—the first graded school in the city—in 1859. After eight years of service as Principal of the Clay School, in which position he gave the utmost satisfaction, he was, in 1867, appointed assistant superintendent. In May of the following year, the Board of School Directors elected him Superintendent of the St. Louis Public Schools, and he was re-elected each year, and held this important and honorable position until May, 1880. Upon assuming the responsibilities of his office, Mr. Harris immediately commenced a series of improvements in the public-school system as then taught, which have produced the most beneficial results, and which have challenged the criticism and commanded the admiration of educators everywhere.

Mr. Harris also introduced the present method of German instruction. Instead of having German taught in separate schools, it is distributed in the different schools in the city, thus removing all elements of caste or nativism. This system, which works so harmoniously and successfully in St. Louis, is now generally adopted throughout the West. Under Mr. Harris' system of classification and grading, the rigid character of the old schools has passed away, and the mobility is such that slow pupils are neither neglected nor overworked, and the apt scholars not retarded nor unduly stimulated. The method of teaching the natural sciences in the St. Louis schools is another marked feature of Mr. Harris' administration. It is so arranged as not to interfere with the other branches, having but one lesson of an hour each week. The plan is to give each pupil who passes through the grades three complete courses of instruction in natural science. Each course includes topics from the grand divisions of botany, zoology, and natural philosophy, and is so graded that the beginner is taught chiefly concerning his playthings, and the natural objects familiar to him.

On his retirement from the superintendency of the St. Louis Public Schools, Mr. Harris was the recipient of many testimonials expressive of the high esteem in which he was held by all with whom he had been connected in his educational work. Among these was a gold medal presented by the citizens of St. Louis as a token of their appreciation of his eminent services in the cause of public education there. He was also presented with a letter of credit for \$1,000 for defraying his expenses on a prospective trip to Europe to study and observe recent educational methods abroad. A beautifully engrossed copy of complimentary resolutions was presented to him by the teachers of the city, containing 1,100 signatures.

The *American Journal of Education*, speaking of the honors paid to him on his retirement, said:

"It seems a right and proper thing to do—this recognition of the eminent services of Dr. William T. Harris, on his retiring from the position of Superintendent

of the Public Schools of St. Louis—by the presentation of a gold medal and a letter of credit. Valuable and praiseworthy as these testimonials are, in and of themselves, the volume of autograph letters, and the cordial, appreciative indorsement of Dr. Harris and his work which they contain, will ever remain in the family a legacy of priceless value. Letters from statesmen, ministers, physicians, bankers, lawyers, manufacturers, merchants, railroad presidents—letters from leading citizens representing every great interest which the schools have benefited—these, after all, form a testimonial beyond price.

“What other great city, what great State has thus, voluntarily, put itself on record by the action of its representative men, with so strong an indorsement of the value of the public-school system, by honoring so conspicuously—as one letter inclosing a check to the committee from a gentleman from Maine phrased it—‘the man who has done more for the cause of universal education than any other living American?’”

At the Paris Exposition, in 1878, he was made an officer of the French Academy in recognition of his great services to education.

In 1875, at the urgent solicitation of Messrs. D. Appleton & Co., Dr. Harris commenced the preparation of the popular “Appletons’ Readers,” of which over three million copies are now in use throughout the country.

He is editor of the *Journal of Speculative Philosophy*, which, now in its seventeenth volume, has achieved a permanent and gratifying success. It is gaining ground in this country, and has won a wide and hearty recognition among the thinking men of Germany, and throughout Europe.

In 1873 he prepared for the Bureau of Education, at Washington, the “Brief Statement of the Theory of Education in the United States,” to present at the Vienna Exposition; and was distributed in large quantities at the French Exposition in Paris. He was elected President of the National Educational Association in 1875. He has prepared important papers on (a) The Course of Study from the Primary School to the College; (b) The Classification of Grading in the Public Schools; (c) Moral Education in the Public Schools.

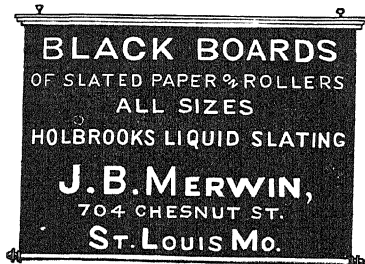
His contributions to magazines and newspapers, and his lectures and addresses upon educational, metaphysical, scientific, and artistic themes, are numerous,

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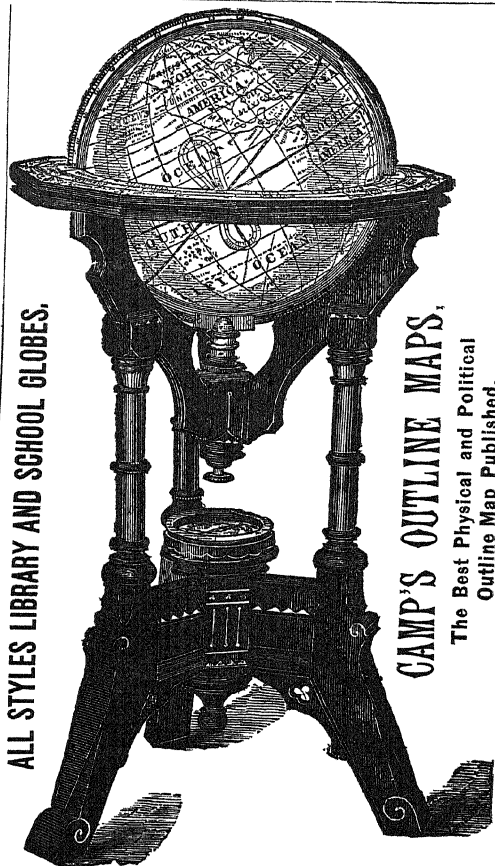
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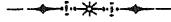
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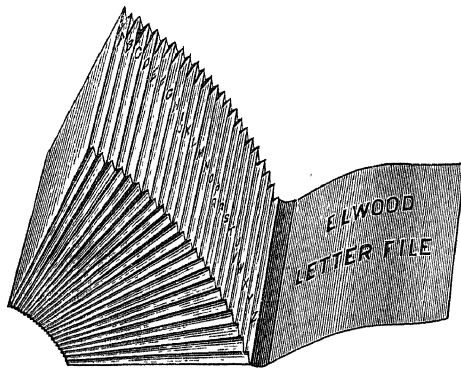
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